

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```
SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\HigherRank\\DunfieldKnots"];
Once[<< KnotTheory`];
<< ../Rot.m
T3 = T1 T2;
```

C:\drorbn\AcademicPensieve\Projects\KnotTheory\KnotTheory

Loading KnotTheory` version of February 2, 2020, 10:53:45.2097.

Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>. SetDelayed: Tag Diff in Diff[K\_PD, rut\_, ag\_, n\_, m\_] is Protected.Loading Rot.m from <http://drorbn.net/AP/Projects/HigherRank> to compute rotation numbers.

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```
CCF[ε_] := ExpandDenominator@ExpandNumerator@Together[ε];
CCF[ε_] := Factor[ε];
CF[ε_List] := CF /@ ε;
CF[ε_] := Module[{vs = Cases[ε, (x | p | π | g)_, ∞] ∪ {x, p, ε}, ps, c},
  Total[CoefficientRules[Expand[ε], vs] /. (ps_ -> c_) => CCF[c] (Times @@ vs^ps)];
```

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```
R1[1, i_, j_] = CF[
  1/2 - T3 g1ji g2ji - g3ii + g2jj g3ii + T1 (T3 - 1) g1ji g3ji +
  T2 (T3 - 1) g2ji g3ji - T2 g2ji g3jj + (g1jj g2ii + (T3 - 1) g1jj g2ji -
  T1 g1ii g2jj - g1jj g3ii - T1 (T3 - 1) g1jj g3ji + T1 g1ii g3jj) / (T1 - 1)];
```

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```
R1[-1, i_, j_] = CF[
  -1/2 - T1^-1 g1ji g2ii - (1 - T1^-1 - T2^-1) g1ji g2ji - g1jj g2ji - g1ji g2jj + g3ii +
  T1^-1 g1ji g3ii - (1 - T2^-1) g2ji g3ii - g2jj g3ii + (1 - T3^-1) g1ji g3ji - (1 - T3^-1) g2ii g3ji +
  (2 - T2^-1) (1 - T3^-1) g2ji g3ji + (1 - T3^-1) g2jj g3ji + g1ji g3jj + g2ji g3jj + (T1 (1 - T2^-1) g1ii g2ji -
  g1jj g2ii + T1 g1ii g2jj + g1jj g3ii - T2^-1 (T3 - 1) g1ii g3ji - T1 g1ii g3jj) / (T1 - 1)];
```

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```
θ[{1, i0_, j0_}, {1, i1_, j1_}] =
  -T1 (T3 - 1) g1,j1,i0 g2,i1,i0 g3,j0,i1 + (T3 - 1) g1,j1,j0 g2,i1,i0 g3,j0,i1 +
  T1 (T3 - 1) g1,j1,i0 g2,j1,i0 g3,j0,i1 - (T3 - 1) g1,j1,j0 g2,j1,i0 g3,j0,i1;
```

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```
θ[{1, i0_, j0_}, {-1, i1_, j1_}] =
  (T3 - 1) g1,j1,i0 g2,i1,i0 g3,j0,i1 - T1^-1 (T3 - 1) g1,j1,j0 g2,i1,i0 g3,j0,i1 -
  (T3 - 1) g1,j1,i0 g2,j1,i0 g3,j0,i1 + T1^-1 (T3 - 1) g1,j1,j0 g2,j1,i0 g3,j0,i1;
```

(Alt) In[ ]:=

$$\theta[\{-1, i\theta, j\theta\}, \{1, i1, j1\}] = \text{CF} \left[ \begin{aligned} & T_1^{-1} T_2^{-1} (T_3 - 1) (g_{1,j1,i\theta} g_{2,i1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} - \\ & T_1 g_{1,j1,j\theta} g_{2,i1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} - g_{1,j1,i\theta} g_{2,j1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} + T_1 g_{1,j1,j\theta} g_{2,j1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1}) \end{aligned} \right];$$

(Alt) In[ ]:=

$$\theta[\{-1, i\theta, j\theta\}, \{-1, i1, j1\}] = \text{CF} \left[ \begin{aligned} & (1 - T_3^{-1}) (-T_1^{-1} g_{1,j1,i\theta} g_{2,i1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} + \\ & g_{1,j1,j\theta} g_{2,i1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} + T_1^{-1} g_{1,j1,i\theta} g_{2,j1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} - g_{1,j1,j\theta} g_{2,j1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1}) \end{aligned} \right];$$

