

In[*]:= **Collect**[**Expand**[(**w + x + y + z**)⁵], {**y, z**}]

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[*]} = & w^5 + 5 w^4 x + 10 w^3 x^2 + 10 w^2 x^3 + 5 w x^4 + x^5 + y^5 + (5 w^4 + 20 w^3 x + 30 w^2 x^2 + 20 w x^3 + 5 x^4) z + \\ & (10 w^3 + 30 w^2 x + 30 w x^2 + 10 x^3) z^2 + (10 w^2 + 20 w x + 10 x^2) z^3 + (5 w + 5 x) z^4 + \\ & z^5 + y^4 (5 w + 5 x + 5 z) + y^3 (10 w^2 + 20 w x + 10 x^2 + (20 w + 20 x) z + 10 z^2) + \\ & y^2 (10 w^3 + 30 w^2 x + 30 w x^2 + 10 x^3 + (30 w^2 + 60 w x + 30 x^2) z + (30 w + 30 x) z^2 + 10 z^3) + \\ & y (5 w^4 + 20 w^3 x + 30 w^2 x^2 + 20 w x^3 + 5 x^4 + \\ & (20 w^3 + 60 w^2 x + 60 w x^2 + 20 x^3) z + (30 w^2 + 60 w x + 30 x^2) z^2 + (20 w + 20 x) z^3 + 5 z^4) \end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= **Collect**[**Expand**[(**w + x + y + z**)⁵], **y | z**]

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[*]} = & w^5 + 5 w^4 x + 10 w^3 x^2 + 10 w^2 x^3 + 5 w x^4 + x^5 + y^5 + (5 w^4 + 20 w^3 x + 30 w^2 x^2 + 20 w x^3 + 5 x^4) z + \\ & (10 w^3 + 30 w^2 x + 30 w x^2 + 10 x^3) z^2 + (10 w^2 + 20 w x + 10 x^2) z^3 + (5 w + 5 x) z^4 + \\ & z^5 + y^4 (5 w + 5 x + 5 z) + y^3 (10 w^2 + 20 w x + 10 x^2 + (20 w + 20 x) z + 10 z^2) + \\ & y^2 (10 w^3 + 30 w^2 x + 30 w x^2 + 10 x^3 + (30 w^2 + 60 w x + 30 x^2) z + (30 w + 30 x) z^2 + 10 z^3) + \\ & y (5 w^4 + 20 w^3 x + 30 w^2 x^2 + 20 w x^3 + 5 x^4 + \\ & (20 w^3 + 60 w^2 x + 60 w x^2 + 20 x^3) z + (30 w^2 + 60 w x + 30 x^2) z^2 + (20 w + 20 x) z^3 + 5 z^4) \end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= **Collect**[**Expand**[(**w + x + y + z**)⁵], **z | y**]

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[*]} = & w^5 + 5 w^4 x + 10 w^3 x^2 + 10 w^2 x^3 + 5 w x^4 + x^5 + y^5 + (5 w^4 + 20 w^3 x + 30 w^2 x^2 + 20 w x^3 + 5 x^4) z + \\ & (10 w^3 + 30 w^2 x + 30 w x^2 + 10 x^3) z^2 + (10 w^2 + 20 w x + 10 x^2) z^3 + (5 w + 5 x) z^4 + \\ & z^5 + y^4 (5 w + 5 x + 5 z) + y^3 (10 w^2 + 20 w x + 10 x^2 + (20 w + 20 x) z + 10 z^2) + \\ & y^2 (10 w^3 + 30 w^2 x + 30 w x^2 + 10 x^3 + (30 w^2 + 60 w x + 30 x^2) z + (30 w + 30 x) z^2 + 10 z^3) + \\ & y (5 w^4 + 20 w^3 x + 30 w^2 x^2 + 20 w x^3 + 5 x^4 + \\ & (20 w^3 + 60 w^2 x + 60 w x^2 + 20 x^3) z + (30 w^2 + 60 w x + 30 x^2) z^2 + (20 w + 20 x) z^3 + 5 z^4) \end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= **Collect**[**Expand**[(**x₁ + x₂ + x₃ + x₄**)⁵], **x_k** /; **k ≥ 3**]

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[*]} = & x_1^5 + 5 x_1^4 x_2 + 10 x_1^3 x_2^2 + 10 x_1^2 x_2^3 + 5 x_1 x_2^4 + x_2^5 + x_3^5 + (5 x_1^4 + 20 x_1^3 x_2 + 30 x_1^2 x_2^2 + 20 x_1 x_2^3 + 5 x_2^4) x_4 + \\ & (10 x_1^3 + 30 x_1^2 x_2 + 30 x_1 x_2^2 + 10 x_2^3) x_4^2 + (10 x_1^2 + 20 x_1 x_2 + 10 x_2^2) x_4^3 + (5 x_1 + 5 x_2) x_4^4 + \\ & x_4^5 + x_3^4 (5 x_1 + 5 x_2 + 5 x_4) + x_3^3 (10 x_1^2 + 20 x_1 x_2 + 10 x_2^2 + (20 x_1 + 20 x_2) x_4 + 10 x_4^2) + \\ & x_3^2 (10 x_1^3 + 30 x_1^2 x_2 + 30 x_1 x_2^2 + 10 x_2^3 + (30 x_1^2 + 60 x_1 x_2 + 30 x_2^2) x_4 + (30 x_1 + 30 x_2) x_4^2 + 10 x_4^3) + \\ & x_3 (5 x_1^4 + 20 x_1^3 x_2 + 30 x_1^2 x_2^2 + 20 x_1 x_2^3 + 5 x_2^4 + (20 x_1^3 + 60 x_1^2 x_2 + 60 x_1 x_2^2 + 20 x_2^3) x_4 + \\ & (30 x_1^2 + 60 x_1 x_2 + 30 x_2^2) x_4^2 + (20 x_1 + 20 x_2) x_4^3 + 5 x_4^4) \end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= **Total**[

CoefficientRules[**Expand**[(**w + x + y + z**)⁵], {**y, z**}] /. (**ps_** → **c_**) ⇒ **c** (**Times**@@ {**y, z**}^{**ps**})]

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[*]} = & w^5 + 5 w^4 x + 10 w^3 x^2 + 10 w^2 x^3 + 5 w x^4 + x^5 + (5 w^4 + 20 w^3 x + 30 w^2 x^2 + 20 w x^3 + 5 x^4) y + \\ & (10 w^3 + 30 w^2 x + 30 w x^2 + 10 x^3) y^2 + (10 w^2 + 20 w x + 10 x^2) y^3 + (5 w + 5 x) y^4 + y^5 + \\ & (5 w^4 + 20 w^3 x + 30 w^2 x^2 + 20 w x^3 + 5 x^4) z + (20 w^3 + 60 w^2 x + 60 w x^2 + 20 x^3) y z + \\ & (30 w^2 + 60 w x + 30 x^2) y^2 z + (20 w + 20 x) y^3 z + 5 y^4 z + (10 w^3 + 30 w^2 x + 30 w x^2 + 10 x^3) z^2 + \\ & (30 w^2 + 60 w x + 30 x^2) y z^2 + (30 w + 30 x) y^2 z^2 + 10 y^3 z^2 + \\ & (10 w^2 + 20 w x + 10 x^2) z^3 + (20 w + 20 x) y z^3 + 10 y^2 z^3 + (5 w + 5 x) z^4 + 5 y z^4 + z^5 \end{aligned}$$