

Stitching Direct

```
MatrixExp[η1 ρ[CU@y]].MatrixExp[α1 ρ[CU@a]].MatrixExp[ξ1 ρ[CU@x]].MatrixExp[η2 ρ[CU@y]].MatrixExp[α2 ρ[CU@a]].MatrixExp[ξ2 ρ[CU@x]] // Simplify // MatrixForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} e^{Y(\alpha_1+\alpha_2)} (1 + \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_1) & e^{Y\alpha_1} \gamma (e^{Y\alpha_2} \xi_2 + \xi_1 (1 + e^{Y\alpha_2} \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_2)) \\ e^{Y\alpha_2} \in (\eta_2 + e^{Y\alpha_1} \eta_1 (1 + \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_1)) & 1 + e^{Y\alpha_1} \gamma \in \eta_1 \xi_1 + e^{Y\alpha_2} \gamma \in (\eta_2 + e^{Y\alpha_1} \eta_1 (1 + \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_1)) \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
eqn = MatrixExp[η1 ρ[CU@y]].MatrixExp[α1 ρ[CU@a]].MatrixExp[ξ1 ρ[CU@x]].MatrixExp[η2 ρ[CU@y]].MatrixExp[α2 ρ[CU@a]].MatrixExp[ξ2 ρ[CU@x]] =
eτθ e Y MatrixExp[η0 ρ[CU@y]].MatrixExp[α0 ρ[CU@a]].MatrixExp[ξ0 ρ[CU@x]]
{ {eY\alpha_2 (eY\alpha_1 + eY\alpha_1 \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_1), eY\alpha_1 \gamma \xi_1 + eY\alpha_2 \gamma (eY\alpha_1 + eY\alpha_1 \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_1) \xi_2}, {eY\alpha_2 (eY\alpha_1 \in \eta_1 + e \in \eta_2 (1 + eY\alpha_1 \gamma \in \eta_1 \xi_1)), 1 + eY\alpha_1 \gamma \in \eta_1 \xi_1 + eY\alpha_2 \gamma (eY\alpha_1 \in \eta_1 + e \in \eta_2 (1 + eY\alpha_1 \gamma \in \eta_1 \xi_1)) \xi_2} } ==
{ {e\alpha\theta Y + Y \in \tau\theta, e\alpha\theta Y + Y \in \tau\theta \gamma \xi\theta}, {e\alpha\theta Y + Y \in \tau\theta \in \eta\theta, eY \in \tau\theta (1 + e\alpha\theta Y \gamma \in \eta\theta \xi\theta)}}}
```

```
sol = Block[{e}, Solve[Thread[Flatten /@ eqn], {τθ, ηθ, αθ, ξθ}]] [[1]]
```

::: **Solve:** Inconsistent or redundant transcendental equation. After reduction, the bad equation is

$$\text{Log}[e^{Y(\alpha\theta + \epsilon \tau\theta)}] - \text{Log}[e^{Y\alpha_2} (e^{Y\text{Subscript}[\text{[[2]]}] + \epsilon \text{Times}[\text{[[2]]}]}} \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_1)] == 0.$$

::: **Solve:** Inverse functions are being used by Solve, so some solutions may not be found; use Reduce for complete solution information.

::: **Solve:** Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables.

