

```

SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\WK04"];
<< FreeLie.m;
<< AwCalculus.m;
$SeriesShowDegree = 4;

FreeLie` implements / extends
{*, +, **, $SeriesShowDegree, <>, ∫, ≡, ad, Ad, adSeries, AllCyclicWords, AllLyndonWords,
AllWords, Arbitrator, ASeries, AW, b, BCH, BooleanSequence, BracketForm, BS, CC, Crop, cw,
CW, CWS, CWSeries, D, Deg, DegreeScale, DerivationSeries, div, DK, DKS, DKSeries, EulerE,
Exp, Inverse, j, J, JA, LieDerivation, LieMorphism, LieSeries, LS, LW, LyndonFactorization,
Morphism, New, RandomCWSeries, Randomizer, RandomLieSeries, RC, SeriesSolve, Support,
t, tb, TopBracketForm, tr, UndeterminedCoefficients, αMap, Γ, ℓ, Λ, σ, ħ, ↦, ↪}.

FreeLie` is in the public domain. Dror Bar-Natan is committed to
support it within reason until July 15, 2022. This is version 150814.

AwCalculus` implements / extends {*, **, ≡, dA, dc, deg, dm, dS, dΔ, dη, dσ, El, Es, hA, hm,
hS, hΔ, hη, hσ, RandomElSeries, RandomEsSeries, tA, tha, tm, tS, tΔ, tη, tσ, Γ, Λ}.

AwCalculus` is in the public domain. Dror Bar-Natan is committed
to support it within reason until July 15, 2022. This is version 150814.

Rl[a_, b_] := El[⟨a → LS[0], b → LS[LW@a]⟩, CWS[0]];
iRl[a_, b_] := El[⟨a → LS[0], b → -LS[LW@a]⟩, CWS[0]];
Rs[a_, b_] := Es[⟨a → LS[0], b → LS[LW@a]⟩, CWS[0]];
iRs[a_, b_] := Es[⟨a → LS[0], b → -LS[LW@a]⟩, CWS[0]];

lhs = Rs[1, 2] ** Rs[1, 3] ** Rs[2, 3]; rhs = Rs[2, 3] ** Rs[1, 3] ** Rs[1, 2];
{lhs@{3}, (lhs ≡ rhs)@{5}}

{Es[⟨1 → LS[0, 0, 0, ...], 2 → LS[1̄, 0, 0, ...],
3 → LS[1̄ + 2̄,  $\frac{1\bar{2}}{2}$ ,  $\frac{1}{12} \overline{1\bar{1}2} + \frac{1}{12} \overline{1\bar{2}2}$ , ...]⟩, CWS[0, 0, 0, ...]], BS[6 True, ...]}

x = LW["x"]; y = LW["y"]; z = LW["z"];
α = LS[{x, y}, αs]; β = LS[{x, y}, βs]; γ = CWS[{x, y}, γs];
V₀ = Es[⟨x → α, y → β⟩, γ];

```

$V_0$ 

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Es} \left[ \left\langle \overline{x} \rightarrow \text{LS} [\overline{x} \alpha s[x] + \overline{y} \alpha s[y], \overline{xy} \alpha s[x, y], \overline{xx} \overline{y} \alpha s[x, x, y] + \overline{xy} \overline{y} \alpha s[x, y, y], \right. \right. \\ & \quad \overline{x} \overline{xx} \overline{y} \alpha s[x, x, x, y] + \overline{x} \overline{xy} \overline{y} \alpha s[x, x, y, y] + \overline{xy} \overline{y} \overline{y} \alpha s[x, y, y, y], \dots \Big], \\ & \quad \overline{y} \rightarrow \text{LS} [\overline{x} \beta s[x] + \overline{y} \beta s[y], \overline{xy} \beta s[x, y], \overline{xx} \overline{y} \beta s[x, x, y] + \overline{xy} \overline{y} \beta s[x, y, y], \\ & \quad \overline{x} \overline{xx} \overline{y} \beta s[x, x, x, y] + \overline{x} \overline{xy} \overline{y} \beta s[x, x, y, y] + \overline{xy} \overline{y} \overline{y} \beta s[x, y, y, y], \dots \Big], \\ & \quad \text{CWS} [\overline{x} \gamma s[x] + \overline{y} \gamma s[y], \overline{xx} \gamma s[x, x] + \overline{xy} \gamma s[x, y] + \overline{yy} \gamma s[y, y], \\ & \quad \overline{xxx} \gamma s[x, x, x] + \overline{xx} \overline{y} \gamma s[x, x, y] + \overline{xy} \overline{y} \gamma s[x, y, y] + \overline{yyy} \gamma s[y, y, y], \\ & \quad \overline{xxxx} \gamma s[x, x, x, x] + \overline{xxx} \overline{y} \gamma s[x, x, x, y] + \overline{xx} \overline{yy} \gamma s[x, x, y, y] + \\ & \quad \overline{xy} \overline{xy} \gamma s[x, y, x, y] + \overline{xy} \overline{yy} \gamma s[x, y, y, y] + \overline{yyy} \overline{y} \gamma s[y, y, y, y], \dots \Big] \end{aligned}$$

