

Pensieve header: The Engine, with Zip3 encapsulation.

Canonical Forms:

```
CCF[ $\mathcal{E}_-$ ] := PPCCF@Factor[ $\mathcal{E}$ ]; (*Coefficient Canonical Form *)
CF[ $\mathcal{E}_-$ ] := PPCF@Module[
  { $vs = \text{Cases}[\mathcal{E}, (y | a | x | \eta | \beta | \tau | \xi)_-, \infty] \cup \{y, a, x, \eta, \beta, \tau, \xi\}$ },
  Total[(CCF[#][2]] (Times@@ $vs^{\#}[1]$ )) & /@ CoefficientRules[ $\mathcal{E}$ ,  $vs$ ]
];
CF[ $\mathcal{E}_{\mathbb{E}}$ ] := CF /@  $\mathcal{E}$ ;
CF[ $\mathcal{E}_{\text{List}}$ ] := CF /@  $\mathcal{E}$ ;
CF[ $\mathbb{E}_{sp\_}[\mathcal{ES}\_\_\_\_]$ ] := CF /@  $\mathbb{E}_{sp}[\mathcal{ES}]$ ;
```

Variables and their duals:

```
In[ ]:= { $t^*, b^*, y^*, a^*, x^*, z^*, \tau^*, \beta^*, \eta^*, \alpha^*, \xi^*, \zeta^*$ } = { $\tau, \beta, \eta, \alpha, \xi, \zeta, t, b, y, a, x, z$ };
( $vs\_List$ )* := ( $v \mapsto v^*$ ) /@  $vs$ ;
( $u_{-i}$ )* := ( $u^*$ ) $i$ ;
 $F[u_{-i}]$  :=  $F[u_i] = \text{ToExpression}["F" <> \text{ToString}[u]]_i$ 
```

Weights:

```
Clear[Wt];
Evaluate[Wt /@ { $y, b, t, a, x, \eta, \beta, \tau, \alpha, \xi$ }] = {1, 0, 0, 2, 1, 1, 2, 2, 0, 1};
Wt[ $u_{-i}$ ] := Wt[ $u$ ];
```

The maximal weight \$n\$, i.e. the \$n\$ of \$gl(n)\$. Initially and for a long while this will not be tested beyond \$n == 2\$.

```
In[ ]:= $n = 2;
```

Upper to lower and lower to Upper:

```
U21[ $\mathcal{E}_-$ ] :=  $\mathcal{E}$  /. { $B_i^{p\_} \mapsto e^{-p\hbar} b_i$ ,  $B^{p\_} \mapsto e^{-p\hbar} b$ ,  $T_i^{p\_} \mapsto e^{p\hbar} t_i$ ,  $T^{p\_} \mapsto e^{p\hbar} t$ ,  $\mathcal{A}_i^{p\_} \mapsto e^{p\alpha_i}$ ,  $\mathcal{A}^{p\_} \mapsto e^{p\alpha}$ };
12U[ $\mathcal{E}_-$ ] :=  $\mathcal{E}$  /. { $e^{c\_} b_{i\_} + d_{\_} \mapsto B_i^{-c/\hbar} e^d$ ,  $e^{c\_} b + d_{\_} \mapsto B^{-c/\hbar} e^d$ ,  $e^{c\_} t_{i\_} + d_{\_} \mapsto T_i^{c/\hbar} e^d$ ,  $e^{c\_} t + d_{\_} \mapsto T^{c/\hbar} e^d$ ,
 $e^{c\_} \alpha_{i\_} + d_{\_} \mapsto \mathcal{A}_i^c e^d$ ,  $e^{c\_} \alpha + d_{\_} \mapsto \mathcal{A}^c e^d$ ,  $e^{\mathcal{A}\_} \mapsto e^{\text{Expand}[\mathcal{A}]}$ };
12U[ $r\_Rule$ ] := Module[{ $U = r[[1]]$  /. { $b \rightarrow B$ ,  $t \rightarrow T$ ,  $\alpha \rightarrow \mathcal{A}$ }},  $U \rightarrow 12U[U21[U] /. r]$ ];
AlsoUpper[ $rs\_List$ ] :=  $rs \cup (12U /@ rs)$ ;
```

