

Feb 15th Wed, hour 054

Read along: 27 - 29.

Today: wedge ~~is~~ tangents

Thm: $\exists \square \wedge: A^k(v) \wedge A^\ell(v) \rightarrow A^{k+\ell}(v)$ such that

1. \wedge is associative, bilinear

2. \wedge is skew-symmetric: $F \in A^k, g \in A^\ell \Rightarrow F \wedge g = (-1)^{A \cdot \ell} g \wedge F$

3. $4I = \phi_i, \wedge \phi_i k$; if $I = (i_1, \dots, i_k) \in \binom{n}{k}$

} only need
Uniqueness.

where $\phi_i(a_j) = f_{ij}; F = \sum 2I \bar{\phi}_I, g = \sum \beta_J \bar{\phi}_J$

$(F \wedge g) = \sum_{I,J} 2I \beta_J (\bar{\phi}_I \wedge \bar{\phi}_J)$, where

$\bar{\phi}_I \wedge \bar{\phi}_J \stackrel{?}{=} (\phi_{i_1} \wedge \phi_{j_1} \wedge \dots \wedge \phi_{i_k}) \wedge (\phi_{j_1} \wedge \dots \wedge \phi_{j_\ell})$

repeatedly use 2. $\stackrel{?}{=} \pm \phi_{q_1} \wedge \phi_{q_2} \wedge \dots \wedge \phi_{q_{k+\ell}} = \begin{cases} \pm \phi_q & \text{if } q_1 < q_2 < \dots < q_{k+\ell}, \text{ while set } Q \text{ be} \\ & \{q_1, \dots, q_{k+\ell}\} \subset \binom{n}{k+\ell} \\ 0 & \text{if } q_4 = q_5 = \dots = q_{k+1} \end{cases}$

$k=2 \quad \bullet \quad k=3$

$= -\phi_1 \wedge \phi_2 \dots \stackrel{k=2}{=} -(-\phi_1 \wedge \phi_2 - \dots - \phi_1 \wedge \phi_{k+1})$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Ex 1: } & (\phi_2 \wedge \phi_5) \wedge (\phi_1 \wedge \phi_4 \wedge \phi_{252}) \\ & = (-1)^2 \phi_1 \wedge \phi_2 \wedge \phi_5 \wedge \phi_4 \wedge \phi_{252} = -\phi_1 \wedge \phi_2 \wedge \phi_4 \wedge \phi_5 \wedge \phi_{252} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Ex 2: } (\phi_3 \wedge \phi_5) \wedge (\phi_1 \wedge \phi_5 \wedge \phi_{252}) = 0$$

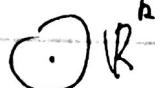
$$\begin{aligned} V &\xrightarrow{T} W \\ A^k(v) &\xleftarrow{T^*} A^k(w) \quad (T^* \in F)(x_1, \dots, x_k) = \bar{f}(Tx_1, \dots, Tx_k) \\ T^* F &\leftarrow F \quad (\text{claim: } F \in A^k(w), g \in A^\ell(w)) \\ & (T^* F) \wedge T^*(g) = T^*(F \wedge g) \\ A^k(v) &\stackrel{1}{\vdash} \quad A^\ell(v) \stackrel{2}{\vdash} \quad A^{k+\ell}(w) \\ &\uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow \\ &\uparrow A^{k+\ell}(v) \quad \uparrow A^{k+\ell}(w) \end{aligned}$$

LHS: Let $x_1, \dots, x_{k+\ell} \in U$.

$$\begin{aligned} & (T^* F) \wedge T^*(g)(x_1, \dots, x_{k+\ell}) \\ & = \frac{1}{k!l!} \sum_{\sigma \in S_{k+\ell}} (-1)^\sigma (T^* F)(x_{\sigma_1}, \dots, x_{\sigma_k}) \cdot (T^* g)(x_{\sigma_{k+1}}, \dots, x_{\sigma_{k+\ell}}) \\ & = \frac{1}{k!l!} \sum_{\sigma \in S_{k+\ell}} (-1)^\sigma F(Tx_{\sigma_1}, \dots, Tx_{\sigma_k}) \otimes g(\dots) = \text{RHS} \end{aligned}$$



$\subseteq \mathbb{R}^n$ tangent vector to \mathbb{R}^n



Def: a tangent vector ξ to \mathbb{R}^n , is a pair $\xi = (x, v)$ where $x, v \in \mathbb{R}^n$

Def: a tangent vector ξ to \mathbb{R}^n at x ,
is $T_x(\mathbb{R}^n) = \{(x, v) : v \in \mathbb{R}^n\}$. isomorphic $\cong \mathbb{R}^n$

$$T_x(\mathbb{R}^n) \text{ is a U.S., } 1. \xi_1 + \xi_2, \xi_i = (x, v_i) \in T_x(\mathbb{R}^n) \\ = (x, v_1) + (x, v_2) := (x, v_1 + v_2)$$

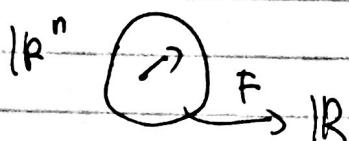
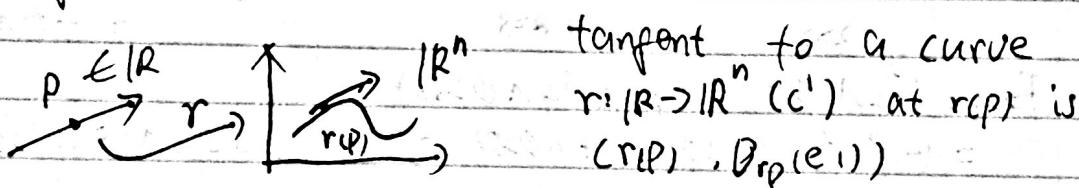
always with

$$2. \lambda(x, v) = (x, \lambda v)$$

same. x .

3. $(x_1, v_1) + (x_2, v_2)$ is meaningless.

Get tangent vectors:



Do with tangent vectors:

Def: If $\xi \in T_x(\mathbb{R}^n)$ and $F: U \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$, where U is a nbhd of x ,
assume f is diffable, then directional derivative of F
in the direction of ξ to be $D_\xi F = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{F(x+h\xi) - F(x)}{h}$

$$= D_F x \cdot v$$

$$\mathbb{R} \xrightarrow{r} \square \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \quad \frac{d(F \cdot r)}{dt} = D_{(r(t)), D_{r(t)}(e_i)} F.$$