

```
In[*]:= SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\HigherRank\\DunfieldKnots"];
Once[<< KnotTheory`];
<< ../Rot.m
T3 = T1 T2;
```

C:\drorbn\AcademicPensieve\Projects\KnotTheory\KnotTheory

Loading KnotTheory` version of February 2, 2020, 10:53:45.2097.

Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

Loading Rot.m from <http://drorbn.net/AP/Projects/HigherRank> to compute rotation numbers.

```
In[*]:= CCF[ε_] := ExpandDenominator@ExpandNumerator@Together[ε];
CCF[ε_] := Factor[ε];
CF[ε_List] := CF/@ε;
CF[ε_] := Module[{vs = Cases[ε, (x | p | π | g)_, ∞] ∪ {x, p, ε}, ps, c},
  Total[CoefficientRules[Expand[ε], vs] /. (ps_ -> c_) -> CCF[c] (Times @@ vs^ps)]];
```

## Data

(from Talks/Beijing-2407/theta.nb)

```
In[*]:= R1[1, i_, j_] = CF[
  1 / 2 - T3 g1ji g2ji - g3ii + g2jj g3ii + T1 (T3 - 1) g1ji g3ji +
  T2 (T3 - 1) g2ji g3ji - T2 g2ji g3jj + (g1jj g2ii + (T3 - 1) g1jj g2ji -
  T1 g1ii g2jj - g1jj g3ii - T1 (T3 - 1) g1jj g3ji + T1 g1ii g3jj) / (T1 - 1)];
```

```
In[*]:= R1[-1, i_, j_] = CF[
  -1 / 2 - T1^-1 g1ji g2ii - (1 - T1^-1 - T2^-1) g1ji g2ji - g1jj g2ji - g1ji g2jj + g3ii +
  T1^-1 g1ji g3ii - (1 - T2^-1) g2ji g3ii - g2jj g3ii + (1 - T3^-1) g1ji g3ji - (1 - T3^-1) g2ii g3ji +
  (2 - T2^-1) (1 - T3^-1) g2ji g3ji + (1 - T3^-1) g2jj g3ji + g1ji g3jj + g2ji g3jj + (T1 (1 - T2^-1) g1ii g2ji -
  g1jj g2ii + T1 g1ii g2jj + g1jj g3ii - T2^-1 (T3 - 1) g1ii g3ji - T1 g1ii g3jj) / (T1 - 1)];
```

```
In[*]:= θ[{1, i0_, j0_}, {1, i1_, j1_}] =
  -T1 (T3 - 1) g1,j1,i0 g2,i1,i0 g3,j0,i1 + (T3 - 1) g1,j1,j0 g2,i1,i0 g3,j0,i1 +
  T1 (T3 - 1) g1,j1,i0 g2,j1,i0 g3,j0,i1 - (T3 - 1) g1,j1,j0 g2,j1,i0 g3,j0,i1;
```

```
In[*]:= θ[{1, i0_, j0_}, {-1, i1_, j1_}] =
  (T3 - 1) g1,j1,i0 g2,i1,i0 g3,j0,i1 - T1^-1 (T3 - 1) g1,j1,j0 g2,i1,i0 g3,j0,i1 -
  (T3 - 1) g1,j1,i0 g2,j1,i0 g3,j0,i1 + T1^-1 (T3 - 1) g1,j1,j0 g2,j1,i0 g3,j0,i1;
```

```
In[*]:=  $\Theta[\{-1, i\theta_-, j\theta_-\}, \{1, i1_-, j1_-\}] = \text{CF} [$ 

$$T_1^{-1} T_2^{-1} (T_3 - 1) (g_{1,j1,i\theta} g_{2,i1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} -$$


$$T_1 g_{1,j1,j\theta} g_{2,i1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} - g_{1,j1,i\theta} g_{2,j1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} + T_1 g_{1,j1,j\theta} g_{2,j1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1}) ] ;$$

```

```
In[*]:=  $\Theta[\{-1, i\theta_-, j\theta_-\}, \{-1, i1_-, j1_-\}] = \text{CF} [$ 

$$(1 - T_3^{-1}) (-T_1^{-1} g_{1,j1,i\theta} g_{2,i1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} +$$


$$g_{1,j1,j\theta} g_{2,i1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} + T_1^{-1} g_{1,j1,i\theta} g_{2,j1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1} - g_{1,j1,j\theta} g_{2,j1,i\theta} g_{3,j\theta,i1}) ] ;$$

```

```
In[*]:=  $T_1[\varphi_-, k_-] = -\varphi / 2 + \varphi g_{3,k,k} ;$ 
```

## The Programs

```
In[*]:=  $\Theta[K_-] := \text{Module} [ \{ \text{Cs}, \varphi, n, A, s, i, j, k, \Delta, G, v, \alpha, \beta, \text{gEval}, c, z \},$ 

$$\{ \text{Cs}, \varphi \} = \text{Rot}[K]; n = \text{Length}[\text{Cs}];$$


$$A = \text{IdentityMatrix}[2n + 1];$$


$$\text{Cases}[\text{Cs}, \{s_-, i_-, j_-\} \Rightarrow (A[[\{i, j\}, \{i + 1, j + 1\}]] += \begin{pmatrix} -T^s & T^s - 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}) ] ;$$


$$\Delta = T^{(-\text{Total}[\varphi] - \text{Total}[\text{Cs}[[\text{All}, 1]])]) / 2} \text{Det}[A];$$


$$G = \text{Inverse}[A]; \text{gEval}[\mathcal{E}_-] := \text{Factor}[\mathcal{E} /. g_{v, \alpha, \beta_-} \Rightarrow (G[[\alpha, \beta]] /. T \rightarrow T_v)];$$


$$z = \text{gEval}[\sum_{k1=1}^n \sum_{k2=1}^n \Theta[\text{Cs}[[k1], \text{Cs}[[k2]]]];]$$


$$z += \text{gEval}[\sum_{k=1}^n R_1 @ \text{Cs}[[k]];]$$


$$z += \text{gEval}[\sum_{k=1}^{2^n} T_1[\varphi[[k], k]];]$$


$$\{ \Delta, (\Delta /. T \rightarrow T_1) (\Delta /. T \rightarrow T_2) (\Delta /. T \rightarrow T_3) z \} // \text{Factor} ] ;$$

