

Pensieve header: β -calculations.

```
SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\2012-03"];
<< betaCalculus.m
```

The Knot-Theoretic Equations

R2, OC, R3 and easy R4

```
{R[1, 2] Ri[3, 4],
 R[1, 2] Ri[3, 4] // dm[1, 3, 1] // dm[2, 4, 2],
 R[1, 2] Ri[3, 4] // dm[1, 3, 1] // dm[4, 2, 2]
}

{
  1      h[2]      h[4]
  t[1]    $\frac{-1+e^{c_1}}{c_1}$       0
  t[3]   0       $\frac{e^{-c_3} (1-e^{c_3})}{c_3}$ 
}, (1), (1)}

{
  R[1, 2] ** Ri[1, 2],
  R[1, 3] ** R[2, 3],
  R[1, 3] ** R[2, 3] == R[2, 3] ** R[1, 3] // Simplify,
  R[3, 1] ** R[3, 2] == R[3, 2] ** R[3, 1],
  R[1, 2] ** R[1, 3] ** R[2, 3],
  R[1, 2] ** R[1, 3] ** R[2, 3] == R[2, 3] ** R[1, 3] ** R[1, 2]
}

{ (1), {
  1      h[3]
  t[1]    $\frac{-1+e^{c_1}}{c_1}$ 
  t[2]    $\frac{-e^{c_1}+e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_2}$ 
},  $\frac{(-1+e^{c_1})(-1+e^{c_2})}{c_1} == 0 \&\& \frac{(-1+e^{c_1})(-1+e^{c_2})}{c_2} == 0,$ 

  True, {
    1      h[2]      h[3]
    t[1]    $\frac{-1+e^{c_1}}{c_1}$     $\frac{-1+e^{c_1}}{c_1}$ 
    t[2]   0       $\frac{-e^{c_1}+e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_2}$ 
  }, True}

{
  R[3, 1] ** R[3, 2],
  R[3, 1],
  R[3, 1] // dΔ[1, 1, 2],
  R[3, 1] ** R[3, 2] == (R[3, 1] // dΔ[1, 1, 2])
}

{ {
  1      h[1]      h[2]
  t[3]    $\frac{-1+e^{c_3}}{c_3}$     $\frac{-1+e^{c_3}}{c_3}$ 
}, {
  1      h[1]
  t[3]    $\frac{-1+e^{c_3}}{c_3}$ 
}, {
  1      h[1]      h[2]
  t[3]    $\frac{-1+e^{c_3}}{c_3}$     $\frac{-1+e^{c_3}}{c_3}$ 
}, True}

R[1, 2, p1] ** R[1, 2, p2] == R[1, 2, p1 + p2] // Simplify

True
```

