

Pensieve header: Calculations appearing in the WKO4 paper.

```
SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\WKO4"];
```

Section I - Introduction

Initialization

```
<< FreeLie.m;
<< AwCalculus.m;
$SeriesShowDegree = 4;
```

Initialization

```
FreeLie` implements / extends
{*, +, **, $SeriesShowDegree, <>, ∫, ≡, ad, Ad, adSeries, AllCyclicWords,
AllLyndonWords, AllWords, ASeries, AW, b, BCH, BooleanSequence, BracketForm,
BS, CC, Crop, CW, CWS, CWSeries, D, Deg, DegreeScale, DerivationSeries,
div, EulerE, Exp, InvertLieMorphism, j, J, JA, LieDerivation, LieMorphism,
LieSeries, LS, LW, LyndonFactorization, New, RandomCWSeries, Randomizer,
RandomLieSeries, RC, Support, tb, TopBracketForm, tr, Γ, ℓ, Δ, ↦, ↪}.
```

Initialization

```
AwCalculus` implements / extends
{**, ∪, ≡, dA, deg, dm, dS, dΔ, dη, dσ, El, Es, hA, hm, hS, hσ, tA, tha, tm, tS, tσ, Γ, Δ}.
```

Section 2.2 - Some Preliminaries on Lie Algebras and Cyclic Words

alphabetagamma

```
x1 = LW[1]; x2 = LW[2];
{α, β, γ} = LS /@ {x1 + b[x1, x2], x2 - b[x1, b[x1, x2]}, x1 + x2 - 2 b[x1, x2]}
```

alphabetagamma

```
{LS[1̄, 1̄2̄, 0, 0, ...], LS[2̄, 0, -1̄1̄2̄, 0, ...], LS[1̄ + 2̄, -2̄1̄2̄, 0, 0, ...]}
```

BracketExample

```
b[α, β], b[α, b[β, γ]] + b[β, b[γ, α]] + b[γ, b[α, β]]
```

BracketExample

```
{LS[0, 1̄2̄, 1̄2̄2̄, -1̄1̄1̄2̄, ...], LS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...]}
```

bch

```
bch = BCH[LW@x, LW@y]
```

bch

```
LS[x̄ + ȳ,  $\frac{x̄ȳ}{2}$ ,  $\frac{1}{12} \overline{x̄x̄ȳ}$  +  $\frac{1}{12} \overline{x̄ȳȳ}$ ,  $\frac{1}{24} \overline{x̄x̄ȳȳ}$ , ...]
```

bch16

```
Timing@{Length@(bch@16), (bch@16)[[1090 ;; 1092]] // TopBracketForm}
```

bch16

$$\left\{ 39.936256, \left\{ 2181, \frac{53 \text{ xxxxyxyxyxyxy}}{1089728640} - \frac{17 \text{ xxxxyxyxyxyxy}}{179625600} + \frac{389 \text{ xxxxyxyxyxyxy}}{1320883200} \right\} \right\}$$

omegas

```
{ω₁, ω₂} = CWS /@ {CW["1"] - 3 CW["211"], CW["2"] + CW["22"]}
```

omegas

$$\{CWS[\widehat{1}, 0, -3\widehat{112}, 0, \dots], CWS[\widehat{2}, \widehat{22}, 0, 0, \dots]\}$$

DegreeScale

```
DegreeScale[h] /@ {ω₁, ω₂}
```

DegreeScale

$$\{CWS[h\widehat{1}, 0, -3h^3\widehat{112}, 0, \dots], CWS[h\widehat{2}, h^2\widehat{22}, 0, 0, \dots]\}$$

