

Solving linearized 5-gon in emergent \mathcal{P}

```
In[*]:= SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\People\\Kuno"];
<< FreeLie.m
```

FreeLie` implements / extends

{*, +, **, \$SeriesShowDegree, ⟨⟩, ∫, ≡, ad, Ad, adSeries, AllCyclicWords, AllLyndonWords, AllWords, Arbitrator, AS, ASeries, AW, b, BCH, BooleanSequence, BracketForm, BS, CC, Crop, cw, CW, CWS, CWSeries, D, Deg, DegreeScale, DerivationSeries, div, DK, DKS, DKSeries, EulerE, Exp, FreeLieFormatting, Inverse, j, J, JA, LieDerivation, LieMorphism, LieSeries, LS, LW, LyndonFactorization, Morphism, New, RandomCWSeries, Randomizer, RandomLieSeries, RC, SeriesSolve, Support, t, tb, TopBracketForm, tr, UndeterminedCoefficients, α Map, Γ , ι , Δ , σ , τ , \hbar , \dashv , \smile }.

FreeLie` is in the public domain. Dror Bar-Natan is committed to support it within reason until July 15, 2022. This is version 240218.

Extending FreeLie.m

1. The antipode

```
In[*]:= Antipode[ $\mathcal{E}$ ] := Expand[ $\mathcal{E}$  /. w_AW  $\Rightarrow$  (-1)Length[w] Reverse[w]]
```

The map R

1. The map R: FL \rightarrow FA (symmetric - horizontal)

```

In[*]:= R[_ , 0] = 0;
R[A_ , u_LW] := R[A, u] = Module[{w1, w2},
  If[Deg[u] === 1, 0,
    {w1, w2} = LyndonFactorization[u];
    Expand[
      b[L[w1], R[A, w2]] + b[R[A, w1], L[w2]]
      + Sum[(τ[LW[α], w2] ** AW[α] ** Antipode[τ[LW[α], w1]] -
        τ[LW[α], w1] ** AW[α] ** Antipode[τ[LW[α], w2]]) / 2,
        {α, A}]
    ]
  ];
R_A[ε_] := Expand[ε /. LW[seq_] => R[A, LW[seq]]];
R_A[Ls_LieSeries] := R_A[Ls] = New[ASeries[as],
  as[d_] := as[d] = R_A[Ls[d + 1]]
];

```

```

In[*]:= R_{x,y}[LW[x, x, x, y]]

```

```

Out[*]=
- AW[x, x, y] + AW[y, x, x]

```

```

In[*]:= R_{x,y,z}[b[b[LW[x], LW[y]], b[LW[x], LW[z]]]

```

```

Out[*]=
1/2 AW[y, x, z] - 1/2 AW[z, x, y]

```

```

In[*]:= P3[ψ_LieSeries] := Module[{pd},
  pd = τ[LW[y], ψ];
  pd + LieMorphism[{LW[x] → LW[y], LW[y] → 0}]@pd -
  LieMorphism[{LW[x] → LW[x] + LW[y], LW[y] → 0}]@pd - 2 R_{x,y}[ψ]
]

```

```

In[*]:= ψ = LS[{LW@x, LW@y}, ψs]

```

```

Out[*]=
LS[ $\overline{x}$  ψs[x] +  $\overline{y}$  ψs[y],  $\overline{xy}$  ψs[x, y],  $\overline{x \overline{xy}}$  ψs[x, x, y] +  $\overline{x \overline{y}}$  ψs[x, y, y], ...]

```

```

In[*]:= pd = τ[LW[y], ψ]

```

```

Out[*]=
AS[AW[] ψs[y], AW[x] ψs[x, y],
  AW[x, x] ψs[x, x, y] + AW[x, y] ψs[x, y, y] - 2 AW[y, x] ψs[x, y, y],
  AW[x, x, x] ψs[x, x, x, y] + AW[x, x, y] ψs[x, x, y, y] - 2 AW[x, y, x] ψs[x, x, y, y] +
  AW[x, y, y] ψs[x, y, y, y] - 3 AW[y, x, y] ψs[x, y, y, y] + 3 AW[y, y, x] ψs[x, y, y, y]]

```

```

In[*]:= LieMorphism[{LW[x] → LW[y], LW[y] → LW[x]}][AW[y, x, y]]

```

```

Out[*]=
AS[0, 0, 0, AW[x, y, x]]

```

```

In[*]:= LieMorphism[ {LW[x] → LW[y], LW[y] → 0} ]@pd
Out[*]=
AS[0, AW[y] ψs[x, y], AW[y, y] ψs[x, x, y], AW[y, y, y] ψs[x, x, x, y]]

In[*]:= ψ
Out[*]=
LS[ $\overline{x}$  ψs[x] +  $\overline{y}$  ψs[y],  $\overline{xy}$  ψs[x, y],  $\overline{x \overline{xy}}$  ψs[x, x, y] +  $\overline{\overline{xy} y}$  ψs[x, y, y], ...]

In[*]:= P3[ψ]
Out[*]=
AS[AW[] ψs[y], 0, 2 AW[x, y] ψs[x, y, y] - AW[y, x] ψs[x, y, y],
AW[x, x, y] ψs[x, x, x, y] - AW[x, y, x] ψs[x, x, x, y] - AW[x, y, y] ψs[x, x, x, y] -
3 AW[y, x, x] ψs[x, x, x, y] - AW[y, x, y] ψs[x, x, x, y] - AW[y, y, x] ψs[x, x, x, y] +
2 AW[x, x, y] ψs[x, x, y, y] - 2 AW[x, y, x] ψs[x, x, y, y] +
AW[x, y, y] ψs[x, x, y, y] - AW[y, x, x] ψs[x, x, y, y] - AW[y, y, x] ψs[x, x, y, y] +
3 AW[x, y, y] ψs[x, y, y, y] - 3 AW[y, x, y] ψs[x, y, y, y] + AW[y, y, x] ψs[x, y, y, y]]

In[*]:= AS[0]
Out[*]=
AS[0, 0, 0, 0]

In[*]:= sol = SeriesSolve[{ψ}, h̄ (P3[ψ] ≡ AS[0]), Arbitrator → 0]
Out[*]=
FreeLie`Private`MessageStream$4248

In[*]:= Timing[ψ@{5}]
SeriesSolve: In degree 1 arbitrarily setting {ψs[x] → 0, ψs[y] → 0}.
SeriesSolve: In degree 2 arbitrarily setting {ψs[x, y] → 0}.
SeriesSolve: In degree 3 arbitrarily setting {ψs[x, x, y] → 0}.
General: Further output of SeriesSolve::ArbitrarilySetting will be suppressed during this calculation.
Out[*]=
{0.265625, LS[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, ...]}

In[*]:= Read[sol] // Column
Out[*]=
{ArbitrarilySetting, 1, {Hold[ψs[x]] → 0, Hold[ψs[y]] → 0}}
{ArbitrarilySetting, 2, {Hold[ψs[x, y]] → 0}}
{ArbitrarilySetting, 3, {Hold[ψs[x, x, y]] → 0}}
{ArbitrarilySetting, 4, {}}
{ArbitrarilySetting, 5, {Hold[ψs[x, x, x, x, y]] → 0}}

In[*]:= P3[ψ][5]
Out[*]=
0

```

```
In[*]:=  $\psi$ [5]  
Out[*]=  
0
```