Derivatives in the presence of exponentiated variables:

```
In[ ]:= Db[ $f_-$ ] :=  $\partial_b f - \hbar B \partial_B f$ ; D $b_i$ [ $f_-$ ] :=  $\partial_{b_i} f - \hbar B_i \partial_{B_i} f$ ;
D $t$ [ $f_-$ ] :=  $\partial_t f + \hbar T \partial_T f$ ; D $t_i$ [ $f_-$ ] :=  $\partial_{t_i} f + \hbar T_i \partial_{T_i} f$ ;
D $\alpha$ [ $f_-$ ] :=  $\partial_\alpha f + \mathcal{A} \partial_{\mathcal{A}} f$ ; D $\alpha_i$ [ $f_-$ ] :=  $\partial_{\alpha_i} f + \mathcal{A}_i \partial_{\mathcal{A}_i} f$ ;
D $v$ [ $f_-$ ] :=  $\partial_v f$ ;
```

E operations:

```

 $\mathcal{E}_E[\$] := \text{Length}[\mathcal{E}] - 1; \mathbb{E}_E[\mathcal{E}S\_][\$] := \mathbb{E}[\mathcal{E}S][\$];$ 
 $\mathcal{E}_E[k\_Integer] := \mathcal{E}[[k + 1]]; \mathbb{E}_E[\mathcal{E}S\_][k\_Integer] := \{\mathcal{E}S\}[[k + 1]];$ 
 $\mathbb{E} /: \mathcal{E}1\_E \equiv \mathcal{E}2\_E := \text{Inner}[\text{CF}@\#1 == \text{CF}@\#2 \ \&, \mathcal{E}1, \mathcal{E}2, \text{And}];$ 
 $\mathbb{E}_{d1 \rightarrow r1}[\mathcal{E}1S\_][\$] \equiv \mathbb{E}_{d2 \rightarrow r2}[\mathcal{E}2S\_][\$] \wedge := (d1 == d2) \wedge (r1 == r2) \wedge (\mathbb{E}[\mathcal{E}1S] \equiv \mathbb{E}[\mathcal{E}2S]);$ 
 $\mathbb{E} /: \mathcal{E}1\_E * \mathcal{E}2\_E := \mathbb{E}@\text{Table}[\text{CF}[\mathcal{E}1[\text{kk}] + \mathcal{E}2[\text{kk}]], \{\text{kk}, 0, \text{Min}[\mathcal{E}1[\$], \mathcal{E}2[\$]]\}];$ 
 $\mathbb{E}_{d1 \rightarrow r1}[\mathcal{E}1S\_][\$] \mathbb{E}_{d2 \rightarrow r2}[\mathcal{E}2S\_][\$] \wedge := \mathbb{E}_{(d1 \cup d2) \rightarrow (r1 \cup r2)} @ (\mathbb{E}[\mathcal{E}1S] \mathbb{E}[\mathcal{E}2S]);$ 

```

```

 $\mathbb{E}_{d1 \rightarrow r1}[\mathcal{E}1S\_][\$] // \mathbb{E}_{d2 \rightarrow r2}[\mathcal{E}2S\_][\$] := \text{Module}[\{\text{is} = r1 \cap d2, \text{lvs}\},$ 
 $\text{lvs} = \text{Flatten}@\text{Table}[\{\text{y}_{\$ei}, \text{b}_{\$ei}, \text{t}_{\$ei}, \text{a}_{\$ei}, \text{x}_{\$ei}\}, \{\text{i}, \text{is}\}];$ 
 $\mathbb{E}_{(d1 \cup \text{Complement}[d2, \text{is}]) \rightarrow (r2 \cup \text{Complement}[r1, \text{is}])} @ (\text{Zip}_{\text{lvs} \cup \text{lvs}}[\{(F / @ \text{lvs}^*) \cdot (F / @ \text{lvs}), \text{Times}[\$ 
 $\mathbb{E}[\mathcal{E}1S] /. \text{Table}[(\text{v} : \text{b} | \text{B} | \text{t} | \text{T} | \text{a} | \text{x} | \text{y})_i \rightarrow \text{v}_{\$ei}, \{\text{i}, \text{is}\}],$ 
 $\mathbb{E}[\mathcal{E}2S] /. \text{Table}[(\text{v} : \beta | \tau | \alpha | \mathcal{A} | \xi | \eta)_i \rightarrow \text{v}_{\$ei}, \{\text{i}, \text{is}\}]$ 
 $\left. \right\}])$ 
 $\left. \right]$ 

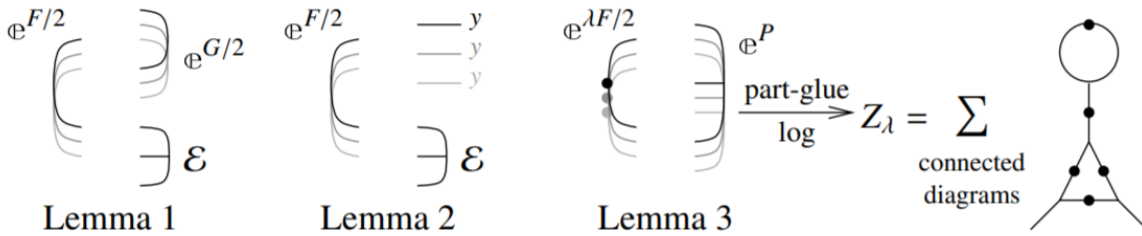
```

```

 $\Lambda 2 \mathbb{E}_{d \rightarrow r}[\mathcal{A}_-] := \text{Module}[\{\text{k}\}, \mathbb{E}_{d \rightarrow r} @ \text{l2u}@\text{Table}[\text{SeriesCoefficient}[\mathcal{A}, \{\epsilon, 0, \text{k}\}], \{\text{k}, 0, \$\text{k}\}]];$ 