TangentialDerivative

```
{λ = <1 → α, 2 → β>, γ // Dλ}
```

TangentialDerivative

$$\left\{ \left(1 \rightarrow LS[\overline{1}, \overline{12}, 0, 0, \dots], 2 \rightarrow LS[\overline{2}, 0, -\overline{112}, 0, \dots] \right), LS\left[0, 0, \overline{112}, -\overline{1122}, \dots\right] \right\}$$

tb

```
λ₁ = λ; λ₂ = <1 → β, 2 → γ>; tb[λ₁, λ₂]
```

tb

$$\left(1 \rightarrow LS\left[0, 0, \overline{112}, -\overline{1122}, \dots\right], 2 \rightarrow LS\left[0, 0, \overline{112}, -\overline{1122}, \dots\right] \right)$$

tb2

```
lhs = Dtb[λ₁, λ₂][ω₁]; rhs = b[Dλ₁, Dλ₂][ω₁];  
{lhs@{8}, (lhs == rhs)@{8}}
```

tb2

$$\{CWS[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 18\overline{11112122} - 18\overline{11112212} - 36\overline{11121122} + 36\overline{11122112}, \dots], BS[9 True, \dots]\}$$

TestingGammaODE

```
lhs = ∂tΓt[λ]; rhs = λ // e-tDλ // adSeries[ $\frac{ad}{e^{ad}-1}$ , Γt[λ]];
{Γ0[λ], lhs, (lhs == rhs)@{6}}
```

TestingGammaODE

```
{⟨1 → LS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...]⟩,
⟨1 → LS[1̄, 1̄2̄, -t 1̄1̄2̄,  $\frac{1}{4}$  t2 1̄1̄1̄2̄ - t 1̄1̄2̄2̄, ...],
2 → LS[2̄, 0, -1̄1̄2̄, -t 1̄1̄2̄2̄, ...]⟩, BS[7 True, ...]}
```

TestingGamma

```
{γ // e-tDλ, γ // CC[Γt[λ]]}
```

TestingGamma

```
{LS[1̄+2̄, -2 1̄2̄, -t 1̄1̄2̄, t 1̄1̄2̄2̄, ...], LS[1̄+2̄, -2 1̄2̄, -t 1̄1̄2̄, t 1̄1̄2̄2̄, ...]}
```

TestingLambdaODE

```
lhs = ∂tΛt[λ]; rhs = λ // eDλ(λ) // adSeries[ $\frac{ad}{e^{ad}-1}$ , Λt[λ], tb];
{Λ0[λ], lhs, (lhs == rhs)@{6}}
```

TestingLambdaODE

```
{⟨1 → LS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...]⟩,
⟨1 → LS[1̄, 1̄2̄, t 1̄1̄2̄,  $\frac{1}{2}$  t2 1̄1̄1̄2̄ + t 1̄1̄2̄2̄, ...], 2 → LS[2̄, 0, -1̄1̄2̄, t 1̄1̄2̄2̄, ...]⟩,
BS[7 True, ...]}
```

TestingLambda

```
{γ // CC[tλ], γ // e-Dλ(λ)}
```

TestingLambda

```
{LS[1̄+2̄, -2 1̄2̄, -t 1̄1̄2̄, - $\frac{1}{2}$  t2 1̄1̄1̄2̄ + t 1̄1̄2̄2̄, ...],
LS[1̄+2̄, -2 1̄2̄, -t 1̄1̄2̄, - $\frac{1}{2}$  t2 1̄1̄1̄2̄ + t 1̄1̄2̄2̄, ...]}
```

CCAndRC

```
{α // CC1[-γ], α // CC1[-γ] // RC1[γ], α // CC1[-γ] // CC1[γ]}
```

CCAndRC

```
{LS[1̄, 2 1̄2̄, - $\frac{5}{2}$  1̄1̄2̄ +  $\frac{3}{2}$  1̄2̄2̄,  $\frac{7}{6}$  1̄1̄1̄2̄ -  $\frac{23}{6}$  1̄1̄2̄2̄ +  $\frac{2}{3}$  1̄2̄2̄2̄, ...],
LS[1̄, 1̄2̄, 0, 0, ...], LS[1̄, 1̄2̄, -1̄1̄2̄, 2 1̄1̄1̄2̄ + 1 1̄1̄2̄2̄, ...]}
```

divu

```
With[{γ = LW@u + b[b[LW@v, LW@u], LW@u]}, divu[γ]] // TopBracketForm
```

divu

```
u̇ - uu̇v
```

Ju

J₁[λ]