(Alt) In[ ]:=

$$\Gamma_1[\varphi, k] = -\varphi / 2 + \varphi g_{3,k,k};$$

(Alt) In[ ]:=

$$\begin{aligned} \theta[K_] := & \text{Module} \left[ \{Cs, \varphi, n, A, s, i, j, k, \Delta, G, v, \alpha, \beta, \text{gEval}, c, z\}, \right. \\ & \{Cs, \varphi\} = \text{Rot}[K]; n = \text{Length}[Cs]; \\ & A = \text{IdentityMatrix}[2n + 1]; \\ & \text{Cases}[Cs, \{s_, i_, j_ \} \Rightarrow \left( A[\{i, j\}, \{i + 1, j + 1\}] += \begin{pmatrix} -T^s & T^s - 1 \\ \theta & -1 \end{pmatrix} \right)]; \\ & \Delta = T^{(-\text{Total}[\varphi] - \text{Total}[Cs[[All, 1]])] / 2} \text{Det}[A]; \\ & G = \text{Inverse}[A]; \text{gEval}[\mathcal{E}_] := \text{Factor}[\mathcal{E} /. g_{v, \alpha, \beta} \Rightarrow (G[\alpha, \beta] /. T \rightarrow T_v)]; \\ & z = \text{gEval} \left[ \sum_{k1=1}^n \sum_{k2=1}^n \theta[Cs[[k1]], Cs[[k2]]] \right]; \\ & z += \text{gEval} \left[ \sum_{k=1}^n R_1 @\text{Cs}[[k]] \right]; \\ & z += \text{gEval} \left[ \sum_{k=1}^{2n} \Gamma_1[\varphi[[k]], k] \right]; \\ & \{\Delta, (\Delta /. T \rightarrow T_1) (\Delta /. T \rightarrow T_2) (\Delta /. T \rightarrow T_3) z\} // \text{Factor} \left. \right]; \end{aligned}$$