Hard R4

```

{
  R[1, 3] ** R[2, 3],
  R[1, 3] // dΔ[1, 1, 2],
  R[1, 3] ** R[2, 3] == (R[1, 3] // dΔ[1, 1, 2])
}

{
  
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & h[3] \\ t[1] & \frac{-1+e^{c_1}}{c_1} \\ t[2] & \frac{-e^{c_1}+e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_2} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & h[3] \\ t[1] & \frac{-1+e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1+c_2} \\ t[2] & \frac{-1+e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1+c_2} \end{pmatrix}, \frac{-1+e^{c_1}}{c_1} == \frac{-1+e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1+c_2} \&\& \frac{-e^{c_1}+e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_2} == \frac{-1+e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1+c_2} \}$$

}

{
  v0 = B[V0[c1, c2], Sum[V10 i+j[c1, c2] t[i] h[j], {i, 2}, {j, 2}]],
  R[1, 3] ** R[2, 3] ** v0,
  v0 ** (R[1, 3] // dΔ[1, 1, 2]),
  eqns1 = HardR4[v0]
}

{
  
$$\begin{pmatrix} V_0[c_1, c_2] & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & V_{11}[c_1, c_2] & V_{12}[c_1, c_2] \\ t[2] & V_{21}[c_1, c_2] & V_{22}[c_1, c_2] \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} V_0[c_1, c_2] & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & V_{11}[c_1, c_2] & V_{12}[c_1, c_2] \\ t[2] & V_{21}[c_1, c_2] & V_{22}[c_1, c_2] \end{pmatrix} \frac{-1+e^{c_1}+e^{c_1} c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2]-}{-e^{c_1}+e^{c_1+c_2}-e^{c_1} c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2]}$$

  
$$\frac{1-e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1+c_2} + \frac{(-1+e^{c_1})(1+c_2 V_{21}[c_1, c_2])}{c_1} == e^{c_1}(-1+e^{c_2}) V_{12}[c_1, c_2] \&\&$$

  
$$\frac{1-e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1+c_2} + \frac{e^{c_1}(-1+e^{c_2})(1+c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2])}{c_2} == (-1+e^{c_1}) V_{21}[c_1, c_2] \}$$

  sol = Solve[eqns1 && V21[c1, c2] == 0, V12[c1, c2]]
  { {V12[c1, c2] → - 
$$\frac{e^{-c_1}(-e^{c_1} c_1 + e^{c_1+c_2} c_1 + c_2 - e^{c_1} c_2)}{(-1+e^{c_2}) c_1 (c_1+c_2)}$$
 } }
  v1 = v0 /. {V21[c1, c2] → 0, V11[c1, c2] → 0, V22[c1, c2] → 0, V0[c1, c2] → 1} /. sol[[1]]
  
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & h[2] \\ t[1] & \frac{e^{c_1} c_1 - e^{c_1+c_2} c_1 - c_2 + e^{c_1} c_2}{-e^{c_1} c_1^2 + e^{c_1+c_2} c_1^2 - e^{c_1} c_1 c_2 + e^{c_1+c_2} c_1 c_2} \\ t[2] & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$


```

Φ and the Pentagon

```

Φ1 = Φ[v1]

{
  1
  t[1] 
$$\frac{-e^{c_2} c_1 c_2 + e^{c_1+c_2} c_1 c_2 + e^{c_2+c_3} c_1 c_2 - e^{c_1+c_2+c_3} c_1 c_2 - e^{c_2} c_2^2 + e^{c_1+c_2} c_2^2 + e^{c_2+c_3} c_2^2 - e^{c_1+c_2+c_3} c_2^2 + c_1 c_3 - e^{c_2} c_1 c_3 - e^{c_1+c_2+c_3} c_1 c_3 + e^{c_1+2 c_2+c_3} c_1 c_3 - e^{c_1+c_2+c_3} c_1 c_3 - e^{c_1+c_2+c_3} c_1 c_3}{c_1^2 c_2 - e^{c_1+c_2} c_1^2 c_2 - e^{c_2+c_3} c_1^2 c_2 + e^{c_1+2 c_2+c_3} c_1^2 c_2 + c_1 c_2^2 - e^{c_1+c_2} c_1 c_2^2 - e^{c_2+c_3} c_1 c_2^2 + e^{c_1+2 c_2+c_3} c_1 c_2^2 + c_1 c_2 c_3 - e^{c_1+c_2} c_1 c_2 c_3 - e^{c_1+c_2+c_3} c_1 c_2 c_3 - e^{c_1+c_2+c_3} c_1 c_2 c_3}$$

  t[2] 0
  t[3] 0
}

Pentagon[Φ1] // Simplify
True