Ju

$$\text{CWS}\left[\widehat{1}, \frac{5 \widehat{12}}{2}, -\frac{7 \widehat{112}}{6} + \frac{7 \widehat{122}}{6}, \frac{3 \widehat{1112}}{8} - \frac{11 \widehat{1122}}{4} - \frac{3 \widehat{1212}}{4} + \frac{3 \widehat{1222}}{8}, \dots\right]$$

j

{div[λ]@{5}, j[λ]@{5}}

j

$$\left\{ \text{CWS}\left[\widehat{1} + \widehat{2}, -\widehat{12}, -\widehat{112}, 0, 0, \dots\right], \right. \\ \left. \text{CWS}\left[\widehat{1} + \widehat{2}, -\widehat{12}, -\widehat{112}, -\widehat{1122} + \widehat{1212}, -\widehat{11122} + \widehat{11212}, \dots\right] \right\}$$

cocycle4j

lhs = j[BCH_{tb}[λ1, λ2]]; rhs = j[λ1] + e^{Dλ1}[j[λ2]];
{lhs, (lhs ≡ rhs)@{8}}

cocycle4j

$$\left\{ \text{CWS}\left[\widehat{1} + 2 \widehat{2}, -3 \widehat{12}, 0, -9 \widehat{1122} + 9 \widehat{1212}, \dots\right], \text{BS}[9 \text{ True}, \dots] \right\}$$

lhs = j[BCH_b[λ1, λ2]]; rhs = j[λ1] + e^{Dλ1}[j[λ2]];
{lhs, (lhs ≡ rhs)}

$$\left\{ \text{CWS}\left[\widehat{1} + 2 \widehat{2}, -4 \widehat{12}, -\frac{5 \widehat{122}}{12}, \widehat{1112} - \frac{101 \widehat{1122}}{6} + \frac{53 \widehat{1212}}{3} - \frac{\widehat{1222}}{24}, \dots\right], \right.$$

$$\left. \text{BS}\left[2 \text{ True}, -4 \text{ CW}[12] == -3 \text{ CW}[12], -4 \text{ CW}[12] == -3 \text{ CW}[12] \ \&\& \ -\frac{5 \text{ CW}[122]}{12} == 0, \right.$$

$$\left. -4 \text{ CW}[12] == -3 \text{ CW}[12] \ \&\& \ -\frac{5 \text{ CW}[122]}{12} == 0 \ \&\& \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \text{CW}[1112] - \frac{101 \text{ CW}[1122]}{6} + \frac{53 \text{ CW}[1212]}{3} - \frac{\text{CW}[1222]}{24} == -9 \text{ CW}[1122] + 9 \text{ CW}[1212], \dots \right] \right\}$$

dj

ε /: ε² = 0;
{j[ε λ], j[ε λ] ≡ ε div[λ]}

dj

$$\left\{ \text{CWS}\left[\epsilon \widehat{1} + \epsilon \widehat{2}, -\epsilon \widehat{12}, -\epsilon \widehat{112}, 0, \dots\right], \text{BS}[5 \text{ True}, \dots] \right\}$$

Section 2.3 - The [AT]-inspired presentation E_I of A^W_{exp}

EISetup

```

x1 = LW[1]; x2 = LW[2];
{ξa = E1[⟨1 → LS[x1 + b[x1, x2]], 2 → LS[x2 - b[x1, b[x1, x2]]⟩,
  CWS[CW["1"] - 3 CW["121"]],
  ξb = E1[⟨1 → LS[x2 - b[x1, x2]], 2 → LS[x1 + x2 + b[x2, b[x1, x2]]⟩,
  CWS[CW["2"] - 2 CW["12"]],
  ξc = E1[⟨1 → LS[x1 - b[b[x1, x2], b[x1, x2]], 2 → LS[x2 + 3 b[x1, b[x1, x2]]⟩,
  CWS[CW["1"] - 2 CW["12"] + CW["121"]]]}