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```

PolyPlot[0] = Graphics[{}];
PolyPlot[p_] := Module[{crs, m1, m2, maxc, minc, s, hex},
  crs = CoefficientRules[T1^m1 == Exponent[p, T1, Min] T2^m2 == Exponent[p, T2, Min] p, {T1, T2}];
  maxc = N@Log@Max@Abs[Last /@ crs];
  minc = N@Log@Min@Select[Abs[Last /@ crs], # > 0 &];
  If[minc == maxc, s[_] = 0, s[c_] := s[c] = (maxc - Log@c) / (maxc - minc)];
  hex = Table[{Cos[α], Sin[α]} / Cos[2 π / 12] / 2, {α, 2 π / 12, 2 π, 2 π / 6}];
  Graphics[crs /. ({x1_, x2_} → c_) → {
    If[c == 0, White, Lighter[Which[
      c > 0 ∧ OddQ[c], Orange,
      c > 0 ∧ EvenQ[c], Red,
      c < 0 ∧ OddQ[c], Green,
      c < 0 ∧ EvenQ[c], Blue
    ], 0.88 s[Abs@c]]],
    Polygon[{{(1 - 1/2), {x1 + m1, x2 + m2} + #} & /@ hex}]]];
PolyPlot[{a_, e_}] := PolyPlot[0]

```

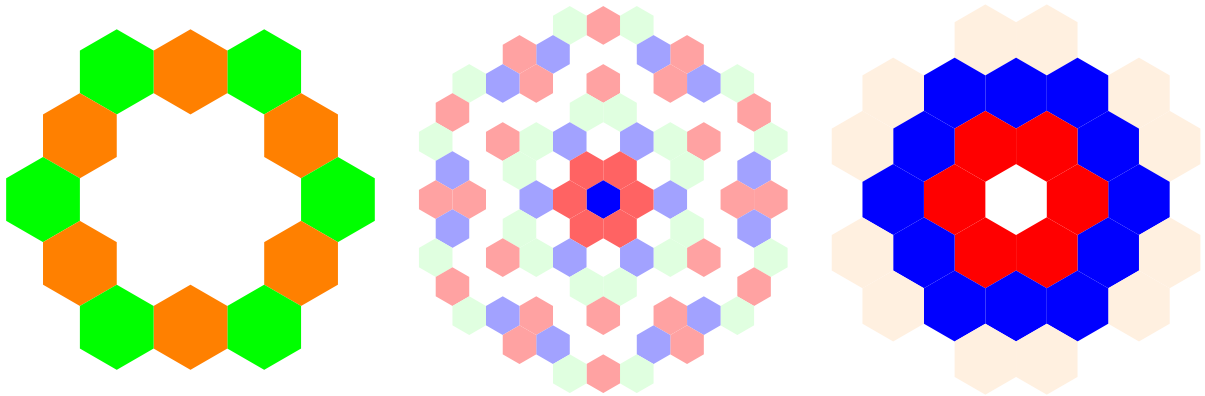
In[ ]:= GraphicsRow[PolyPlot[0[Knot[#]]][2]] & /@ {"3\_1", "K11n34", "K11n42"}

☺ KnotTheory: Loading precomputed data in PD4Knots`.

☺ KnotTheory: Loading precomputed data in DTCode4KnotsTo11`.

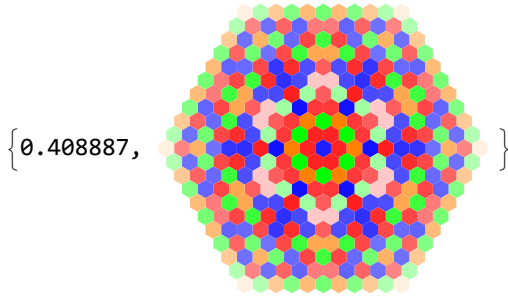
☺ KnotTheory: The GaussCode to PD conversion was written by Siddarth Sankaran at the University of Toronto in the summer of 2005.

Out[ ]:=



In[\*]:= AbsoluteTiming@PolyPlot@ $\theta$ @Knot[15, Alternating, 1000]

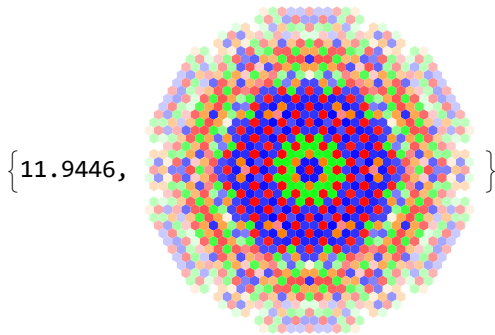
Out[\*]=



In[\*]:= AbsoluteTiming@

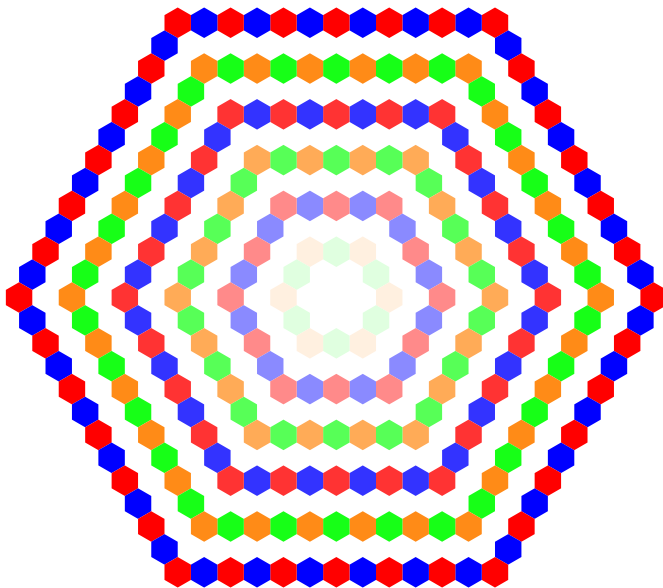
PolyPlot [ $\theta$  [EPD [ $X_{14,1}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{2,29}$ ,  $X_{3,40}$ ,  $X_{43,4}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{26,5}$ ,  $X_{6,95}$ ,  $X_{96,7}$ ,  $X_{13,8}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{9,28}$ ,  $X_{10,41}$ ,  $X_{42,11}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{27,12}$ ,  