$$\begin{aligned} \tau\theta \rightarrow \frac{-\text{Log}[e^{\alpha\theta Y}] + \text{Log}[e^{Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} + e^{Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_1]}{Y \in}, \quad \eta\theta \rightarrow \frac{1}{Y \in (\xi_1 + e^{Y\alpha_2} \xi_2 + e^{Y\alpha_2} \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_1 \xi_2)} \\ e^{-Y\alpha_1} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} e^{Y\alpha_1} \gamma \in \eta_1 \xi_1 + \frac{1}{2} e^{Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} \gamma \in \eta_1 \xi_2 + \frac{1}{2} e^{Y\alpha_2} \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_2 + \frac{1}{2} e^{Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} \gamma^2 \in^2 \eta_1 \eta_2 \xi_1 \xi_2 - \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\left((-1 - e^{Y\alpha_1} \gamma \in \eta_1 \xi_1 - e^{Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} \gamma \in \eta_1 \xi_2 - e^{Y\alpha_2} \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_2 - e^{Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} \gamma^2 \in^2 \eta_1 \eta_2 \xi_1 \xi_2)^2 + \right.} \right. \\ \left. \left. 4 e^{-\alpha\theta Y + Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} \gamma \in (-e^{Y\alpha_1} \eta_1 \xi_1 - \eta_2 \xi_1 - e^{Y\alpha_1} \gamma \in \eta_1 \eta_2 \xi_1^2 - e^{Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} \eta_1 \xi_2 - e^{Y\alpha_2} \eta_2 \xi_2 - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 e^{Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} \gamma \in \eta_1 \eta_2 \xi_1 \xi_2 - e^{Y\alpha_2} \gamma \in \eta_2^2 \xi_1 \xi_2 - e^{Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} \gamma^2 \in^2 \eta_1 \eta_2^2 \xi_1^2 \xi_2) \right) \right), \\ \xi\theta \rightarrow \frac{1}{e^{Y\alpha_1} \eta_1 + \eta_2 + e^{Y\alpha_1} \gamma \in \eta_1 \eta_2 \xi_1} e^{-Y\alpha_2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} e^{Y\alpha_1} \eta_1 \xi_1 + \frac{1}{2} e^{Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} \eta_1 \xi_2 + \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{2} e^{Y\alpha_2} \eta_2 \xi_2 + \frac{1}{2} e^{Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} \gamma \in \eta_1 \eta_2 \xi_1 \xi_2 - \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\left((-1 - e^{Y\alpha_1} \gamma \in \eta_1 \xi_1 - e^{Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} \gamma \in \eta_1 \xi_2 - e^{Y\alpha_2} \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_2 - e^{Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} \gamma^2 \in^2 \eta_1 \eta_2 \xi_1 \xi_2)^2 + \right.} \right. \\ \left. \left. 4 e^{-\alpha\theta Y + Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} \gamma \in (-e^{Y\alpha_1} \eta_1 \xi_1 - \eta_2 \xi_1 - e^{Y\alpha_1} \gamma \in \eta_1 \eta_2 \xi_1^2 - e^{Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} \eta_1 \xi_2 - e^{Y\alpha_2} \eta_2 \xi_2 - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 2 e^{Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} \gamma \in \eta_1 \eta_2 \xi_1 \xi_2 - e^{Y\alpha_2} \gamma \in \eta_2^2 \xi_1 \xi_2 - e^{Y\alpha_1 + Y\alpha_2} \gamma^2 \in^2 \eta_1 \eta_2^2 \xi_1^2 \xi_2) \right) \right) \} \end{aligned}$$

```


$$\text{eqn} = \text{MatrixExp}[\eta_1 \rho[\text{CU}@y]] . \text{MatrixExp}[\alpha_1 \rho[\text{CU}@a]] . \text{MatrixExp}[\xi_1 \rho[\text{CU}@x]] .$$


$$\text{MatrixExp}[\eta_2 \rho[\text{CU}@y]] . \text{MatrixExp}[\alpha_2 \rho[\text{CU}@a]] . \text{MatrixExp}[\xi_2 \rho[\text{CU}@x]] =$$


$$\text{T0} \text{MatrixExp}[\eta_0 \rho[\text{CU}@y]] . \text{MatrixExp}[\alpha_0 \rho[\text{CU}@a]] . \text{MatrixExp}[\xi_0 \rho[\text{CU}@x]]$$


$$\left\{ \left\{ e^{\gamma \alpha_2} (e^{\gamma \alpha_1} + e^{\gamma \alpha_1} \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_1), e^{\gamma \alpha_1} \gamma \xi_1 + e^{\gamma \alpha_2} \gamma (e^{\gamma \alpha_1} + e^{\gamma \alpha_1} \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_1) \xi_2 \right\},$$


$$\left\{ e^{\gamma \alpha_2} (e^{\gamma \alpha_1} \in \eta_1 + \in \eta_2 (1 + e^{\gamma \alpha_1} \gamma \in \eta_1 \xi_1)),$$


$$1 + e^{\gamma \alpha_1} \gamma \in \eta_1 \xi_1 + e^{\gamma \alpha_2} \gamma (e^{\gamma \alpha_1} \in \eta_1 + \in \eta_2 (1 + e^{\gamma \alpha_1} \gamma \in \eta_1 \xi_1)) \xi_2 \right\} \} =$$


$$\left\{ \left\{ e^{\alpha_0 \gamma} \text{T0}, e^{\alpha_0 \gamma} \text{T0} \gamma \xi_0 \right\}, \left\{ e^{\alpha_0 \gamma} \text{T0} \in \eta_0, \text{T0} (1 + e^{\alpha_0 \gamma} \gamma \in \eta_0 \xi_0) \right\} \right\}$$


```

```

$$\text{sol} = \text{Block}[\{\epsilon\}, \text{Solve}[\text{Thread}[\text{Flatten} /@ \text{eqn}], \{\text{T0}, \eta_0, \alpha_0, \xi_0\}]] [[1]]$$