```

Ziping! Lemmas 2 and 3 are combined, yet they must be applied first to the middle weight variables and then to the heavy and light variables.



Comment. Zip3 of the outer variables must occur after all other operations are completed, because we must allow for gluings of the weight  $n$  variables in perturbations with the weight 0 variables in the coefficients of  $Q$ .

```

 $\text{Zip}_{\text{vs}}[\{\mathcal{F}_-, \mathcal{E}_-\}] :=$ 
 $\{\mathcal{F}_-, \mathcal{E}_-\} // \text{Zip1}_{\text{vs}}[(* // \text{Zip2}_{\text{Select}}[\text{vs}, (\text{0} < \text{Wt}[\#] < \$n) \&] *) // \text{Zip2}_{\text{Select}}[\text{vs}, (\text{Wt}[\#] == 0 \vee \text{Wt}[\#] == \$n) \&] //$ 
 $\text{EZip3}_{\text{Select}}[\text{vs}, (\text{0} < \text{Wt}[\#] < \$n) \&] // \text{Zip3}_{\text{Select}}[\text{vs}, (\text{Wt}[\#] == 0 \vee \text{Wt}[\#] == \$n) \&] // \text{Last};$ 

```

Getting rid of the quadratic.

**Lemma 1.** With convergences left to the reader,

$$\left\langle F : \mathcal{E} \oplus \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j \in B} G_{ij} z_i z_j \right\rangle_B = \det(1 - GF)^{-1/2} \left\langle F(1 - GF)^{-1} : \mathcal{E} \right\rangle_B$$

$\ln[ ] :=$

```

 $\text{Zip1}_{\{\}} = \text{Identity};$ 
 $\text{Zip1}_{\text{vs}} @ \{\mathcal{F}_-, \mathbb{E}[\mathcal{Q}_-, P\_]\} := \text{PPZip1}@\text{Module}[\{\mathcal{I}, \text{F}, \text{G}, \text{u}, \text{v}\},$ 
 $\mathcal{I} = \text{IdentityMatrix}@\text{Length}@\text{vs};$ 
 $\text{F} = \text{Table}[\text{If}[\text{Wt}[\text{u}] + \text{Wt}[\text{v}] == \$n, \partial_{\text{F}[\text{u}], \text{F}[\text{v}]} \mathcal{F}, 0], \{\text{u}, \text{vs}\}, \{\text{v}, \text{vs}\}];$ 
 $\text{G} = \text{Table}[\text{If}[\text{Wt}[\text{u}] + \text{Wt}[\text{v}] == \$n, \partial_{\text{u}, \text{v}} \mathcal{Q}, 0], \{\text{u}, \text{vs}\}, \{\text{v}, \text{vs}\}];$ 
 $\{\text{CF}[(\text{F} / @ \text{vs}) \cdot (\text{F} \cdot \text{Inverse}[\mathcal{I} - \text{G} \cdot \text{F}]) \cdot (\text{F} / @ \text{vs}) / 2],$ 
 $\mathbb{E}[\text{CF}[\mathcal{Q} - \text{PowerExpand}@\text{Log}[\text{Det}[\mathcal{I} - \text{G} \cdot \text{F}]] / 2 - \text{vs} \cdot \text{G} \cdot \text{vs} / 2], P]\}$ 
 $\left. \right]$ 

```

Getting rid of linear terms.