 $X_{30,15}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{16,61}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{17,72}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{18,83}$ ,  $X_{19,34}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{89,20}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{21,92}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{79,22}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{68,23}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{57,24}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{25,56}$ ,  $X_{62,31}$ ,  
 $X_{73,32}$ ,  $X_{84,33}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{50,35}$ ,  $X_{36,81}$ ,  $X_{37,70}$ ,  $X_{38,59}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{39,54}$ ,  $X_{44,55}$ ,  $X_{58,45}$ ,  $X_{69,46}$ ,  $X_{80,47}$ ,  $X_{48,91}$ ,  
 $X_{90,49}$ ,  $X_{51,82}$ ,  $X_{52,71}$ ,  $X_{53,60}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{63,74}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{64,85}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{76,65}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{87,66}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{67,94}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{75,86}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{88,77}$ ,  $\bar{X}_{78,93}$  ] ] [2]

Out[\*]=

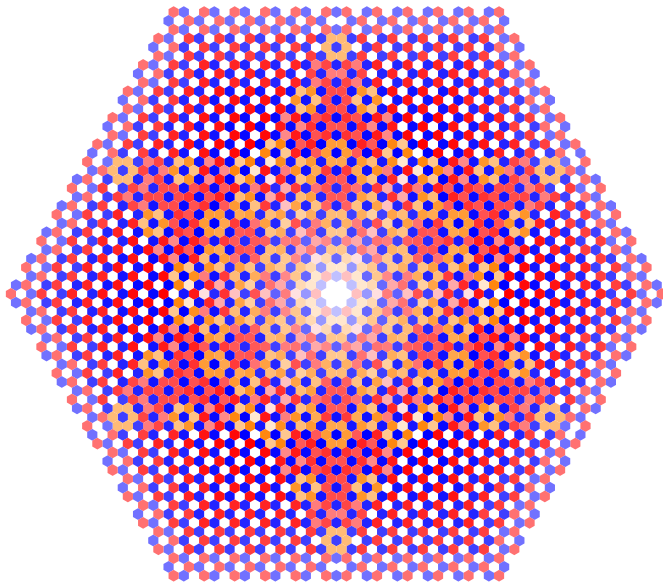


In[\*]:= PolyPlot [ $\theta$  [TorusKnot [13, 2]]]

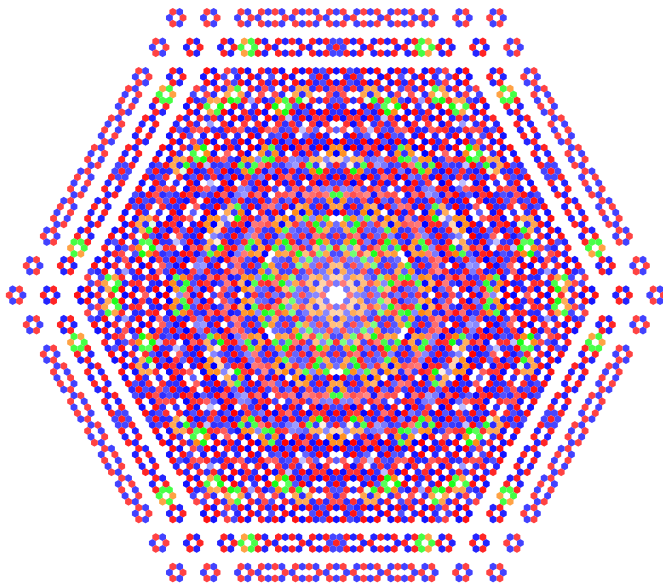
Out[\*]=



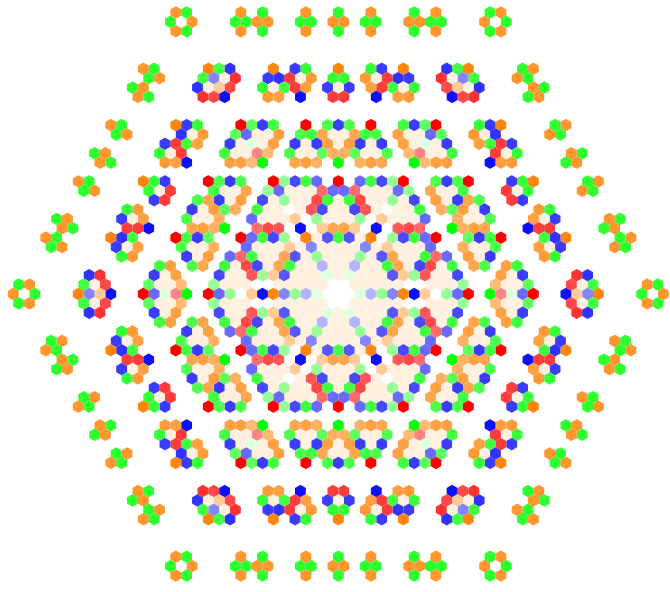
```
In[*]:= PolyPlot[ $\theta$ [TorusKnot[17, 3]]]  
Out[*]=
```