```

$V2 = V0 /. \{V_{21}[c_1, c_2] \rightarrow 0, V_{11}[c_1, c_2] \rightarrow 0, V_{22}[c_1, c_2] \rightarrow 0, V_0[c_1, c_2] \rightarrow 1\}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & h[2] \\ t[1] & V_{12}[c_1, c_2] \\ t[2] & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\Phi2 = \Phi[V2]$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & h[2] & h[3] \\ t[1] & \frac{-V_{12}[c_1, c_2] + V_{12}[c_1, c_2 + c_3]}{1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2]} & \frac{V_{12}[c_1, c_2 + c_3] + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] V_{12}[c_1, c_2 + c_3] - V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3] - c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3] - c_2 V_{12}[c_1, c_2 + c_3]}{1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] + c_1 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3] + c_2 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3] + c_1^2 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3]} \\ t[2] & 0 & \frac{V_{12}[c_2, c_3] + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] V_{12}[c_2, c_3] + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2 + c_3] V_{12}[c_2, c_3] + c_1^2 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] V_{12}[c_1, c_2 + c_3] V_{12}[c_2, c_3]}{1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] + c_1 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3] + c_2 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3] + c_1^2 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3]} \\ t[3] & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Pentagon[$\Phi[V2]$] // Simplify

$$\begin{aligned} & ((1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2 + c_3 + c_4]) (c_3 (1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2]) (V_{12}[c_1, c_2 + c_3] - V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3]) + \\ & \quad c_2^2 (-V_{12}[c_1, c_2] + V_{12}[c_1, c_2 + c_3]) V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3] - c_2 (V_{12}[c_1, c_2] - V_{12}[c_1, c_2 + c_3]) \\ & \quad (1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3] + c_3 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3])) V_{12}[c_1 + c_2 + c_3, c_4]) / \\ & ((1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2]) (1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2 + c_3]) (1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3] + c_2 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3]) \\ & \quad (1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2 + c_3, c_4] + c_2 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2 + c_3, c_4] + c_3 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2 + c_3, c_4])) = 0 \&\& \\ & ((1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2 + c_3 + c_4]) ((- (1 + c_2 V_{12}[c_2, c_3] + c_3 V_{12}[c_2, c_3]) V_{12}[c_1 + c_2 + c_3, c_4] + \\ & \quad V_{12}[c_2, c_3 + c_4] (1 + c_2 V_{12}[c_2, c_3] + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2 + c_3] (1 + c_2 V_{12}[c_2, c_3]) + \\ & \quad c_3 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2 + c_3, c_4])) / ((1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2 + c_3]) (1 + c_2 V_{12}[c_2, c_3])) - \\ & \quad (- (1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3] + c_2 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3] + c_3 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3]) V_{12}[c_1 + c_2 + c_3, c_4] + \\ & \quad (1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2]) V_{12}[c_2, c_3 + c_4] \\ & \quad (1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3] + c_2 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3] + c_3 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2 + c_3, c_4])) / \\ & \quad ((1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2]) (1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3] + c_2 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3])))) / \\ & (1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2 + c_3, c_4] + c_2 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2 + c_3, c_4] + c_3 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2 + c_3, c_4]) = \\ & 0 \&\& \\ & ((1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2 + c_3 + c_4]) (1 + c_2 V_{12}[c_2, c_3 + c_4]) \\ & \quad (c_2 (V_{12}[c_2, c_3] - V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3]) + \\ & \quad c_1 (V_{12}[c_1, c_2 + c_3] (1 + c_2 V_{12}[c_2, c_3]) - V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3])) V_{12}[c_1 + c_2 + c_3, c_4]) / \\ & ((1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2 + c_3]) (1 + c_2 V_{12}[c_2, c_3]) (1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3] + c_2 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2, c_3]) \\ & \quad (1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2 + c_3, c_4] + c_2 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2 + c_3, c_4] + c_3 V_{12}[c_1 + c_2 + c_3, c_4])) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

Θ and the Hexagons

```
{ $\Theta[1, 2]$ ,
 $\Theta[2, 1] = \Theta[1, 2] // \text{Simplify}$ ,
( $R[1, 2] // \text{dP}[1, 23]$ ) **  $R[2, 3] = R[2, 3] ** (\mathbf{R}[1, 2] // \text{dP}[1, 23])$ ,
( $R[2, 1] // \text{dP}[1, 23]$ ) **  $R[2, 3] = R[2, 3] ** (\mathbf{R}[2, 1] // \text{dP}[1, 23]) // \text{Simplify}$ ,
( $R[2, 1] // \text{dP}[1, 23]$ ) **  $\Theta[2, 3] = \Theta[2, 3] ** (\mathbf{R}[2, 1] // \text{dP}[1, 23]) // \text{Simplify}$ 
}
```

