

Demo Programs for 0-Co.

ωεβ/Demo

$$R_{\theta, i, j}^+ := \mathbb{E} [b_i c_j + b_i^{-1} (e^{b_i} - 1) u_i w_j];$$

$$R_{\theta, i, j}^- := \mathbb{E} [-b_i c_j + b_i^{-1} (e^{-b_i} - 1) u_i w_j];$$

The R-matrices

CF[ω₋. E[Q₋]] := Simplify[ω E[Simplify[Q]]];

Utilities

E /: E[Q1₋] E[Q2₋] := CF@E[Q1 + Q2];

ω1₋. E[Q1₋] ≡ ω2₋. E[Q2₋] := Simplify[ω1 == ω2 ∧ Q1 == Q2];

Normal Ordering Operators

N_(x:w|u)_i_{c_j→k₋}[ω₋. E[Q₋]] := CF[

ω E[e^α x_k + γ c_k + (Q / . c_j | x_i → θ)] / . {γ → ∂_{c_j} Q, α → ∂_{x_i} Q};

N_{w_i→u_j→k₋}[ω₋. E[Q₋]] := CF[

v ω E[-b_k v α β + v β u_k + v α w_k + v δ u_k w_k + (Q / . w_i | u_j → θ)] / .

v → (1 + b_k δ)⁻¹ / .

{α → ∂_{w_i} Q / . u_j → θ, β → ∂_{u_j} Q / . w_i → θ, δ → ∂_{w_i, u_j} Q};

Stitching

m_{i, j → k₋}[Z₋] := Module[{X, Z},

CF[(Z // N_{w_i} u_{j → x} // N_{c_i} u_{x → x} // N_{w_x} c_{j → x}) / . Z_{-i|j|x} → Z_k]]

T₀ = R_{0,5,1}⁺ R_{0,2,4}⁺ R_{0,3,6}⁺ Some calculations for T₀

$$\mathbb{E} \left[b_5 c_1 + b_2 c_4 - b_3 c_6 + \frac{(-1+e^{b_5}) u_5 w_1}{b_5} + \frac{(-1+e^{b_2}) u_2 w_4}{b_2} + \frac{(-1+e^{-b_3}) u_3 w_6}{b_3} \right]$$

T₀ // m_{1,2→1} // m_{3,4→3} // m_{3,5→3} // m_{3,6→3}

$$\frac{1}{1 - (-1+e^{b_1}) (-1+e^{b_3})} \mathbb{E} \left[b_3 c_1 + b_1 c_3 - b_3 c_3 + \frac{e^{b_3} (-1+e^{b_1}) (-1+e^{b_3}) u_1 w_1}{(-e^{b_1} - e^{b_3} + e^{b_1+b_3}) b_1} - \frac{e^{b_1} (-1+e^{b_3}) u_3 w_1}{(-1+(-1+e^{b_1}) (-1+e^{b_3})) b_3} - \frac{e^{-b_3} (-1+e^{b_1}) u_3 w_3}{b_3} - \frac{e^{-b_3} (-1+e^{b_1}) (-e^{b_3} b_3 u_1 + e^{b_1} (-1+e^{b_3}) b_1 u_3) w_3}{b_1 (b_3 - (-1+e^{b_1}) (-1+e^{b_3}) b_3)} \right]$$

Verifying meta-associativity

Q₀ = E[Sum[f_i c_i, {i, 3}] + Sum[f_{i,j} u_i w_j, {i, 3}, {j, 3}]]

E[C₁ f₁ + C₂ f₂ + C₃ f₃ + u₁ w₁ f_{1,1} + u₁ w₂ f_{1,2} + u₁ w₃ f_{1,3} + u₂ w₁ f_{2,1} + u₂ w₂ f_{2,2} + u₂ w₃ f_{2,3} + u₃ w₁ f_{3,1} + u₃ w₂ f_{3,2} + u₃ w₃ f_{3,3}]

(Q₀ // m_{1,2→1} // m_{1,3→1}) ≡ (Q₀ // m_{2,3→2} // m_{1,2→1})