```

EISetup

```

{E1[⟨1 → LS[1̄, 12̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[2̄, 0, -112̄, 0, ...]⟩,
  CWS[1̄, 0, -3 112̄, 0, ...]},
E1[⟨1 → LS[2̄, -12̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[1̄ + 2̄, 0, -122̄, 0, ...]⟩,
  CWS[2̄, -2 12̄, 0, 0, ...]}, E1[
  ⟨1 → LS[1̄, 0, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[2̄, 0, 3 112̄, 0, ...]⟩, CWS[1̄, -2 12̄, 112̄, 0, ...]]}

```

EIAssociativity

```

lhs = ξa ** (ξb ** ξc); rhs = (ξa ** ξb) ** ξc;
{lhs@{3}, (lhs ≡ rhs)@{8}}

```

EIAssociativity

```

{E1[⟨1 → LS[2 1̄ + 2̄, 0, 1/2 112̄, ...], 2 → LS[1̄ + 3 2̄, 0, 5/2 112̄ - 122̄, ...]⟩,
  CWS[2 1̄ + 2̄, -4 12̄, -2 112̄, ...]}, BS[9 True, ...]}

```

detaExample

```

{ξa // dη[1], ξa // dη[2]}

```

detaExample

```

{E1[⟨2 → LS[2̄, 0, 0, 0, ...]⟩, CWS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...]],
  E1[⟨1 → LS[1̄, 0, 0, 0, ...]⟩, CWS[1̄, 0, 0, 0, ...]]}

```

dA1

```

{ξd = E1[λ, CWS[0]], ξd // dA}

```

dA1

```

{E1[⟨1 → LS[1̄, 12̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[2̄, 0, -112̄, 0, ...]⟩, CWS[0, 0, 0, 0, ...]],
  E1[⟨1 → LS[-1̄, -12̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[-2̄, 0, 112̄, 0, ...]⟩,
  CWS[-1̄ - 2̄, 12̄, 112̄, 1122̄ - 1212̄, ...]]}

```

dA2

```

(ξd ≡ (ξd // dA // dA))@{8}

```

dA2

```

BS[9 True, ...]

```

dA3

```
lhs = (ξa ** ξb) // dA; rhs = (ξb // dA) ** (ξa // dA);
{lhs@{3}, (lhs == rhs)@{8}}
```

dA3

$$\left\{ \text{E1} \left[\left(1 \rightarrow \text{LS} \left[-\overline{1} - \overline{2}, 0, -\frac{1}{2} \overline{112}, \dots \right], 2 \rightarrow \text{LS} \left[-\overline{1} - 2\overline{2}, 0, \frac{1}{2} \overline{112} + \overline{122}, \dots \right] \right), \right. \\ \left. \text{CWS} \left[-\widehat{2}, -2\widehat{12}, -2\widehat{112} - \widehat{122}, \dots \right], \text{BS}[9 \text{ True}, \dots] \right\}$$

dS

```
ξd // dS
```

dS

$$\text{E1} \left[\left(1 \rightarrow \text{LS} \left[\overline{1}, -\overline{12}, 0, 0, \dots \right], 2 \rightarrow \text{LS} \left[\overline{2}, 0, -\overline{112}, 0, \dots \right] \right), \right. \\ \left. \text{CWS} \left[\widehat{1} + \widehat{2}, \widehat{12}, -\widehat{112}, \widehat{1122} - \widehat{1212}, \dots \right] \right]$$