```

Solve : Inverse functions are being used by Solve , so some solutions may not be found; use Reduce for complete solution information.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{T0} &\rightarrow \frac{1}{1 + \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_1}, \quad \eta_0 \rightarrow \frac{\eta_1 + e^{-\gamma \alpha_1} \eta_2 + \gamma \in \eta_1 \eta_2 \xi_1}{1 + \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_1}, \\ \alpha_0 &\rightarrow \frac{\text{Log} \left[e^{\gamma \alpha_1 + \gamma \alpha_2} (1 + \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_1)^2 \right]}{\gamma}, \quad \xi_0 \rightarrow \frac{e^{-\gamma \alpha_2} \xi_1 + \xi_2 + \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_1 \xi_2}{1 + \gamma \in \eta_2 \xi_1} \} \end{aligned}$$

```


$$\text{SS}_\epsilon[\mathcal{E}_\epsilon] := \text{Block}[\{\epsilon\}, \text{Collect}[\text{Normal}@\text{Series}[\mathcal{E}_\epsilon, \{\epsilon, 0, \$k\}], \epsilon, \text{Together}]];$$

(* Shielded  $\epsilon$ -Series *)

```

Logos

```


$$\text{C}\Delta[t1_, y1_, a1_, x1_, \xi1_, \eta1_, \sigma_] := \text{Module}[$$


$$\{\text{eqn}, d, b, c, \text{sol}, \lambda, q, v, \xi, \eta\},$$


$$\text{eqn} = \rho[e^{\xi x_{cu}}] . \rho[e^{\eta y_{cu}}] = \rho[e^{d y_{cu}}] . \rho[e^{c(t1_{cu} - 2 \epsilon a_{cu})}] . \rho[e^{b x_{cu}}];$$


$$\text{sol} = \text{Solve}[\text{Thread}[\text{Flatten} /@ \text{eqn}], \{d, b, c\}] [[1]] /. C[1] \rightarrow 0;$$


$$\lambda = e^{-\eta y - \xi x + \eta \xi t} \text{Normal}@\text{Series}[e^{\epsilon t + dy - 2 \epsilon ca + bx} /. \text{sol}, \{\epsilon, 0, \$k\}];$$


$$q = e^{\gamma (-t \xi \eta + \eta y + \xi x + \delta y x)};$$


$$\text{Collect}[\gamma q^{-1} \text{DP}_{\xi \rightarrow D_x, \eta \rightarrow D_y}[\lambda][q] /. \gamma \rightarrow (1 + t \sigma)^{-1}, \epsilon, \text{Simplify}] /.$$


$$\{t \rightarrow t1, y \rightarrow y1, a \rightarrow a1, x \rightarrow x1, \xi \rightarrow \xi1, \eta \rightarrow \eta1\}];$$


```

Logos

```


$$\text{Q}\Delta[T1_, y1_, a1_, x1_, \xi1_, \eta1_, \sigma_] := \text{Module}[$$


$$\{G, F, fs, f, bs, e, b, es, \lambda, q, v, \xi, \eta, t\},$$


$$G = \text{Simp} [$$


$$\text{Table}[\xi^k / k!, \{k, 0, \$k + 1\}] . \text{NestList}[\text{Simp}[x_{qu} ** \# - \# ** x_{qu}] \&, y_{qu}, \$k + 1];$$


$$fs = \text{Flatten}@\text{Table}[f_{1,i,j,k}[\eta], \{1, 0, \$k\}, \{i, 0, 1\}, \{j, 0, 1\}, \{k, 0, 1\}];$$


$$F = fs.(bs = fs /. f_{l_, i_, j_, k_}[\eta] \Rightarrow e^l QU @ \{y^i, a^j, x^k\});$$


$$es = \text{Flatten} [$$


$$\text{Table}[\text{Coefficient}[e, b] = 0, \{e, \{F - 1_{qu} / . \eta \rightarrow 0, F ** G - y_{qu} ** F - \partial_\eta F\}\}, \{b, bs\}]];$$


$$\{\lambda\} = F /. \text{DSolve}[es, fs, \eta] /. \{\epsilon \rightarrow 1, QU \rightarrow \text{Times}\};$$


$$q = e^{\gamma (-t \xi \eta + \eta y + \xi x + \delta y x)};$$


$$\text{Collect}[\gamma q^{-1} \text{DP}_{\xi \rightarrow D_x, \eta \rightarrow D_y}[\lambda][q] /. \gamma \rightarrow (1 + t \sigma)^{-1} /. t \rightarrow (T - 1) / \hbar, \epsilon, \text{Simplify}] /.$$


$$\{T \rightarrow T1, y \rightarrow y1, a \rightarrow a1, x \rightarrow x1, \xi \rightarrow \xi1, \eta \rightarrow \eta1\}];$$


```

Logos

```
wc[CU] = t; wc[QU] = (T - 1) / h;
Δ[U_] := Δ[U] = Module[{Q, w}, Q = (-w ξ η + η y + ξ x + δ y x) / (1 + w δ);
  Collect[(1 + w δ)^{-1} e^Q DP_{ξ→D_x, η→D_y}[λ[U]][e^Q] /. w → wc[U], e, Simplify]];
Δ[U_, t1_, T1_, y1_, a1_, x1_, ε1_, η1_, δ1_] :=
  Δ[U] /. {t → t1, T → T1, y → y1, a → a1, x → x1, ε → ε1, η → η1, δ → δ1};
```

```
DP_{α_→D_x_, β_→D_y_}[P_][λ_] :=
Total[CoefficientRules[P, {α, β}] /. ({m_, n_} → c_) ↦ c D[λ, {x, m}, {y, n}]]
```