**Lemma 2.**  $\left\langle F : \mathcal{E} \oplus \sum_{i \in B} y_i z_i \right\rangle_B = \oplus \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j \in B} F_{ij} y_i y_j \left\langle F : \mathcal{E}|_{z_B \rightarrow z_B + F y_B} \right\rangle_B$ .

```

In[ ]:=
Zip2_{ } = Identity;
Zip2_{vs_} @ {F_, E[Q_, P___]} := PPZip2@Module[{F, Y, u, v},
  F = Table[If[Wt[u] + Wt[v] == $n, CF[∂_{F[u], F[v]} F], 0], {u, vs}, {v, vs}];
  Y = Table[∂_v Q, {v, vs}] /. AlsoUpper@Table[v → 0, {v, vs}];
  CF /@ ({F, E[Q - Y.vs + Y.F.Y / 2, P]} /. AlsoUpper@Thread[vs → vs + F.Y])
]

```

Dealing with Feynman diagrams.

**Lemma 3.** With an extra variable  $\lambda$ ,  $Z_\lambda := \log[\lambda F : \mathbb{E}^P]_B$  satisfies and is determined by the following PDE / IVP:

$$Z_0 = P \quad \text{and} \quad \partial_\lambda Z_\lambda = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j \in B} F_{ij} \left( \partial_{z_i} \partial_{z_j} Z_\lambda + (\partial_{z_i} Z_\lambda)(\partial_{z_j} Z_\lambda) \right).$$

Note that the power  $m$  of  $\lambda$  is at most  $k - 1 + \frac{2k+2}{2} = 2k$ . We write  $Z_\lambda = \sum Z[m] \lambda^m$ .

```

Zip3_{vs_} @ {F_, E[E_]} := PPZip3@Module[{F, u, v, Z, $k, kk, jj, $m = 0, m, n},
  $k = Length[E] - 1;
  Do[Z[0, kk] = E[kk + 1], {kk, 0, $k}];
  F[u_, v_] := F[u, v] = CF@If[Wt[u] + Wt[v] == $n, ∂_{F[u], F[v]} F, 0];
  Z[m_, kk_, u_] := Z[m, kk, u] = D_u[Z[m, kk]];
  Z[m_, kk_, u_, v_] := Z[m, kk, u, v] = D_v[Z[m, kk, u]];
  For[m = 0, m ≤ 2 $m, ++m, For[kk = 0, kk ≤ $k, ++kk,
    Z[m + 1, kk] = CF@Sum[
      If[F[u, v] == 0, 0, F[u, v] / (2 (m + 1)
        (Z[m, kk, u, v] + Sum[Z[n, jj, u] * Z[m - n, kk - jj, v], {n, 0, m}, {jj, 0, kk}])],
      {u, vs}, {v, vs}];
    If[Z[m + 1, kk] != 0, $m = m + 1]
  ]];
  CF /@ ({
    F - Sum[F[u, v] * F[u] * F[v] / 2, {u, vs}, {v, vs}],
    E@@Table[Sum[Z[m, kk], {m, 0, $m}], {kk, 0, $k}]
  } /. AlsoUpper@Table[v → 0, {v, vs}])
]

```

Encapsulation.

```

EZip3vs_{ $\mathcal{F}$ _,  $\mathcal{E}$ _E} := PPEZip3@Module[
  {n $\delta$ , n $\mathcal{F}$ , rc, ps, rr = {(*release rules*)}, FVS},
  rc = 0; n $\delta$  = Total[
    CoefficientRules[#, vs] /. (ps_ → c_) ⇒ (AppendTo[rr, c $\delta$ [++rc] → c]; c $\delta$ [rc] (Times @@ vsps))
  ] & /@  $\mathcal{E}$ ;
  rc = 0; FVS = F /@ vs;
  n $\mathcal{F}$  = Total[CoefficientRules[ $\mathcal{F}$ , FVS] /.
    (ps_ → c_) ⇒ (AppendTo[rr, c $\mathcal{F}$ [++rc] → c]; c $\mathcal{F}$ [rc] (Times @@ FVSps))];
  CF[Expand[{n $\mathcal{F}$ , n $\delta$ } // Zip3vs] /. rr]
]

```