```

```
In[*]:= PolyPlot[ $\theta$ ] = Graphics[{}];
PolyPlot[ $p_-$ ] := Module[ { crs, m1, m2, maxc, minc, s, hex },

$$\text{crs} = \text{CoefficientRules}[T_1^{m1 = -\text{Exponent}[p, T_1, \text{Min}]} T_2^{m2 = -\text{Exponent}[p, T_2, \text{Min}]} p, \{T_1, T_2\}];$$


$$\text{maxc} = \text{N@Log@Max@Abs}[\text{Last} / @ \text{crs}];$$


$$\text{minc} = \text{N@Log@Min@Select}[\text{Abs}[\text{Last} / @ \text{crs}], \# > 0 \&];$$


$$\text{If}[\text{minc} == \text{maxc}, s[_] = 0, s[_] := s[c] = (\text{maxc} - \text{Log}@c) / (\text{maxc} - \text{minc})];$$


$$\text{hex} = \text{Table}[\{ \text{Cos}[\alpha], \text{Sin}[\alpha] \} / \text{Cos}[2\pi / 12] / 2, \{ \alpha, 2\pi / 12, 2\pi, 2\pi / 6 \}];$$


$$\text{Graphics}[\text{crs} /. (\{x1_-, x2_-\} \rightarrow c_-) \Rightarrow \{$$


$$\text{If}[c == 0, \text{White}, \text{Lighter}[\text{If}[c > 0, \text{Red}, \text{Blue}], 0.88 s[\text{Abs}@c]]],$$


$$\text{Polygon}[\left[ \left( \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1/2 \\ 0 & \sqrt{3}/2 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \{x1 + m1, x2 + m2\} + \# \right) \& / @ \text{hex} \right] ] ] ;$$

PolyPlot[ $\{a_-, \theta_-\}] := \text{PolyPlot}[\theta]$ 
```

```
In[ ]:= DunfieldKnots =
  ReadList["../../People/Dunfield/nmd_random_knots"] /. k_Integer => k + 1;
DK[n_] := DunfieldKnots[[n - 2];
```

```
In[ ]:= DKString[n_] := StringDrop[ToString[1000 + n], 1]
```

## Testing

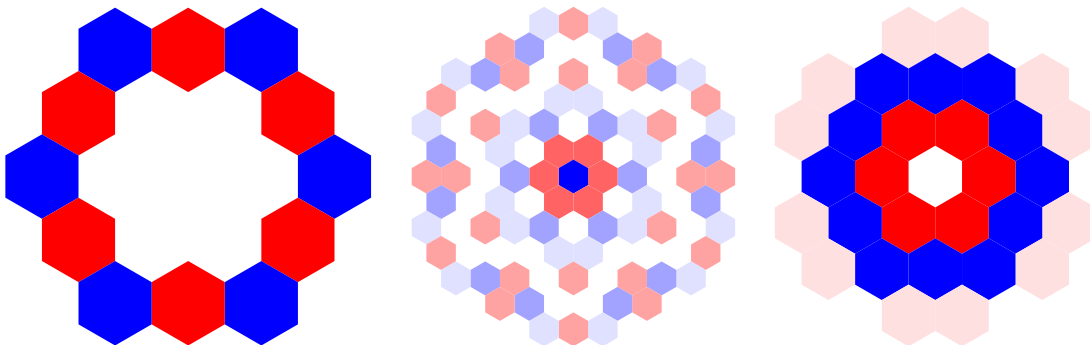
```
In[ ]:= GraphicsRow[PolyPlot[θ[Knot[#]]][[2]] &
  /@ {"3_1", "K11n34", "K11n42"}]
```

⋯ KnotTheory: Loading precomputed data in PD4Knots`.

⋯ KnotTheory: Loading precomputed data in DTCode4KnotsTo11`.

⋯ KnotTheory: The GaussCode to PD conversion was written by Siddarth Sankaran at the University of Toronto in the summer of 2005.

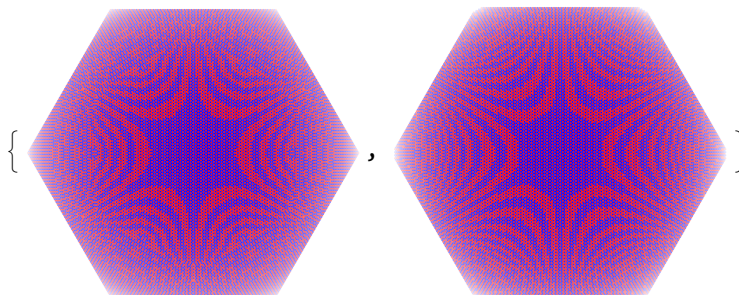
Out[ ]:=



## Analysis

```
In[ ]:= {t, θ187} = Get["D187.m"] /. {T1 → T1, T2 → T2};
{t, θ210} = Get["D210.m"] /. {T1 → T1, T2 → T2};
{Rasterize@PolyPlot[θ187], Rasterize@PolyPlot[θ210]}
```

Out[ ]:=



```
In[*]:= Rasterize@PolyPlot[ $\theta$ 187 -  $\theta$ 210]  
Out[*]=
```