Logos

```
ΔU_[{u1_, ω1_, δ_}, {u_, w_}] := Simp@Module[{u, ω, yax, q, p, Q, uu, ww, d},
  {yax, q, p} = List @@ ΔU[{u, ω}, {u, w}];
  E_U[yax, Q = (u uu + ω ww + δ uu ww + d u ω) / (1 - d δ), Expand[(1 - d δ)^{-1} e^{-Q}]
    SP_{u→uu, ω→ww}[p e^Q]]] /. {d → ∂_{u, ω} Q} /. {u → u1, ω → ω1, uu → u, ww → w}];
```

```
Rord_{u_{-i_}, w_{-j_}→k_}[E_U[L_____, {l_____, u_{-i_}, w_{-j_}, r_____}]_{s_}, R_____, Q_, P_] := 
Simp@Module[{u, ω, δ, Δ1, yax, q, p, δ1 = ∂_{u_i, w_j} Q},
  {yax, q, p} = List @@ If[δ1 == 0, ΔU[{u, ω}, {u, w}], ΔU[{u, ω, δ}, {u, w}]] /.
    {y → y_k, a → a_k, x → x_k, t → t_s, T → T_s};
  E_U[L, {l, Sequence @@ yax, r}_s, R, q + (Q /. u_i | w_j → 0), e^{-q} DP_{u_i→D_u, w_j→D_w}[P][p e^q]] /.
    {u → ∂_{u_i} Q /. w_j → 0, ω → ∂_{w_j} Q /. u_i → 0, δ → δ1}];
```

```
(*SimpPQ[PQ_] := Expand@Collect[PQ, {x_, y_, a_}, CC] /. e^δ_ → e^ExpandTogether[δ] /.
  CC → ExpandDenominator@*ExpandNumerator@*Together;*)
SimpPQ[PQ_] := Simplify[PQ //. e^δ_ → e^Simplify[δ]];
```

Syax

Next task: $\text{Exp}_U : U \rightarrow \mathbb{C} \dots$

Next next task: Define $S\Delta_{U,k}[\eta, \alpha, \xi, \delta]$, whose value is an $\mathbb{C}U[[y_1, a_1, x_1]_1, Q, P + 0_k]$ such that
 $U @ S\Delta_{U,k}[\eta, \alpha, \xi, \delta] = S_1 @ U @ E_U[[y_1, a_1, x_1]_1, \eta y_1 + \alpha a_1 + \xi x_1 + \delta x_1 y_1, 0_k].$

$S\Delta_{U,k}[\eta, \alpha, \xi, \delta]$

```
In[=]:= Block[{$p = 4, $k = 4}, TableForm[StringSplit[
  "y | a | x | Cθ@ycu | Cθ@acu | Cθ@xcu | Qθ@yqu | Qθ@aqu | Qθ@xqu | AID@yqu | AID@aqu | AID@xqu | SID@yqu | SID@aqu | SID@xqu | S@ycu | S@acu | S@xcu | S@yqu | S@aqu | S@xqu | Δ@ycu | Δ@acu | Δ@xcu | Δ@yqu-y1 | Δ@aqu | Δ@xqu -x1", " | "] /. s_String :>
  {s, Normal@Simplify@Log@Series[ToExpression[s] /. CU | QU → Times, {ε, 0, $k}]}]]
Out[=]/TableForm=
y      Log[y]
a      Log[a]
x      Log[x]
Cθ@ycu Log[-x]
Cθ@acu Log[-a]
Cθ@xcu Log[-y]
Qθ@yqu a ∈ ℎ + Log[-x/Sqrt[T]]
Qθ@aqu Log[-a]
Qθ@xqu (a - γ) ∈ ℎ + Log[-y/Sqrt[T]]
AID@yqu ε ℎ (x y γ ℎ (20+10 t ℎ+3 t2 ℎ2)-4 a (60+40 t ℎ+15 t2 ℎ2+4 t3 ℎ3)) + ε2 ℎ2 (24 a t x y γ ℎ2 (80+320 t ℎ+180 t2 ℎ2+45 t3 ℎ3+6 t4 ℎ4)
2 (120+60 t ℎ+20 t2 ℎ2+5 t3 ℎ3+t4 ℎ4)
AID@aqu Log[a]
AID@xqu Log[x]
SID@yqu -4 (2 a t -x y γ) ∈ ℎ2 (240+t2 ℎ2) + 4 ε2 (4 a t x y γ ℎ4 (92160+480 t2 ℎ2+t4 ℎ4)+x y γ2 ℎ4 (-69120 t -46080 x y -1440 t3 ℎ2+480 t
23040+480 t2 ℎ2+t4 ℎ4)
SID@aqu Log[a]
SID@xqu 4 ℎ (x y γ ℎ (240+120 t ℎ+31 t2 ℎ2)-2 a (2880+1680 t ℎ+540 t2 ℎ2+121 t3 ℎ3)) + 4 ε2 ℎ2 ((23040+11520 t ℎ+3360 t2 ℎ2+720 t3 ℎ3+121 t4 ℎ4)
23040+11520 t ℎ+3360 t2 ℎ2+720 t3 ℎ3+121 t4 ℎ4)
S@ycu Log[-y]
S@acu Log[-a]
S@xcu Log[-x]
S@yqu (a - γ) ∈ ℎ + Log[-y/T]
S@aqu Log[-a]
S@xqu a ∈ ℎ + Log[-x]
Δ@ycu Log[y1 + T1 y2]
Δ@acu Log[a1 + a2]
Δ@xcu Log[x1 + x2]
Δ@yqu-y1 Log[T1 y2] - ε ℎ a1
Δ@aqu Log[a1 + a2]
Δ@xqu-x1 Log[x2] - ε ℎ a1
```