True

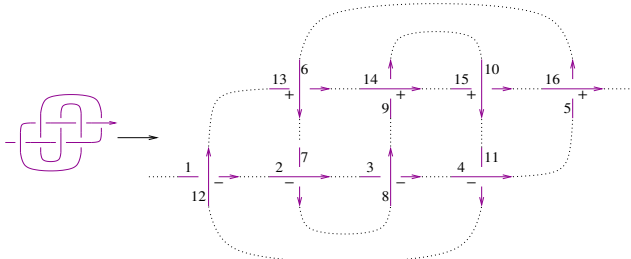
t₁ = R_{0,1,2}⁺ R_{0,3,4}⁺ R_{0,5,6}⁺ // m_{3,5→x} // m_{1,6→y} // m_{2,4→z}

Testing R3

$$\mathbb{E} [b_x c_y + b_x c_z + b_y c_z + \frac{e^{b_x} (-1+e^{b_y}) u_y w_z}{b_y} + \frac{(-1+e^{b_x}) u_x (w_y + w_z)}{b_x}]$$

t₁ ≡ (R_{0,1,2}⁺ R_{0,3,4}⁺ R_{0,5,6}⁺ // m_{1,3→x} // m_{2,5→y} // m_{4,6→z})

True



z₁ = R_{0,12,1}⁺ R_{0,2,7}⁺ R_{0,8,3}⁺ R_{0,4,11}⁺ R_{0,16,5}⁺ R_{0,6,13}⁺ R_{0,14,9}⁺ R_{0,10,15}⁺

Do[z₁ = (z₁ // m_{1,n→1}) / . b₋ → b, {n, 2, 16}];

{CF@z₁, KnotData[{8, 17}, "AlexanderPolynomial"] [t]}

$$\left\{ -\frac{e^{3b} E[0]}{1-4e^{b,8} e^{2b,11} e^{3b,8} e^{4b,4} e^{5b,6} e^b}, 11 - \frac{1}{t^3} + \frac{4}{t^2} - \frac{8}{t} - 8t + 4t^2 - t^3 \right\}$$

Demo Programs for 1-Co.

ωεβ/Demo

$$\Delta[k_-] := ((t_k - 1) (2 (\alpha \beta + \delta \mu)^2 - \alpha^2 \beta^2) - 4 v_k c_k w_k \delta^2 \mu^2 - \delta (1 + \mu) (w_k^2 \alpha^2 + v_k^2 \beta^2) - v_k^2 w_k^2 \delta^3 (1 + 3 \mu) - 2 (\alpha \beta + 2 \delta \mu + v_k w_k \delta^2 (1 + 2 \mu) + 2 c_k \delta \mu^2) (w_k \alpha + v_k \beta) - 4 (c_k \mu^2 + v_k w_k \delta (1 + \mu)) (\alpha \beta + \delta \mu) (1 + t_k) / 4;$$

The Λόγος

$$R_{i,j}^+ := \mathbb{E} [1, \text{Log}[t_i] c_j, v_i w_j, v_i c_i w_j + c_i c_j + v_i^2 w_j^2 / 4];$$

$$R_{i,j}^- := \mathbb{E} [1, -\text{Log}[t_i] c_j, -t_i^{-1} v_i w_j, t_i^{-1} v_i c_j w_j - c_i c_j - t_i^{-2} v_i^2 w_j^2 / 4];$$

$$(ur_{i-} := \mathbb{E} [t_i^{-1/2}, \theta, \theta, c_i t_i^2]; nr_{i-} := \mathbb{E} [t_i^{1/2}, \theta, \theta, -c_i t_i^2];)$$

The Generators

Differential Polynomials

DP_{x₋→d_α, y₋→d_β}[P₋] [f₋] := (* means P[∂_α, ∂_β] [f] *)

Total[CoefficientRules[P, {x, y}] / .