dD1

```
{ξa, ξa // dΔ[2, 2, 3]}
```

dD1

$$\left\{ \text{E1} \left[\left(1 \rightarrow \text{LS} \left[\overline{1}, \overline{12}, 0, 0, \dots \right], 2 \rightarrow \text{LS} \left[\overline{2}, 0, -\overline{112}, 0, \dots \right] \right), \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \text{CWS} \left[\widehat{1}, 0, -3\widehat{112}, 0, \dots \right] \right], \right. \\ \left. \text{E1} \left[\left(1 \rightarrow \text{LS} \left[\overline{1}, \overline{12} + \overline{13}, 0, 0, \dots \right], 2 \rightarrow \text{LS} \left[\overline{2} + \overline{3}, 0, -\overline{112} - \overline{113}, 0, \dots \right], \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. 3 \rightarrow \text{LS} \left[\overline{2} + \overline{3}, 0, -\overline{112} - \overline{113}, 0, \dots \right] \right), \text{CWS} \left[\widehat{1}, 0, -3\widehat{112} - 3\widehat{113}, 0, \dots \right] \right] \right\}$$

dD2

```
lhs = (ξa ** ξb) // dΔ[2, 2, 3]; rhs = (ξa // dΔ[2, 2, 3]) ** (ξb // dΔ[2, 2, 3]);
{lhs@{3}, (lhs == rhs)@{8}}
```

dD2

$$\left\{ \text{E1} \left[\left(1 \rightarrow \text{LS} \left[\overline{1} + \overline{2} + \overline{3}, 0, \frac{1}{2} \overline{112} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{113}, \dots \right], \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 \rightarrow \text{LS} \left[\overline{1} + 2\overline{2} + 2\overline{3}, 0, -\frac{1}{2} \overline{112} - \frac{1}{2} \overline{113} - \overline{123} - \overline{122} - 2\overline{132} - \overline{133}, \dots \right], \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3 \rightarrow \text{LS} \left[\overline{1} + 2\overline{2} + 2\overline{3}, 0, -\frac{1}{2} \overline{112} - \frac{1}{2} \overline{113} - \overline{123} - \overline{122} - 2\overline{132} - \overline{133}, \dots \right] \right), \right. \\ \left. \text{CWS} \left[\widehat{1} + \widehat{2} + \widehat{3}, -2\widehat{12} - 2\widehat{13}, -3\widehat{112} - 3\widehat{113}, \dots \right], \text{BS}[9 \text{ True}, \dots] \right\}$$

Section 2.4 - The factored presentation E_f of A^w_{exp} and its stronger precursor E_s

EsSetup1

```
u = LW@u; v = LW@v;
ξa = Es[⟨1 → LS[u + b[u, v]], 2 → LS[v - b[u, b[u, v]]], 3 → LS[u - b[b[u, v], b[u, v]]]⟩,
CWS[CW["u"] - 3 CW["uvu"]]]
```

EsSetup1

```
Es[⟨1 → LS[ū, ūv̄, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[v̄, 0, -ūūv̄, 0, ...], 3 → LS[ū, 0, 0, 0, ...]⟩,
CWS[ū, 0, -3 ūūv̄, 0, ...]]
```

EsSetup2

```
SeedRandom[0]; ξb = Es[
⟨Table[i → RandomLieSeries[{1, 2, 3, 4}], {i, 4}], RandomCWSeries[{1, 2, 3, 4}]]];
ξb@
{2}
```