Exp

Task. Define $\text{Exp}_{U,k}[\xi, X, P]$ which computes $e^{\xi X \cdot \mathbb{O}(P)}$ to ϵ^k in the algebra U , where ξ is a scalar, X is x_i or y_i , and P is an ϵ -dependent docile perturbation, giving the answer in \mathbb{C} -form. Should satisfy

$$U @ \text{Exp}_{U,k}[\xi, X, P] == \mathbb{S}_U[e^{\xi x}, x \rightarrow X \cdot \mathbb{O}(P)].$$

Methodology. If $P_0 := P_{\epsilon=0}$ and $e^{\xi X \cdot \mathbb{O}(P)} = \mathbb{O}(e^{\xi X \cdot P_0} F(\xi))$, then $F(\xi=0)=1$ and we have:

$$\mathbb{O}(e^{\xi X \cdot P_0} (X P_0 F(\xi) + \partial_\xi F)) =$$

$$\mathbb{O}(\partial_\xi e^{\xi X \cdot P_0} F(\xi)) = \partial_\xi \mathbb{O}(e^{\xi X \cdot P_0} F(\xi)) = \partial_\xi e^{\xi X \cdot \mathbb{O}(P)} = e^{\xi X \cdot \mathbb{O}(P)} X \mathbb{O}(P) = \mathbb{O}(e^{\xi X \cdot P_0} F(\xi)) X \mathbb{O}(P)$$

This is an ODE for F . Setting inductively $F_k = F_{k-1} + \epsilon^k \varphi$ we find that $F_0 = 1$ and solve for φ .

```
In[1]:= ExpU_<sub>0</sub>[ξ_, (X: (x | y))<sub>i</sub>, P_]:= E_U[{y<sub>i</sub>, a<sub>i</sub>, x<sub>i</sub>}<sub>i</sub>, Normal@P /. ε → 0, 1 + θ<sub>0</sub>];
ExpU_<sub>k</sub>[ξ_, (X: (x | y))<sub>i</sub>, P_]:= Module[{P0, f, φ, ψs, F, rhs, at0, atξ},
P0 = Normal@P /. ε → 0;
f = Normal@Last@ExpU_<sub>k-1</sub>[ξ, X<sub>i</sub>, P];
ψs = Flatten@Table[ψj<sub>1,j<sub>2,j<sub>3</sub>[ξ], {j<sub>2</sub>, 0, 2 k}, {j<sub>1</sub>, 0, 2 k - j<sub>2</sub>}, {j<sub>3</sub>, 0, 2 k - j<sub>2</sub> - j<sub>1</sub>}];
F = f + e<sup>k</sup> ψs. (ψs /. ψj<sub>1,j<sub>2,j<sub>3</sub>[ξ] → y<sub>i</sub>j<sub>1</sub> a<sub>i</sub>j<sub>2</sub> x<sub>i</sub>j<sub>3</sub>);
rhs = Normal@Last@m<sub>i,b,c→i</sub>[
E_U[{y<sub>i</sub>, a<sub>i</sub>, x<sub>i</sub>}<sub>i</sub>, ξ X<sub>i</sub> P0, F + θ<sub>k</sub>] E_U[{X<sub>b</sub>}<sub>b</sub>, 0, X<sub>b</sub> + θ<sub>k</sub>] m<sub>i→c</sub>@E_U[{y<sub>i</sub>, a<sub>i</sub>, x<sub>i</sub>}<sub>i</sub>, 0, P + θ<sub>k</sub>]];
at0 = (# == 0) & /@ Flatten@CoefficientList[F - 1 /. ξ → 0, {y<sub>i</sub>, a<sub>i</sub>, x<sub>i</sub>}];
atξ = (# == 0) & /@ Flatten@CoefficientList[(∂ξ F) + P0 X<sub>i</sub> F - rhs, {y<sub>i</sub>, a<sub>i</sub>, x<sub>i</sub>}];
E_U[{y<sub>i</sub>, a<sub>i</sub>, x<sub>i</sub>}<sub>i</sub>, ξ X<sub>i</sub> P0, F + θ<sub>k</sub>] /. DSolve[And @@ (at0 ∪ atξ), ψs, ξ][[1]]
]
```

The antipode on exponentials in QU.

