

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```
SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\HigherRank\\DunfieldKnots"];
Once[<< KnotTheory`];
<< ../Rot.m
T3 = T1 T2;
```

Loading KnotTheory` version of February 2, 2020, 10:53:45.2097.

Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

Loading Rot.m from <http://drorbn.net/AP/Projects/HigherRank> to compute rotation numbers.

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```
CCF[ε_] := ExpandDenominator@ExpandNumerator@Together[ε];
CCF[ε_] := Factor[ε];
CF[ε_List] := CF/@ε;
CF[ε_] := Module[{vs = Cases[ε, (x | p | π | g)_, ∞] ∪ {x, p, ε}, ps, c},
  Total[CoefficientRules[Expand[ε], vs] /. (ps_ -> c_) -> CCF[c] (Times @@ vs^ps)]];
```

## Data

(from Talks/Beijing-2407/theta.nb)

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```
R1[1, i_, j_] = CF[
  1 / 2 - T3 g1ji g2ji - g3ii + g2jj g3ii + T1 (T3 - 1) g1ji g3ji +
  T2 (T3 - 1) g2ji g3ji - T2 g2ji g3jj + (g1jj g2ii + (T3 - 1) g1jj g2ji -
  T1 g1ii g2jj - g1jj g3ii - T1 (T3 - 1) g1jj g3ji + T1 g1ii g3jj) / (T1 - 1)];
```

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```
R1[-1, i_, j_] = CF[
  -1 / 2 - T1^-1 g1ji g2ii - (1 - T1^-1 - T2^-1) g1ji g2ji - g1jj g2ji - g1ji g2jj + g3ii +
  T1^-1 g1ji g3ii - (1 - T2^-1) g2ji g3ii - g2jj g3ii + (1 - T3^-1) g1ji g3ji - (1 - T3^-1) g2ii g3ji +
  (2 - T2^-1) (1 - T3^-1) g2ji g3ji + (1 - T3^-1) g2jj g3ji + g1ji g3jj + g2ji g3jj + (T1 (1 - T2^-1) g1ii g2ji -
  g1jj g2ii + T1 g1ii g2jj + g1jj g3ii - T2^-1 (T3 - 1) g1ii g3ji - T1 g1ii g3jj) / (T1 - 1)];
```

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```
θ[{1, i0_, j0_}, {1, i1_, j1_}] =
  -T1 (T3 - 1) g1,j1,i0 g2,i1,i0 g3,j0,i1 + (T3 - 1) g1,j1,j0 g2,i1,i0 g3,j0,i1 +
  T1 (T3 - 1) g1,j1,i0 g2,j1,i0 g3,j0,i1 - (T3 - 1) g1,j1,j0 g2,j1,i0 g3,j0,i1;
```

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```
θ[{1, i0_, j0_}, {-1, i1_, j1_}] =
  (T3 - 1) g1,j1,i0 g2,i1,i0 g3,j0,i1 - T1^-1 (T3 - 1) g1,j1,j0 g2,i1,i0 g3,j0,i1 -
  (T3 - 1) g1,j1,i0 g2,j1,i0 g3,j0,i1 + T1^-1 (T3 - 1) g1,j1,j0 g2,j1,i0 g3,j0,i1;
```

(Alt) In[ ]:=

$$\Theta[\{-1, i\theta_, j\theta_ \}, \{1, i1_, j1_ \}] = \text{CF} \left[ \begin{aligned} & T_1^{-1} T_2^{-1} (T_3 - 1) (g_{1,j1,i\theta} g_{2,i1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} - \\ & T_1 g_{1,j1,j\theta} g_{2,i1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} - g_{1,j1,i\theta} g_{2,j1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} + T_1 g_{1,j1,j\theta} g_{2,j1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1}) \end{aligned} \right];$$

(Alt) In[ ]:=

$$\Theta[\{-1, i\theta_, j\theta_ \}, \{-1, i1_, j1_ \}] = \text{CF} \left[ \begin{aligned} & (1 - T_3^{-1}) \left( -T_1^{-1} g_{1,j1,i\theta} g_{2,i1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} + \right. \\ & \left. g_{1,j1,j\theta} g_{2,i1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} + T_1^{-1} g_{1,j1,i\theta} g_{2,j1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} - g_{1,j1,j\theta} g_{2,j1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} \right) \end{aligned} \right];$$

(Alt) In[ ]:=

$$\Gamma_1[\varphi_, k_] = -\varphi / 2 + \varphi g_{3,k,k};$$

## The Programs

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```

Θ[K_] := Module[
  {Cs, φ, n, A, s, i, j, k, Δ, G, v, α, β, gEval, c, z},
  {Cs, φ} = Rot[K]; n = Length[Cs];
  A = IdentityMatrix[2 n + 1];
  Cases[Cs, {s_, i_, j_} >> (A[[{i, j}, {i + 1, j + 1}]] += (
    -T^s T^s - 1
  ))];
  Δ = T^(-Total[φ] - Total[Cs[[All, 1]]) / 2) Det[A];
  G = Inverse[A]; gEval[ε_] := Factor[ε /. g_{v_, α_, β_} >> (G[[α, β]] /. T -> T_v)];
  z = gEval[Sum_{k1=1}^n Sum_{k2=1}^n Θ[Cs[[k1], Cs[[k2]]]];
  z += gEval[Sum_{k=1}^n R1 @@ Cs[[k]]];
  z += gEval[Sum_{k=1}^{2^n} Γ1[φ[[k], k]];
  {Δ, (Δ /. T -> T1) (Δ /. T -> T2) (Δ /. T -> T3) z} // Factor];

```

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```

PolyPlot[θ] = Graphics[{}];
PolyPlot[p_] := Module[
  {crs, m1, m2, maxc, minc, s, hex},
  crs = CoefficientRules[T1^{m1=-Exponent[p,T1,Min]} T2^{m2=-Exponent[p,T2,Min]} p, {T1, T2}];
  maxc = N@Log@Max@Abs[Last /@ crs];
  minc = N@Log@Min@Select[Abs[Last /@ crs], # > 0 &];
  If[minc == maxc, s[_] = 0, s[c_] := s[c] = (maxc - Log@c) / (maxc - minc)];
  hex = Table[{Cos[α], Sin[α]} / Cos[2 π / 12] / 2, {α, 2 π / 12, 2 π, 2 π / 6}];
  Graphics[crs /. ({x1_, x2_} -> c_) >> {
    If[c == 0, White, Lighter[If[c > 0, Red, Blue], 0.88 s[Abs@c]]],
    Polygon[
      (
        (
          (
            (1 - 1/2)
            (0 sqrt(3)/2)
          ) . {x1 + m1, x2 + m2} + #
        ) & /@ hex
      )
    ]
  }];