 $(\text{Rs}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \text{ // } d\Delta[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}])$ 

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Es} [\langle \overline{x} \rightarrow \text{LS} [0, 0, 0, 0, \dots], \overline{y} \rightarrow \text{LS} [0, 0, 0, 0, \dots], \overline{z} \rightarrow \text{LS} [\overline{x} + \overline{y}, 0, 0, 0, \dots] \rangle, \\ & \quad \text{CWS} [0, 0, 0, 0, \dots] \end{aligned}$$

 $V_0 \text{ ** } (\text{Rs}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \text{ // } d\Delta[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}])$ 

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Es} \left[ \left\langle \overline{x} \rightarrow \text{LS} [\overline{x} \alpha s[x] + \overline{y} \alpha s[y], \overline{xy} \alpha s[x, y], \overline{xx} \overline{y} \alpha s[x, x, y] + \overline{xy} \overline{y} \alpha s[x, y, y], \right. \right. \\ & \quad \overline{x} \overline{xx} \overline{y} \alpha s[x, x, x, y] + \overline{x} \overline{xy} \overline{y} \alpha s[x, x, y, y] + \overline{xy} \overline{y} \overline{y} \alpha s[x, y, y, y], \dots \Big], \\ & \quad \overline{y} \rightarrow \text{LS} [\overline{x} \beta s[x] + \overline{y} \beta s[y], \overline{xy} \beta s[x, y], \overline{xx} \overline{y} \beta s[x, x, y] + \overline{xy} \overline{y} \beta s[x, y, y], \\ & \quad \overline{x} \overline{xx} \overline{y} \beta s[x, x, x, y] + \overline{x} \overline{xy} \overline{y} \beta s[x, x, y, y] + \overline{xy} \overline{y} \overline{y} \beta s[x, y, y, y], \dots \Big], \\ & \quad \overline{z} \rightarrow \text{LS} [\overline{x} + \overline{y}, 0, 0, 0, \dots] \Big], \text{CWS} [\overline{x} \gamma s[x] + \overline{y} \gamma s[y], \\ & \quad \overline{xx} \gamma s[x, x] + \overline{xy} \gamma s[x, y] + \overline{yy} \gamma s[y, y], \\ & \quad \overline{xxx} \gamma s[x, x, x] + \overline{xx} \overline{y} \gamma s[x, x, y] + \overline{xy} \overline{y} \gamma s[x, y, y] + \overline{yyy} \gamma s[y, y, y], \\ & \quad \overline{xxxx} \gamma s[x, x, x, x] + \overline{xxx} \overline{y} \gamma s[x, x, x, y] + \overline{xx} \overline{yy} \gamma s[x, x, y, y] + \\ & \quad \overline{xy} \overline{xy} \gamma s[x, y, x, y] + \overline{xy} \overline{yy} \gamma s[x, y, y, y] + \overline{yyy} \overline{y} \gamma s[y, y, y, y], \dots \Big] \end{aligned}$$

 $\kappa = \text{CWS}[\{\mathbf{x}\}, \kappa s]; \text{Cap} = \text{Es}[\langle \mathbf{x} \rightarrow \text{LS}[0] \rangle, \kappa];$  $\text{R4Eqn} = V_0 \text{ ** } (\text{Rs}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \text{ // } d\Delta[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]) \equiv \text{Rs}[\mathbf{y}, \mathbf{z}] \text{ ** } \text{Rs}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{z}] \text{ ** } V_0;$  $\text{UnitarityEqn} = V_0 \text{ ** } (V_0 \text{ // } d\Delta) \equiv \text{Es}[\langle \mathbf{x} \rightarrow \text{LS}[0], \mathbf{y} \rightarrow \text{LS}[0] \rangle, \text{CWS}[0]];$  $\text{CapEqn} = (V_0 \text{ ** } (\text{Cap} \text{ // } d\Delta[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]) \text{ // } d\mathbf{c}[\mathbf{x}] \text{ // } d\mathbf{c}[\mathbf{y}]) \equiv$  $(\text{Cap} (\text{Cap} \text{ // } d\sigma[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]) \text{ // } d\mathbf{c}[\mathbf{x}] \text{ // } d\mathbf{c}[\mathbf{y}]);$