Computing $S(e^{\xi x})$: If $S(e^{\xi x}) = \mathbb{O}(ax : F e^{-\xi x})$,
then $F_{\xi=0} = 1$ and $\mathbb{O}(ax : (\partial_\xi F - x F) e^{-\xi x}) = \partial_\xi S(e^{\xi x}) = S(x e^{\xi x}) = S(e^{\xi x}) S(x) = \mathbb{O}(ax : F e^{-\xi x})(-e^{\hbar a} x) = \mathbb{O}(axa_2 x_2 : -x_2 F e^{-\xi x + \hbar a_2})$, and that's an ODE for F .

SxF

```
In[2]:= SxF[0] = 1;
SxF[k_] := SxF[k] = Module[{fs, bs, F, rhs, at0, atξ},
fs = Flatten@Table[f<sub>i,j</sub>[ξ], {i, 0, 2 k}, {j, 0, 2 k - i}];
F = SxF[k - 1] + e<sup>k</sup> fs. (bs = fs /. f<sub>i,j</sub>[ξ] → a<sup>i</sup> x<sup>j</sup>);
rhs = Normal@Last@Cord[EQU[{a<sub>1</sub>, x<sub>1</sub>, a<sub>2</sub>, x<sub>2</sub>}<sub>1</sub>, -ξ x<sub>1</sub>, (F /. {a → a<sub>1</sub>, x → x<sub>1</sub>})
Series[-x<sub>2</sub> e<sup>ℏ</sup> a<sub>2</sub>, {e, 0, k}]] /. ξ → ℏ ξ] /. {ξ → ℏ<sup>-1</sup> ξ, a<sub>1</sub> → a, x<sub>1</sub> → x};
at0 = (# == 0) & /@ Flatten@CoefficientList[F - 1 /. ξ → 0, {a, x}];
atξ = (# == 0) & /@ Flatten@CoefficientList[(∂ξ F) - x F - rhs, {a, x}];
F /. DSolve[And @@ (at0 ∪ atξ), fs, ξ][[1]]
];
```

```
In[3]:= Timing@Block[{$p = 8, $k = 3}, {
Collect[SxF[$k], {e, a}],
HL@Simp[S<sub>1</sub>@QU<sub>1</sub>@DQu[x], SS[e<sup>ℏ ξ x]] - QU<sub>1</sub>@DQu[{a, x}, SS[e<sup>-ℏ ξ x (SxF[$k] /. ξ → ℏ ξ)]]]
}]
```

$Out[3]= \left\{ 2.76563, \left\{ 1 + \left(-a x \xi \hbar - \frac{1}{2} x^2 \gamma \xi^2 \hbar \right) + \epsilon^2 \left(\frac{1}{4} x^2 \gamma^2 \xi^2 \hbar^2 - \frac{1}{2} x^3 \gamma^2 \xi^3 \hbar^2 + \frac{1}{8} x^4 \gamma^2 \xi^4 \hbar^2 + a^2 \left(-\frac{1}{2} x \xi \hbar^2 + \frac{1}{2} x^2 \xi^2 \hbar^2 \right) + a \left(-x^2 \gamma \xi^2 \hbar^2 + \frac{1}{2} x^3 \gamma \xi^3 \hbar^2 \right) \right) + \epsilon^3 \left(-\frac{1}{12} x^2 \gamma^3 \xi^2 \hbar^3 + \frac{2}{3} x^3 \gamma^3 \xi^3 \hbar^3 - \frac{19}{24} x^4 \gamma^3 \xi^4 \hbar^3 + \frac{1}{4} x^5 \gamma^3 \xi^5 \hbar^3 - \frac{1}{48} x^6 \gamma^3 \xi^6 \hbar^3 + a^3 \left(-\frac{1}{6} x \xi \hbar^3 + \frac{1}{2} x^2 \xi^2 \hbar^3 - \frac{1}{6} x^3 \xi^3 \hbar^3 \right) + a^2 \left(-x^2 \gamma \xi^2 \hbar^3 + \frac{5}{4} x^3 \gamma \xi^3 \hbar^3 - \frac{1}{4} x^4 \gamma \xi^4 \hbar^3 \right) + a \left(\frac{1}{2} x^2 \gamma^2 \xi^2 \hbar^3 - \frac{7}{4} x^3 \gamma^2 \xi^3 \hbar^3 + x^4 \gamma^2 \xi^4 \hbar^3 - \frac{1}{8} x^5 \gamma^2 \xi^5 \hbar^3 \right), 0 \right\} \right\}$