```

## Testing

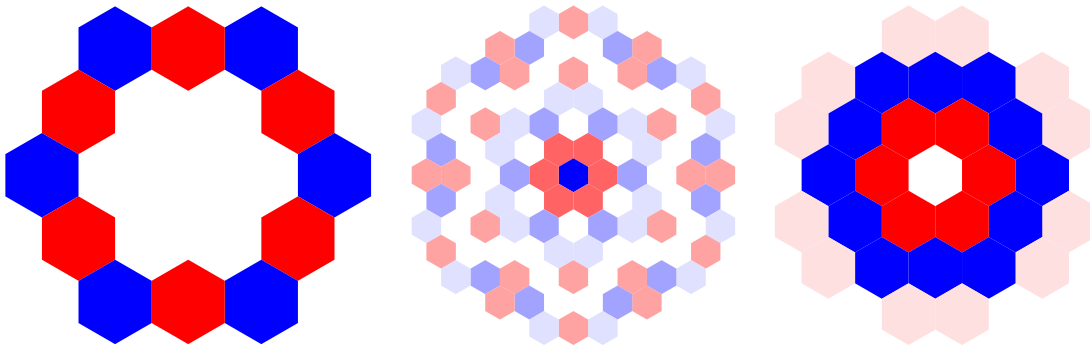
```
In[ ]:= GraphicsRow[PolyPlot[ $\theta$ [Knot[#]]][2]] &
  /@ {"3_1", "K11n34", "K11n42"}
```

**KnotTheory**: Loading precomputed data in PD4Knots`.

**KnotTheory**: Loading precomputed data in DTCode4KnotsTo11`.

**KnotTheory**: The GaussCode to PD conversion was written by Siddarth Sankaran at the University of Toronto in the summer of 2005.

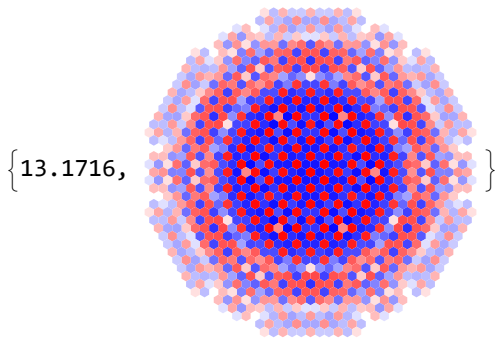
Out[ ]:=



```
In[ ]:= AbsoluteTiming@
```

```
PolyPlot[ $\theta$ [EPD[X14,1, X2,29, X3,40, X43,4, X26,5, X6,95, X96,7, X13,8, X9,28, X10,41, X42,11, X27,12,
  X30,15, X16,61, X17,72, X18,83, X19,34, X89,20, X21,92, X79,22, X68,23, X57,24, X25,56, X62,31,
  X73,32, X84,33, X50,35, X36,81, X37,70, X38,59, X39,54, X44,55, X58,45, X69,46, X80,47, X48,91,
  X90,49, X51,82, X52,71, X53,60, X63,74, X64,85, X76,65, X87,66, X67,94, X75,86, X88,77, X78,93]][2]]
```

Out[ ]:=



## Run

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```
DunfieldKnots =
  ReadList["../..../People/Dunfield/nmd_random_knots"] /. k_Integer -> k + 1;
DK[n_] := DunfieldKnots[[n - 2]];
```

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```
DKString[n_] := StringDrop[ToString[1000 + n], 1]
```

In[\*]:= DKString[76]

Out[\*]=

076

In[\*]:= Do[

```
If[FileExistsQ[from = "D" <> ToString[n] <> ".m"],
  RenameFile[from, "D" <> DKString[n] <> ".m"]];
If[FileExistsQ[from = "PP" <> ToString[n] <> ".png"],
  RenameFile[from, "PP" <> DKString[n] <> ".png"]],
{n, 3, 99}]
```

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```
Clear[at, pp];
```

```
Monitor[
```

```
Do[
```

```
If[(n = Prime[k]) > 1000, Abort[]];
```

```
If[Not@FileExistsQ["D" <> DKString[n] <> ".m"],
```

```
Put[
```

```
  ({at, th} = AbsoluteTiming[θ[DK[n]]]) /. {T1 → T1, T2 → T2},
```

```
  "D" <> DKString[n] <> ".m"]];
```

```
Export["PP" <> DKString[n] <> ".png", pp = PolyPlot[th[[2]]]
```

```
];
```

```
mon = {n, at, pp},
```

```
{k, 3, 1000, 1}
```

```
],
```

```
mon ~ Join ~ {n}
```

```
]
```