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & \frac{-c_2}{-c_1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_1 - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_2 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2} \frac{c_1}{c_1^2 + c_1 c_2} & \frac{-1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_2}{c_1 + c_2} \\ t[2] & \frac{-1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_2}{c_1 + c_2} & \frac{e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_2 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_2}{c_1 c_2 + c_2^2} \end{pmatrix}, \text{True}, \right.$$

$$\left. \text{True}, \frac{(-1 + e^{c_2}) (-1 + e^{c_2 + c_3}) c_3}{c_2 (c_2 + c_3)} = 0 \&\& \frac{(-1 + e^{c_2}) (-1 + e^{c_2 + c_3})}{c_2 + c_3} = 0, \text{True} \right\}$$

```
t1 = Hexagon[+1,  $\theta$ [V1]]
```

A very large output was generated. Here is a sample of it:

<<1>>

Show Less

Show More

Show Full Output

Set Size Limit...

```
Simplify[t1]
```

A very large output was generated. Here is a sample of it:

<<1>>

Show Less

Show More

Show Full Output

Set Size Limit...

The Twist Equation

v0

$$\begin{pmatrix} V_0[c_1, c_2] & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & V_{11}[c_1, c_2] & V_{12}[c_1, c_2] \\ t[2] & V_{21}[c_1, c_2] & V_{22}[c_1, c_2] \end{pmatrix}$$

```
eqns2 = Simplify[(V0 // dP[2, 1]) **  $\theta$ [1, 2] == R[1, 2] ** V0]
```

$$\begin{aligned} V_0[c_1, c_2] &= V_0[c_2, c_1] \& \frac{1}{c_1 (c_1 + c_2)} \left(-e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} \right) c_2 (1 + c_2 V_{12}[c_2, c_1]) + \right. \\ &\quad \left. c_1 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 \left(\left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} \right) V_{12}[c_2, c_1] - V_{22}[c_2, c_1] \right) \right) + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_1^2 V_{22}[c_2, c_1] \right) = \\ V_{11}[c_1, c_2] &\& \frac{1}{c_1 + c_2} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2)} + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2)} c_1 V_{21}[c_2, c_1] + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2)} c_2 V_{21}[c_2, c_1] \right) = \\ \frac{1}{c_1} &\left(e^{c_1} c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] + (-1 + e^{c_1}) (1 + c_2 V_{21}[c_1, c_2]) \right) \& \\ \frac{1}{c_1 + c_2} &\left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2)} + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2)} c_1 V_{12}[c_2, c_1] + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1 + c_2)} c_2 V_{12}[c_2, c_1] \right) = V_{21}[c_1, c_2] \& \\ (-1 + e^{c_1}) &V_{21}[c_1, c_2] + \\ \frac{1}{c_2 (c_1 + c_2)} &\left(c_2 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_2 V_{11}[c_2, c_1] \right) - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \right) c_1^2 V_{21}[c_2, c_1] - \right. \\ &\quad \left. e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} - c_2 \left(V_{11}[c_2, c_1] - \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \right) V_{21}[c_2, c_1] \right) \right) \right) = e^{c_1} V_{22}[c_1, c_2] \end{aligned}$$

The Non-Degeneracy Equations

```
eqns3 = Simplify[d $\eta$ [1][V0] == B[1, 0] && d $\eta$ [2][V0] == B[1, 0]]
```

$$V_0[0, c_2] = 1 \& V_{22}[0, c_2] = 0 \& V_0[c_1, 0] = 1 \& V_{11}[c_1, 0] = 0$$