Computing $S(e^{\eta y})$: If $S(e^{\eta y}) = \mathbb{O}(ya : F e^{-T^{-1} \eta y})$,

then $F_{\eta=0} = 1$ and $\mathbb{O}(ya : (\partial_\eta F - T^{-1} y F) e^{-T^{-1} \eta y}) = \partial_\eta S(e^{\eta y}) = S(y e^{\eta y}) = S(e^{\eta y}) S(y) = \mathbb{O}(ya : F e^{-T^{-1} \eta y})(-e^{\hbar \epsilon a} T^{-1} y) = \mathbb{O}(yaa_2 y_2 : -T^{-1} y_2 F e^{-T^{-1} \eta y + \hbar \epsilon a_2})$, and that's an ODE for F .

SyF

```
In[]:= SyF[0] = 1;
SyF[k_] := SyF[k] = Module[{fs, bs, F, rhs, at0, atη},
  fs = Flatten@Table[f[i,j][η], {i, 0, 2k}, {j, 0, 2k - i}];
  F = SyF[k - 1] + ε^k fs. (bs = fs /. f[i_,j_][η] → y^i a^j);
  rhs = Normal@Last@Cord[Equ[{y1, a1, a2, y2}1, -T^-1 η y1, (F /. {a → a1, y → y1})
    Series[-y2 T^-1 e^h ε a2, {ε, 0, k}]] /. η → h η] /. {η → h^-1 η, a1 → a, y1 → y};
  at0 = (# == 0) & /@ Flatten@CoefficientList[F - 1 /. η → 0, {a, y}];
  atη = (# == 0) & /@ Flatten@CoefficientList[(∂η F) - T^-1 y F - rhs, {a, y}];
  F /. DSolve[And @@ (at0 ∪ atη), fs, η][[1]];
];

In[]:= Timing@Block[{$p = 8, $k = 3}, {
  Collect[SyF[$k], {ε, a}],
  HL@Simp[S1@QU1@OQu[{y}, SS[e^h η y]] - QU1@OQu[{y, a}, SS[e^-h η y/T (SyF[$k] /. η → h η)]]]
}]
Out[]= {10.5469,
{1 + ε  $\left( -\frac{a y \eta \hbar}{T} + \frac{y \gamma \eta \hbar}{T} - \frac{y^2 \gamma \eta^2 \hbar}{2 T^2} \right)$  + ε2  $\left( -\frac{y \gamma^2 \eta \hbar^2}{2 T} + \frac{7 y^2 \gamma^2 \eta^2 \hbar^2}{4 T^2} - \frac{y^3 \gamma^2 \eta^3 \hbar^2}{T^3} + \frac{y^4 \gamma^2 \eta^4 \hbar^2}{8 T^4} + a^2 \left( -\frac{y \eta \hbar^2}{2 T} + \frac{y^2 \eta^2 \hbar^2}{2 T^2} \right) + a \left( \frac{y \gamma \eta \hbar^2}{T} - \frac{2 y^2 \gamma \eta^2 \hbar^2}{T^2} + \frac{y^3 \gamma \eta^3 \hbar^2}{2 T^3} \right) \right)$  +
ε3  $\left( \frac{y \gamma^3 \eta \hbar^3}{6 T} - \frac{25 y^2 \gamma^3 \eta^2 \hbar^3}{12 T^2} + \frac{23 y^3 \gamma^3 \eta^3 \hbar^3}{6 T^3} - \frac{49 y^4 \gamma^3 \eta^4 \hbar^3}{24 T^4} + \frac{3 y^5 \gamma^3 \eta^5 \hbar^3}{8 T^5} - \frac{y^6 \gamma^3 \eta^6 \hbar^3}{48 T^6} + a^3 \left( -\frac{y \eta \hbar^3}{6 T} + \frac{y^2 \eta^2 \hbar^3}{2 T^2} - \frac{y^3 \eta^3 \hbar^3}{6 T^3} \right) + a^2 \left( \frac{y \gamma \eta \hbar^3}{2 T} - \frac{5 y^2 \gamma \eta^2 \hbar^3}{2 T^2} + \frac{7 y^3 \gamma \eta^3 \hbar^3}{4 T^3} - \frac{y^4 \gamma \eta^4 \hbar^3}{4 T^4} \right) + a \left( -\frac{y \gamma^2 \eta \hbar^3}{2 T} + \frac{4 y^2 \gamma^2 \eta^2 \hbar^3}{T^2} - \frac{19 y^3 \gamma^2 \eta^3 \hbar^3}{4 T^3} + \frac{3 y^4 \gamma^2 \eta^4 \hbar^3}{2 T^4} - \frac{y^5 \gamma^2 \eta^5 \hbar^3}{8 T^5} \right) \right), 0} }$ 
```