```
In[*]:= PolyPlot[ $\theta$ [TorusKnot[13, 5]]]  
Out[*]=
```

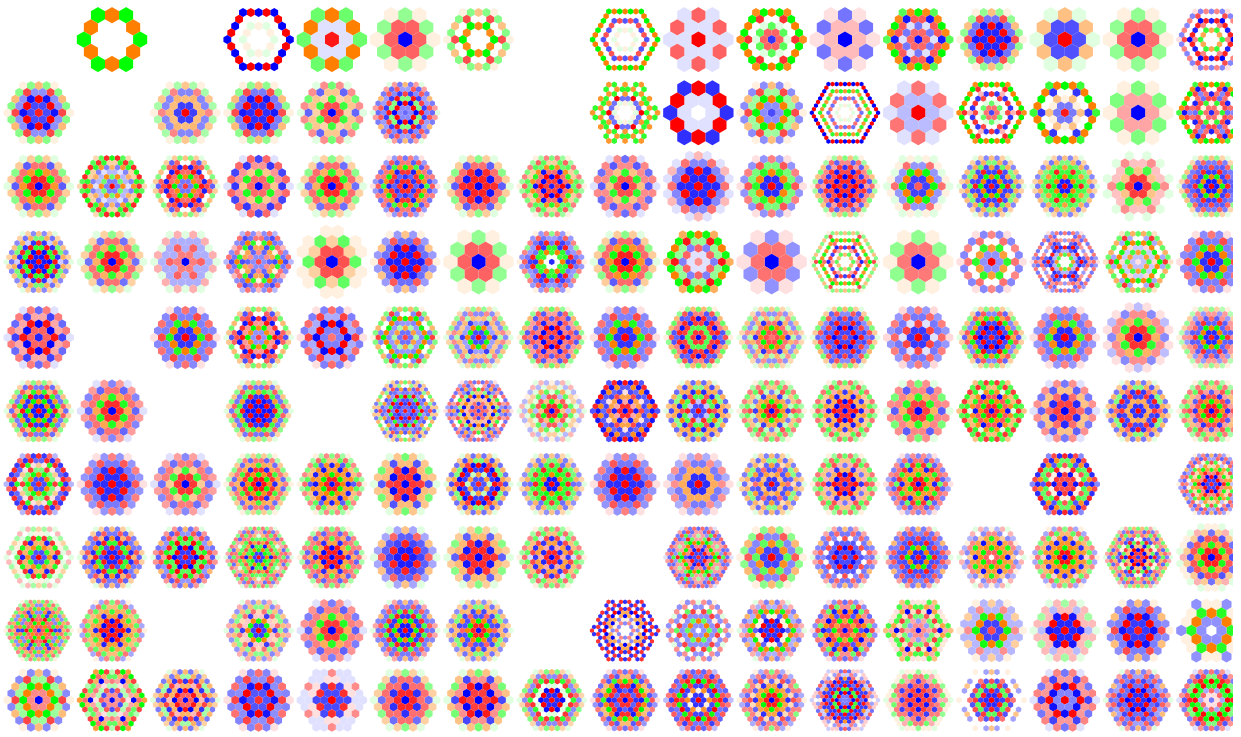