Solving 1-3

eqns13 = eqns1 && eqns2 && eqns3

$$\frac{1 - e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1 + c_2} + \frac{(-1 + e^{c_1}) (1 + c_2 V_{21}[c_1, c_2])}{c_1} = e^{c_1} (-1 + e^{c_2}) V_{12}[c_1, c_2] \&\&$$

$$\frac{1 - e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1 + c_2} + \frac{e^{c_1} (-1 + e^{c_2}) (1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2])}{c_2} = (-1 + e^{c_1}) V_{21}[c_1, c_2] \&\&$$

$$V_0[c_1, c_2] = V_0[c_2, c_1] \&\& \frac{1}{c_1 (c_1 + c_2)} \left(-e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} \right) c_2 (1 + c_2 V_{12}[c_2, c_1]) + \right.$$

$$\left. c_1 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 \left(\left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} \right) V_{12}[c_2, c_1] - V_{22}[c_2, c_1] \right) \right) + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_1^2 V_{22}[c_2, c_1] \right) =$$

$$V_{11}[c_1, c_2] \&\& \frac{1}{c_1 + c_2} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} c_1 V_{21}[c_2, c_1] + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} c_2 V_{21}[c_2, c_1] \right) =$$

$$\frac{1}{c_1} (e^{c_1} c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] + (-1 + e^{c_1}) (1 + c_2 V_{21}[c_1, c_2])) \&\&$$

$$\frac{1}{c_1 + c_2} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} c_1 V_{12}[c_2, c_1] + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} c_2 V_{12}[c_2, c_1] \right) = V_{21}[c_1, c_2] \&\&$$

$$(-1 + e^{c_1}) V_{21}[c_1, c_2] + \frac{1}{c_2 (c_1 + c_2)} \left(c_2 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_2 V_{11}[c_2, c_1] \right) - \right.$$

$$\left. e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \right) c_1^2 V_{21}[c_2, c_1] - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} - c_2 \left(V_{11}[c_2, c_1] - \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \right) V_{21}[c_2, c_1] \right) \right) \right) =$$

$$e^{c_1} V_{22}[c_1, c_2] \&\& V_0[0, c_2] = 1 \&\& V_{22}[0, c_2] = 0 \&\& V_0[c_1, 0] = 1 \&\& V_{11}[c_1, 0] = 0$$

Print /@ Solve[$\frac{1 - e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1 + c_2} + \frac{(-1 + e^{c_1}) (1 + c_2 V_{21}[c_1, c_2])}{c_1} = e^{c_1} (-1 + e^{c_2}) V_{12}[c_1, c_2] \&\&$

$$\frac{1 - e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1 + c_2} + \frac{e^{c_1} (-1 + e^{c_2}) (1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2])}{c_2} = (-1 + e^{c_1}) V_{21}[c_1, c_2] \&\&$$

$$\frac{1}{c_1 (c_1 + c_2)} \left(-e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} \right) c_2 (1 + c_2 V_{12}[c_2, c_1]) + \right.$$

$$\left. c_1 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 \left(\left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} \right) V_{12}[c_2, c_1] - V_{22}[c_2, c_1] \right) \right) + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_1^2 V_{22}[c_2, c_1] \right) =$$

$$V_{11}[c_1, c_2] \&\& \frac{1}{c_1 + c_2} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} c_1 V_{21}[c_2, c_1] + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} c_2 V_{21}[c_2, c_1] \right) =$$

$$\frac{1}{c_1} (e^{c_1} c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] + (-1 + e^{c_1}) (1 + c_2 V_{21}[c_1, c_2])) \&\&$$

$$\frac{1}{c_1 + c_2} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} c_1 V_{12}[c_2, c_1] + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} c_2 V_{12}[c_2, c_1] \right) = V_{21}[c_1, c_2] \&\&$$

$$(-1 + e^{c_1}) V_{21}[c_1, c_2] + \frac{1}{c_2 (c_1 + c_2)} \left(c_2 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_2 V_{11}[c_2, c_1] \right) - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \right) c_1^2 \right.$$

$$\left. V_{21}[c_2, c_1] - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} - c_2 \left(V_{11}[c_2, c_1] - \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \right) V_{21}[c_2, c_1] \right) \right) \right) =$$