**R4Eqn**

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{BS}\left[2 \text{ True}, 0 == -\frac{\overline{\text{x y}}}{2} - \overline{\text{x y}} \alpha[\text{y}] + \overline{\text{x y}} \beta[\text{x}], 0 == -\frac{\overline{\text{x y}}}{2} - \overline{\text{x y}} \alpha[\text{y}] + \overline{\text{x y}} \beta[\text{x}] \&\& \right. \\
& 0 == \frac{1}{12} \overline{\text{x x y}} + \frac{1}{12} \overline{\text{x y y}} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x y y}} \alpha[\text{y}] - \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x x y}} \alpha[\text{x}] \alpha[\text{y}] + \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x y y}} \alpha[\text{y}]^2 - \\
& \quad \overline{\text{x x y}} \alpha[\text{x}, \text{y}] - \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x x y}} \beta[\text{x}] + \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x x y}} \beta[\text{x}]^2 - \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x y y}} \beta[\text{x}] \beta[\text{y}] + \overline{\text{x y y}} \beta[\text{x}, \text{y}], \\
& 0 == -\frac{\overline{\text{x y}}}{2} - \overline{\text{x y}} \alpha[\text{y}] + \overline{\text{x y}} \beta[\text{x}] \&\& 0 == \frac{1}{12} \overline{\text{x x y}} + \frac{1}{12} \overline{\text{x y y}} + \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x y y}} \alpha[\text{y}] - \\
& \quad \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x x y}} \alpha[\text{x}] \alpha[\text{y}] + \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x y y}} \alpha[\text{y}]^2 - \overline{\text{x x y}} \alpha[\text{x}, \text{y}] - \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x x y}} \beta[\text{x}] + \\
& \quad \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x x y}} \beta[\text{x}]^2 - \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x y y}} \beta[\text{x}] \beta[\text{y}] + \overline{\text{x y y}} \beta[\text{x}, \text{y}] \&\& \\
& 0 == -\frac{1}{24} \overline{\text{x x y y}} - \frac{1}{12} \overline{\text{x x y y}} \alpha[\text{y}] - \frac{1}{12} \overline{\text{x y y y}} \alpha[\text{y}] + \frac{1}{4} \overline{\text{x x y y}} \alpha[\text{x}] \alpha[\text{y}] - \\
& \quad \frac{1}{6} \overline{\text{x x x y}} \alpha[\text{x}]^2 \alpha[\text{y}] - \frac{1}{4} \overline{\text{x y y y}} \alpha[\text{y}]^2 + \frac{1}{3} \overline{\text{x x y y}} \alpha[\text{x}] \alpha[\text{y}]^2 - \frac{1}{6} \overline{\text{x y y y}} \alpha[\text{y}]^3 + \\
& \quad \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x x y y}} \alpha[\text{x}, \text{y}] - \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x x x y}} \alpha[\text{x}] \alpha[\text{x}, \text{y}] + \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x x y y}} \alpha[\text{y}] \alpha[\text{x}, \text{y}] - \\
& \quad \overline{\text{x x x y}} \alpha[\text{x}, \text{x}, \text{y}] - \overline{\text{x x y y}} \alpha[\text{x}, \text{y}, \text{y}] + \frac{1}{12} \overline{\text{x x x y}} \beta[\text{x}] + \frac{1}{12} \overline{\text{x x y y}} \beta[\text{x}] - \\
& \quad \frac{1}{4} \overline{\text{x x x y}} \beta[\text{x}]^2 + \frac{1}{6} \overline{\text{x x x y}} \beta[\text{x}]^3 + \frac{1}{4} \overline{\text{x x y y}} \beta[\text{x}] \beta[\text{y}] - \frac{1}{3} \overline{\text{x x y y}} \beta[\text{x}]^2 \beta[\text{y}] + \\
& \quad \frac{1}{6} \overline{\text{x y y y}} \beta[\text{x}] \beta[\text{y}]^2 - \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x x y y}} \beta[\text{x}, \text{y}] + \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x x y y}} \beta[\text{x}] \beta[\text{x}, \text{y}] - \\
& \quad \frac{1}{2} \overline{\text{x y y y}} \beta[\text{y}] \beta[\text{x}, \text{y}] + \overline{\text{x x y y}} \beta[\text{x}, \text{x}, \text{y}] + \overline{\text{x y y y}} \beta[\text{x}, \text{y}, \text{y}], \dots]
\end{aligned}$$