Logos

In[=]:=

```

ΔU_,θ[{ξ1_, η1_}, {x, y}] := 
  EQU[{y, a, x}, ξ x + η y + (U /. {CU → -t ξ, QU → η ξ (1 - T) / ħ}), 1 + θ];
ΔU_,kk_[{ξ1_, η1_}, {x, y}] := (*ΔU,kk[{ξ1,η1},{x,y}]==*)
  Block[{$k = kk, $p = kk}, Module[{ξ, η, G, F, fs, f, bs, e, b, es},
    G = Simp[Table[ξ^k / k!, {k, 0, $k + 1}].NestList[Simp[B[xU, #]] &, yU, $k + 1]];
    fs = Flatten@Table[f[i,j,k][η], {i, 0, $k}, {j, 0, $k}, {k, 0, $k}];
    F = O_U[{y, a, x}, Normal@Last@ΔU,kk-1[{ξ, η}, {x, y}]] +
      fs.(bs = fs /. f[i_,j_,k_][η] → e^k U@{y^i, a^j, x^k});
    es = Flatten[Table[Coefficient[e, b] == 0,
      {e, {F - 1U /. η → 0, F ** G - yU ** F - ∂η F}}, {b, bs}]];
    F = F /. DSolve[es, fs, η][[1]];
    E_U[{y, a, x},
      ξ x + η y + (U /. {CU → -t η ξ, QU → η ξ (1 - T) / ħ}),
      Simplify[F + θ$K /. {e → 1, U → Times}]
    ] /. {ξ → ξ1, η → η1}]];

```

```

In[=]:= Timing@Block[{$p = 3, $k = 1}, {
  sexp = m3,2,1→1[ExpQU1,$k[η, S1[QU[y1]] /. QU → Times] ExpQU2,$k[α, S2[QU[a2]] /. QU → Times]
    ExpQU3,$k[ξ, S3[QU[x3]] /. QU → Times]] /. {η → ħ η, α → ħ α, ξ → ħ ξ},
  HL@SimpT[QU@sexp - S1@OQU[{y1, a1, x1}], SS[e^ħ (η y1 + α a1 + ξ x1)]]]
}
Out[=]= {9.34375,
{EQU[{y1, a1, x1}],  $\frac{1}{\hbar T_1} \left( e^{\alpha \gamma \hbar} \eta \xi \hbar^2 - e^{\alpha \gamma \hbar} \eta \xi \hbar^2 T_1 - \alpha \hbar^2 a_1 T_1 - e^{\alpha \gamma \hbar} \xi \hbar^2 T_1 x_1 - e^{\alpha \gamma \hbar} \eta \hbar^2 y_1 \right),$ 
 $1 + \frac{1}{4 \hbar T_1^2} \left( -3 e^{2 \alpha \gamma \hbar} \gamma \eta^2 \xi^2 \hbar^4 - 4 e^{\alpha \gamma \hbar} \gamma \eta \xi \hbar^3 T_1 + 4 e^{2 \alpha \gamma \hbar} \gamma \eta^2 \xi^2 \hbar^4 T_1 + \right.$ 
 $8 e^{\alpha \gamma \hbar} \eta \xi \hbar^3 a_1 T_1 + 4 e^{\alpha \gamma \hbar} \gamma \eta \xi \hbar^3 T_1^2 - e^{2 \alpha \gamma \hbar} \gamma \eta^2 \xi^2 \hbar^4 T_1^2 + 6 e^{2 \alpha \gamma \hbar} \gamma \eta \xi^2 \hbar^4 T_1 x_1 -$ 
 $2 e^{2 \alpha \gamma \hbar} \gamma \eta \xi^2 \hbar^4 T_1^2 x_1 - 4 e^{\alpha \gamma \hbar} \xi \hbar^3 a_1 T_1^2 x_1 - 2 e^{2 \alpha \gamma \hbar} \gamma \xi^2 \hbar^4 T_1^2 x_1^2 +$ 
 $6 e^{2 \alpha \gamma \hbar} \gamma \eta^2 \xi \hbar^4 y_1 + 4 e^{\alpha \gamma \hbar} \gamma \eta \hbar^3 T_1 y_1 - 2 e^{2 \alpha \gamma \hbar} \gamma \eta^2 \xi \hbar^4 T_1 y_1 -$ 
 $4 e^{\alpha \gamma \hbar} \eta \hbar^3 a_1 T_1 y_1 - 4 e^{2 \alpha \gamma \hbar} \gamma \eta \xi \hbar^4 T_1 x_1 y_1 - 2 e^{2 \alpha \gamma \hbar} \gamma \eta^2 \hbar^4 y_1^2) \in + O[\epsilon]^2, 0 \}$ 
}

```