```
In[ ]:= PolyPlot[0[TorusKnot[7, 6]]]  
Out[ ]:=
```



```
In[ ]:= tab250 = {0} ~ Join ~ Table[0[K][[2]], {K, AllKnots[{3, 10}]}];
```

```
In[ ]:= g250 = GraphicsGrid[Partition[PolyPlot /@ tab250, 25], Spacings -> 0]  
Out[ ]:=
```



(Alt) In[ ]:=

```

DunfieldKnots =
  ReadList["../../People/Dunfield/nmd_random_knots"] /. k_Integer => k + 1;
DK[n_] := DunfieldKnots[[n - 2]];

```

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```
DKString[n_] := StringDrop[ToString[1000 + n], 1]
```

(Alt) In[ ]:=

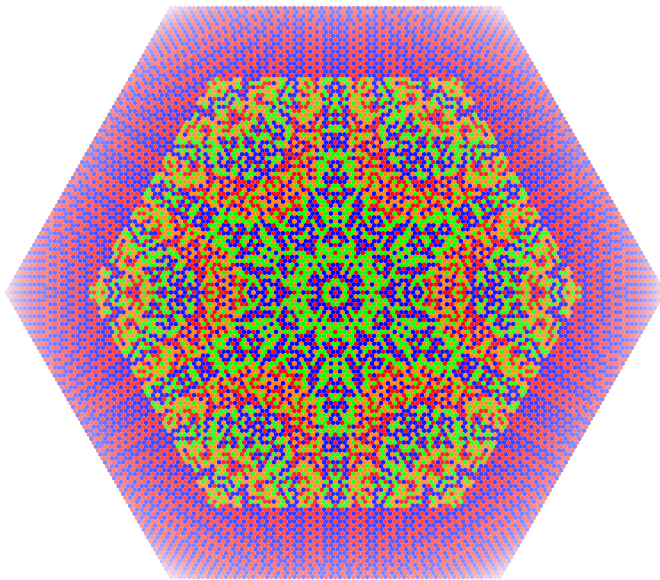
```

PP[n_] := If[FileExistsQ[from = "D" <> DKString[n] <> ".m"],
  PolyPlot[Get[from][[2]] /. {T1 -> T1, T2 -> T2}]
]

```

In[ ]:= PP[150]

Out[ ]:=



(Alt) In[ ]:=

```

Monitor[
  Do[
    If[FileExistsQ["D" <> DKString[n] <> ".m"] &
      Not@FileExistsQ["PC" <> DKString[n] <> ".png"],
      {at, th} = Get["D" <> DKString[n] <> ".m"];
      pc = PolyPlot[th /. {T1 -> T1, T2 -> T2}];
      Export["PC" <> DKString[n] <> ".png", pc];
    ],
    {n, 3, 1000, 1}
  ],
  {n, at, pc}
]

```

(Alt) In[ ]:=

```

PolyPlot[0] = Graphics[{}];
PolyPlot[p_] := Module[{crs, m1, m2, maxc, minc, s, hex},
  crs = CoefficientRules[T1^m1 == Exponent[p, T1, Min] T2^m2 == Exponent[p, T2, Min] p, {T1, T2}];
  maxc = N@Log@Max@Abs[Last /@ crs];
  minc = N@Log@Min@Select[Abs[Last /@ crs], # > 0 &];
  If[minc == maxc, s[_] = 0, s[_] := s[_] = (maxc - Log@c) / (maxc - minc)];
  hex = Table[{Cos[α], Sin[α]} / Cos[2 π / 12] / 2, {α, 2 π / 12, 2 π, 2 π / 6}];
  Graphics[crs /. ({x1_, x2_} → c_) ⇒ {
    If[c == 0, White, Lighter[Which[
      c > 0 ∧ OddQ[c], Orange,
      c > 0 ∧ EvenQ[c], Green,
      c < 0 ∧ OddQ[c], Orange,
      c < 0 ∧ EvenQ[c], Green
    ], 0.88 s[Abs@c]]],
    Polygon[{{(1 - 1/2), (0, √3/2)} . {x1 + m1, x2 + m2} + #} & /@ hex] ] ];
PolyPlot[{a_, e_}] := PolyPlot[0]

```

(Alt) In[ ]:=

**PP[150]**

(Alt) Out[ ]:=