$$e^{c_1} V_{22}[c_1, c_2], \{V_{11}[c_2, c_1], V_{12}[c_2, c_1], V_{21}[c_2, c_1], V_{22}[c_2, c_1]\}][[1]];$$

$$\begin{aligned}
V_{11}[c_2, c_1] &\rightarrow \frac{1}{c_2 (c_1 + c_2)} \left(e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 - e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_1 - c_2 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_2 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1^2 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] - e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_1^2 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] + \right. \\
&\quad \left. e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 c_2 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] - e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_1 c_2 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 c_2 V_{22}[c_1, c_2] + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_2^2 V_{22}[c_1, c_2] \right) \\
V_{12}[c_2, c_1] &\rightarrow -\frac{1}{c_1 + c_2} e^{-\frac{c_1}{2} - \frac{c_2}{2}} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + \frac{c_2}{2}} - c_1 V_{21}[c_1, c_2] - c_2 V_{21}[c_1, c_2] \right) \\
V_{21}[c_2, c_1] &\rightarrow \frac{1}{c_1 + c_2} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + \frac{c_2}{2}} + e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] + e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] \right) \\
V_{22}[c_2, c_1] &\rightarrow \\
&\quad -\frac{1}{c_1 (c_1 + c_2)} e^{-\frac{c_1}{2} - \frac{c_2}{2}} \left(-e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_1 + c_2 - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_2 - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1^2 V_{11}[c_1, c_2] - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 c_2 V_{11}[c_1, c_2] + \right. \\
&\quad \left. c_1 c_2 V_{21}[c_1, c_2] - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 c_2 V_{21}[c_1, c_2] + c_2^2 V_{21}[c_1, c_2] - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_2^2 V_{21}[c_1, c_2] \right) \\
\text{eqns} &= \frac{1 - e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1 + c_2} + \frac{(-1 + e^{c_1}) (1 + c_2 V_{21}[c_1, c_2])}{c_1} == e^{c_1} (-1 + e^{c_2}) V_{12}[c_1, c_2] \&\& \\
&\quad \frac{1 - e^{c_1+c_2}}{c_1 + c_2} + \frac{e^{c_1} (-1 + e^{c_2}) (1 + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2])}{c_2} == (-1 + e^{c_1}) V_{21}[c_1, c_2] \&\& \\
&\quad \frac{1}{c_1 (c_1 + c_2)} \left(-e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} \right) c_2 (1 + c_2 V_{12}[c_2, c_1]) + \right. \\
&\quad \left. c_1 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 \left(\left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} \right) V_{12}[c_2, c_1] - V_{22}[c_2, c_1] \right) + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_1^2 V_{22}[c_2, c_1] \right) == \right. \\
&\quad \left. V_{11}[c_1, c_2] \&\& \frac{1}{c_1 + c_2} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} c_1 V_{21}[c_2, c_1] + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} c_2 V_{21}[c_2, c_1] \right) == \right. \\
&\quad \frac{1}{c_1} (e^{c_1} c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] + (-1 + e^{c_1}) (1 + c_2 V_{21}[c_1, c_2])) \&\& \\
&\quad \frac{1}{c_1 + c_2} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} c_1 V_{12}[c_2, c_1] + e^{\frac{1}{2} (c_1+c_2)} c_2 V_{12}[c_2, c_1] \right) == V_{21}[c_1, c_2] \&\& \\
&\quad (-1 + e^{c_1}) V_{21}[c_1, c_2] + \frac{1}{c_2 (c_1 + c_2)} \left(c_2 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_2 V_{11}[c_2, c_1] \right) - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \right) c_1^2 V_{21}[c_2, \right. \\
&\quad \left. c_1] - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} - c_2 \left(V_{11}[c_2, c_1] - \left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \right) V_{21}[c_2, c_1] \right) \right) \right) == e^{c_1} V_{22}[c_1, c_2];
\end{aligned}$$

```
Solve[eqns && (eqns /. {c1 -> c2, c2 -> c1}) && V12[c2, c1] == -V12[c1, c2],
  {V11[c1, c2], V12[c1, c2], V21[c1, c2], V22[c1, c2],
  V11[c2, c1], V12[c2, c1], V21[c2, c1], V22[c2, c1]}][[1]]
```