{(m₋, n₋) → c₋} ⇒ c D[f, {α, m}, {β, n}]]

Utilities

CF[E₋E] := Expand/@Together/@E;

E /: E[ω1₋, L1₋, Q1₋, P1₋] E[ω2₋, L2₋, Q2₋, P2₋] :=

CF@E[ω1 ω2, L1 + L2, ω2 Q1 + ω1 Q2, ω2⁴ P1 + ω1⁴ P2];

Normal Ordering Operators

N_{c_j→d_α, x_i→d_β}[E[ω₋, L₋, Q₋, P₋]] := With[{q = e^γ β x_k + γ c_k}, CF[

E[ω, γ c_k + (L / . c_j → θ), ω e^γ β x_k + (Q / . x_i → θ),

e^{-q} DP_{c_j→d_γ, x_i→d_β}[P][e^q]] / . {γ → ∂_{c_j} L, β → ω⁻¹ ∂_{x_i} Q}];

N_{w_i→v_j→k₋}[E[ω₋, L₋, Q₋, P₋]] :=

With[{q = ((1 - t_k) α β + β v_k + α w_k + δ v_k w_k) / μ}, CF[

E[μ ω, L, μ ω q + μ (Q / . w_i | v_j → θ),

μ⁴ e^{-q} DP_{w_i→d_α, v_j→d_β}[P][e^q] + ω⁴ Δ[k]] / . μ → 1 + (t_k - 1) δ / .

{α → ω⁻¹ (∂_{w_i} Q / . v_j → θ), β → ω⁻¹ (∂_{v_j} Q / . w_i → θ),

δ → ω⁻¹ ∂_{w_i, v_j} Q}];

Stitching

m_{i, j → k₋}[Z₋E] := Module[{X, Z},

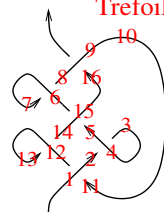
CF[(Z // N_{w_i} v_{j → x} // N_{c_i} v_{x → x} // N_{w_x} c_{j → x}) / . Z_{-i|j|x} → Z_k]]

z₂ = R_{1,11}⁺ R_{4,2}⁺ nr₃ R_{15,5}⁺ R_{6,8}⁺ ur₇ R_{3,16}⁺ nr₁₀ R_{12,14}⁺ ur₁₃; The 0-Framed Trefoil

(Do[z₂ = z₂ // m_{1,k→1}, {k, 2, 16}];

z₂ = z₂ / . a₋₁ ⇒ a)

$$\mathbb{E} \left[-1 + \frac{1}{t} + t, \theta, \theta, 16 + \frac{2c}{t^4} - \frac{1}{t^3} - \frac{6c}{t^3} + \frac{4}{t^2} + \frac{10c}{t^2} - \frac{10}{t} - \frac{8c}{t} - 18t + 8ct + 14t^2 - 10ct^2 - 7t^3 + 6ct^3 + 2t^4 - 2ct^4 + 2vw - \frac{2vw}{t^4} + \frac{4vw}{t^3} - \frac{6vw}{t^2} + \frac{2vw}{t} - 6tvw + 4t^2vw - 2t^3vw \right]$$



Questions and To Do List. • Clean up and write up. • Implement well, compute for everything in sight. • Why are our quantities polynomials rather than just rational functions? • Bounds on their degrees? • Their integrality (Z) properties? • Can everything be re-stated using integrals (∫)? • Find the 2-variable version (for knots). How complex is it? • What about links / closed components? • Fully digest the “expansion” theorem; include cuaps. • Explore the (non-)dependence on R. • Is there a canonical R? • What does “group like” mean? • Strand removal? Strand doubling? Strand reversal? • Say something about knot genus. • Find the EK/AT/KV “vertex”. • Use as a playground to study associators/braidors. • Restate in topological language. • Study the associated (v-)braid representations. • Study mirror images and the b⁺ ↔ b⁻ involution. • Study ribbon knots. • Make precise the relationship with Γ-calculus and Alexander. • Relate to the coloured Jones polynomial. • Relate with “ordinary” q-algebra. • k-smidgen sl_n, etc. • Are there “solvable” CYBE algebras not arising from semi-simple algebras? • Categorify and appease the Gods.

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