

# Aw-Calculus Programs for the WKO4 Paper

Pensieve header: Aw-calculus programs for the WKO4 paper.

"d" is "ht": along tube strands, heads appear before tails.

```
Print["AwCalculus` implements / extends ",
  Sort@{"**", "∪", "≡", dA, deg, dm, dS,
    dΔ, dη, dσ, E1, Es, hA, hm, hS, hσ, tA, tha, tm, tS, tσ, Γ, Δ},
  "."];

AwCalculus` implements / extends
{**, ∪, ≡, dA, deg, dm, dS, dΔ, dη, dσ, E1, Es, hA, hm, hS, hσ, tA, tha, tm, tS, tσ, Γ, Δ}.
```

## Utilities

```
deg /: (h_)^deg := DegreeScale[h];
```

## The AT Presentation $E_I$ of $A^W$

```
E1[λ_, ω_][d_] := E1[λ[d], ω[d]];
E1 /: E1[λ1_, ω1_] ≡ E1[λ2_, ω2_] := (λ1 ≡ λ2) && (ω1 ≡ ω2);
E1 /: E1[λ1_, ω1_] ∪ E1[λ2_, ω2_] /; Support[λ1] ∩ Support[λ2] == {} :=
  E1[λ1 ∪ λ2, ω1 + ω2];
```

E1StackingDef

```
E1 /: E1[λ1_, ω1_] ** E1[λ2_, ω2_] /; Support[λ1] == Support[λ2] :=
  E1[BCHtb[λ1, λ2], e-Dλ2[ω1] + ω2];

E1 /: E1[λ1_, ω1_] ** E1[λ2_, ω2_] := NonCommutativeMultiply[
  E1[λ1 ∪ ((# → LS[0]) & /@ <Complement[Support@λ2, Support@λ1]>), ω1],
  E1[λ2 ∪ ((# → LS[0]) & /@ <Complement[Support@λ1, Support@λ2]>), ω2]
];

E1[λ_, ω_] // dη[s_] :=
  E1[(λ \ s) // LieMorphism[LW[s] → 0], ω // LieMorphism[LW[s] → 0]];
```

E1dA

```
E1[λ_, ω_] // dA := E1[-λ, eDλ[ω] - j[λ]];

E1[λ_, ω_] // dS := E1[
  -λ // (-1)^deg,
  (eDλ[ω] - j[λ]) // (-1)^deg
];
```

EidDelta

```

El[λ_, ω_] // dΔ[a_, b_, c_] := El[
  (λ \ a) ∪ ⟨b → λ_a, c → λ_a⟩ // LieMorphism[LW@a → LW@b + LW@c],
  ω // LieMorphism[LW@a → LW@b + LW@c]]

```

## The Split Presentation $E_S$ of $A^W$

```

Es /: Es[λ1_, ω1_] ≡ Es[λ2_, ω2_] := (λ1 ≡ λ2) && (ω1 ≡ ω2);
Es[λ_, ω_][d_] := Es[λ[d], ω[d]];

```

EsSampleDefs

```

Es /: Es[λ1_, ω1_] ∪ Es[λ2_, ω2_] /; Support[λ1] ∩ Support[λ2] == {} :=
  Es[λ1 ∪ λ2, ω1 + ω2];
Es[λ_, ω_] // hm[x_, y_, z_] := Es[λ // hm[x, y, z], ω];
Es[λ_, ω_] // tm[u_, v_, w_] :=
  LieMorphism[LW@u → LW@w, LW@v → LW@w] /@ Es[λ, ω];
Es[λ_, ω_] // tha[u_, x_] := Es[λ // RC_u[λ_x], (ω + J_u[λ_x]) // RC_u[λ_x]];

to[us_List → vs_List][ser_LieSeries | ser_CWSeries | ser_AngleBracket] :=
  ser // LieMorphism[Thread[(LW/@us) → (LW/@vs)]];
to[u_, v_] := to[{u} → {v}];
to[us_List → vs_List][ξ_Es] := to[us → vs] /@ ξ;
ho[xs_List → ys_List][λ_AngleBracket] :=
  Union[λ \ xs, ⟨Thread[ys → Table[λ_x, {x, xs}]]⟩];
ho[x_, y_] := ho[{x} → {y}];
ho[xs_List → ys_List][Es[λ_, ω_]] := Es[λ // ho[xs → ys], ω];
do[as_List → bs_List][ξ_] := ξ // to[as → bs] // ho[as → bs];
do[a_, b_][ξ_] := ξ // to[a, b] // ho[a, b];

```

Esdm

```

ξ_Es // dm[a_, b_, c_] := ξ // tha[a, b] // tm[a, b, c] // hm[a, b, c];

tm[u_, v_, w_][λ_AngleBracket] := λ // LieMorphism[LW@u → LW@w, LW@v → LW@w];
hm[x_, y_, z_][λ_AngleBracket] := Union[λ \ {x, y}, ⟨z → BCH[λ_x, λ_y]⟩];
tha[u_LW, x_][λ_AngleBracket] := λ // RC_u[λ_x];
dm[a_, b_, rest_, c_][ξ_] := ξ // dm[b, rest, b] // dm[a, b, c];

Es /: Es[λ1_, ω1_] ** Es[λ2_, ω2_] /; Support[λ1] == Support[λ2] := Module[
  {supp, temps, ξ},
  supp = Support[λ1];
  temps = Complement[Characters["0123456789abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxy"],
    ToString /@ supp][[1 ;; Length@supp]];
  ξ = Es[λ1, ω1] ∪ (Es[λ2, ω2] // do[supp → temps]);
  MapThread[(ξ = ξ // dm[#1, #2, #1]) &, {supp, temps}] // Last
];

tA[u_][expr_] := expr;
hA[x_][Es[λ_, ω_]] := Es[Union[λ \ x, ⟨x → -λ_x⟩], ω];
dA[a_][μ_] := μ // hA[a] // tha[LW@a, a];
dA[a_, rest_][μ_] := μ // dA[a] // dA[rest];
Es[λ_, ω_] // dA := Es[λ, ω] // (dA @@ Support[λ])

```

```

tS[u_][λ_AngleBracket] :=
  <Table[x → LieMorphism[LW@u → -LW@u][λ_x], {x, Support[λ]}]>;
tS[u_][Es[λ_, ω_]] := Es[λ // tS[u], ω // LieMorphism[LW@u → -LW@u]];
hS[x_][Es[λ_, ω_]] := Es[Union[λ \ x, <x → -λ_x>], ω];
dS[a_][μ_] := μ // tS[a] // hS[a] // tha[LW@a, a];
dS[a_, rest_][μ_] := μ // dS[a] // dS[rest];
Es[λ_, ω_] // dS := Es[λ, ω] // (dS @@ Support[λ])

```

## The $E_I \leftrightarrow E_S$ Conversions

```

Γ[EI[λ_, ω_]] := Es[Γ[λ], ω];
Λ[Es[λ_, ω_]] := EI[Λ[λ], ω];

```