Solve::svars: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

```
{V12[c1, c2] ->
  (e^(c1/2) c1 - e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c2 - e^(c2/2) c2) / ((c1+c2) (-e^(c1/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c2 - e^(c2/2) c2)),
V21[c1, c2] -> (e^(c1/2) c1 - 2 e^(c1+c2/2) c1 - e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + 2 e^(c1+c2/2) c1 - e^(c1+c2/2) c1 - e^(c1+c2/2) c2 + e^(c2/2) c2) /
  ((c1+c2) (-e^(c1/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c2 - e^(c2/2) c2)), V11[c2, c1] ->
  ((-1 + e^(c1/2)) (-e^(c1/2) c1 + 2 e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + 2 e^(c1+c2/2) c1 - e^(c1+c2/2) c1 - e^(c1+c2/2) c1 - 2 e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c2 - e^(c2/2) c2)) /
  ((c1+c2) (-e^(c1/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c2 - e^(c2/2) c2)) + e^(c1/2) V22[c1, c2], V12[c2, c1] ->
  -(e^(c1/2) c1 - e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c2 - e^(c2/2) c2) / ((c1+c2) (-e^(c1/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c2 - e^(c2/2) c2)),
V21[c2, c1] -> -(e^(c1/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c2 - e^(c2/2) c2 + 2 e^(c1+c2/2) c2 - 2 e^(3c1/2+c2) c2) /
  ((c1+c2) (-e^(c1/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c2 - e^(c2/2) c2)), V22[c2, c1] ->
  (e^(c2/2) (-1 + e^(c2/2)) (e^(c1/2) c1 - e^(c1+c2/2) c1 - 2 e^(c1+c2/2) c2 + e^(c1+c2/2) c2 + e^(c2/2) c2 - 2 e^(c1+c2/2) c2 + 2 e^(c1+c2) c2)) /
  ((c1+c2) (-e^(c1/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c2 - e^(c2/2) c2)) + e^(-c2/2) V11[c1, c2]}
((e^(c1/2) c1 - e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c2 - e^(c2/2) c2) / ((c1+c2) (-e^(c1/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c2 - e^(c2/2) c2))) /.
  {ci_ -> c3-i}) == -(e^(c1/2) c1 - e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c2 - e^(c2/2) c2) /
  ((c1+c2) (-e^(c1/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c2 - e^(c2/2) c2)) // Simplify
```

True

```
Series[(e^(c1/2) c1 - e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c2 - e^(c2/2) c2) / ((c1+c2) (-e^(c1/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c1 + e^(c1+c2/2) c2 - e^(c2/2) c2)),
  {c1, 0, 2}, {c2, 0, 2}]
```

```
(-c2/48 + O[c2]^3) + (1/48 - c2^2/5760 + O[c2]^3) c1 + (c2/5760 + O[c2]^3) c1^2 + O[c1]^3
```

```
sol2 = Solve[eqns && (eqns /. {c1 -> c2, c2 -> c1}) && V12[c2, c1] == -V12[c1, c2] &&
  V22[c1, c2] == 0 && V22[c2, c1] == 0, {V11[c1, c2], V12[c1, c2], V21[c1, c2],
  V22[c1, c2], V11[c2, c1], V12[c2, c1], V21[c2, c1], V22[c2, c1]}][[1]]
```