EsSetup2

```
Es[⟨1 → LS[-1̄ - 2 2̄ + 2 3̄ - 2 4̄, 2 12̄ +  $\frac{13̄}{2}$  + 1 4̄ -  $\frac{23̄}{2}$  -  $\frac{24̄}{2}$  + 2 34̄, ...],
2 → LS[2 1̄ - 2̄ - 2 3̄ + 4̄, 2 12̄ +  $\frac{3 13̄}{2}$  - 2 14̄ - 2 3̄ - 2 4̄ -  $\frac{34̄}{2}$ , ...],
3 → LS[-1̄ + 2̄ + 2 4̄, -2 12̄ + 2 13̄ - 1 4̄ -  $\frac{3 23̄}{2}$  + 2 24̄ - 2 34̄, ...],
4 → LS[-2 1̄ + 2 2̄ + 2 3̄ + 4̄, - $\frac{12̄}{2}$  +  $\frac{3 13̄}{2}$  - 2 24̄ + 3 4̄, ...]⟩,
CWS[3̄ - 4̄,  $\frac{3 11̄}{2}$  +  $\frac{3 12̄}{2}$  - 2 13̄ + 1 4̄ + 2 2̄ + 2 23̄ -  $\frac{24̄}{2}$  - 2 33̄ - 3 4̄ + 4 4̄, ...]]
```

haction

```
lhs = ξa // hm[1, 2, 4] // tha[u, 4];
rhs = ξa // tha[u, 1] // tha[u, 2] // hm[1, 2, 4];
{lhs, (lhs == rhs)@{8}}
```

haction

```
{Es[⟨3 → LS[ū, -ūv̄, -ūūv̄ +  $\frac{1}{2}$  ūv̄v,  $\frac{3}{2}$  ūūūv̄ + ūūv̄v -  $\frac{1}{6}$  ūv̄v̄v, ...],
4 → LS[ū + v̄,  $\frac{ūv̄}{2}$ , - $\frac{23}{12}$  ūūv̄ -  $\frac{5}{12}$  ūv̄v, ūūūv̄ +  $\frac{13}{24}$  ūūv̄v +  $\frac{1}{12}$  ūv̄v̄v, ...]⟩,
CWS[2 ū, -ūv̄, - $\frac{3 ūūv̄}{2}$ , - $\frac{ūūv̄v}{6}$  + ūūv̄v - ūv̄v̄v, ...]]], BS[9 True, ...]]
```

metaassoc

```
lhs =  $\xi_b$  // dm[1, 2, 1] // dm[1, 3, 1]; rhs =  $\xi_b$  // dm[2, 3, 2] // dm[1, 2, 1];
{lhs@{3}, (lhs == rhs)@{5}}
```

metaassoc

```
{Es[ $\left\langle 1 \rightarrow \text{LS}\left[-2\overline{1} + \overline{4}, -\frac{3\overline{14}}{2}, 20\overline{114} - \frac{19\overline{144}}{3}, \dots\right], 4 \rightarrow \text{LS}\left[2\overline{1} + \overline{4}, \overline{14}, -\frac{31\overline{114}}{2} - \frac{13\overline{144}}{6}, \dots\right]\right\rangle$ ,
CWS[ $3\widehat{1} - \widehat{4}, -3\widehat{11} + \frac{\widehat{14}}{2} + \widehat{44}, \frac{71\widehat{111}}{4} + \frac{19\widehat{114}}{4} - \frac{7\widehat{144}}{6} - \frac{2\widehat{444}}{3}, \dots$ ]], BS[6 True, ...]}
```

Section 3.1 - Tangle Invariants

```
Zt:(1|s)[K1_ ** K2_] := Zt[K1] ** Zt[K2]
```

```
R+[a_, b_] // Z1 := El[⟨a → LS[0], b → LS[LW@a]⟩, CWS[0]];
```

```
R-[a_, b_] // Z1 := El[⟨a → LS[0], b → -LS[LW@a]⟩, CWS[0]]
```

```
lhs = R+[1, 2] ** R+[1, 3] ** R+[2, 3] // Z1; rhs = R+[2, 3] ** R+[1, 3] ** R+[1, 2] // Z1;
```

```
{lhs@{3}, (lhs == rhs)@{5}}
```

```
{El[⟨1 → LS[0, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[ $\overline{1}$ , 0, 0, ...], 3 → LS[ $\overline{1} + \overline{2}$ , 0, 0, ...]⟩,
CWS[0, 0, 0, ...]], BS[6 True, ...]}
```