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} &V_{11}[c_1, c_2] \rightarrow \\ &\quad - \left(\left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} \right) \left(e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 - e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1 - 2 e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 + e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 - 2 e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_2 + 2 e^{c_1 + c_2} c_2 \right) \right) / \\ &\quad \left((c_1 + c_2) \left(-e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1 + e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 \right) \right), V_{12}[c_1, c_2] \rightarrow \\ &\quad \left(e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 - e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1 + e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 \right) / \left((c_1 + c_2) \left(-e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1 + e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 \right) \right), \\ &V_{21}[c_1, c_2] \rightarrow \left(e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 - 2 e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_1 - e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1 + 2 e^{c_1 + \frac{3c_2}{2}} c_1 - e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 \right) / \\ &\quad \left((c_1 + c_2) \left(-e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1 + e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 \right) \right), V_{22}[c_1, c_2] \rightarrow 0, V_{11}[c_2, c_1] \rightarrow \\ &\quad \left(\left(-1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} \right) \left(-e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 + 2 e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_1 + 2 e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_1 - e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1 - 2 e^{c_1 + c_2} c_1 + e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 \right) \right) / \\ &\quad \left((c_1 + c_2) \left(-e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1 + e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 \right) \right), V_{12}[c_2, c_1] \rightarrow \\ &\quad - \left(e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 - e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1 + e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 \right) / \left((c_1 + c_2) \left(-e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1 + e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 \right) \right), \\ &V_{21}[c_2, c_1] \rightarrow - \left(-e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1 + e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 + 2 e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_2 - 2 e^{\frac{3c_1}{2} + c_2} c_2 \right) / \\ &\quad \left((c_1 + c_2) \left(-e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1 + e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 \right) \right), V_{22}[c_2, c_1] \rightarrow 0 \end{aligned} \right\}$$

```
V2 = V0 /. sol2 /. V0[c1, c2] -> 1
```

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} &1 \\ &h[1] \\ t[1] &\frac{e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 - e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_1 - e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + \frac{3c_2}{2}} c_1 - 2 e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 + e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 - e^{c_2} c_2 + e^{c_1 + c_2} c_2 + 2 e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + \frac{3c_2}{2}} c_2 - 2 e^{c_1 + \frac{3c_2}{2}} c_2}{-e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1^2 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1^2 - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 c_2 + e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_1 c_2 - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_1 c_2 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1 c_2 + e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2^2 - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2^2} \\ t[2] &\frac{e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 - 2 e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_1 - e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1 + 2 e^{c_1 + \frac{3c_2}{2}} c_1 - e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2 + e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2}{-e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1^2 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1^2 - e^{\frac{c_1}{2}} c_1 c_2 + e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_1 c_2 - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_1 c_2 + e^{\frac{c_1}{2} + c_2} c_1 c_2 + e^{c_1 + \frac{c_2}{2}} c_2^2 - e^{\frac{c_2}{2}} c_2^2} \end{aligned} \right.$$

```
V3 = Series[# /. ci_ -> x ci, {x, 0, 3}] & /@ V2
```

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} &1 \\ &h[1] \\ t[1] &\frac{1}{384} (-48 x c_2 - 4 x^2 c_1 c_2 - 20 x^2 c_2^2 - 2 x^3 c_1 c_2^2 - 5 x^3 c_2^3) \\ t[2] &\frac{2880 + 600 x c_1 + 60 x^2 c_1^2 + x^3 c_1^3 + 840 x c_2 + 240 x^2 c_1 c_2 + 29 x^3 c_1^2 c_2 + 180 x^2 c_2^2 + 61 x^3 c_1 c_2^2 + 29 x^3 c_2^3}{5760} \end{aligned} \right. \quad \begin{aligned} &h[2] \\ &\frac{120 x c_1 - x^3 c_1^3 - 120 x c_2 + x^3 c_2^3 - x^3 c_1 c_2 - x^3 c_1^2 c_2}{5760} \\ &0 \end{aligned}$$

```
HardR4[V2]
```

```
True
```

```
Simplify[(V2 // dP[2, 1]) ** theta[1, 2] == R[1, 2] ** V2]
```

```
True
```

```
q2 = q[V2]
```

A very large output was generated. Here is a sample of it:

(<<1>>)

Show Less

Show More

Show Full Output

Set Size Limit...

```
t1 = Hexagon[+1, q2]
```


Simplify[t1]

v3 /. x → 0

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & h[1] \\ t[2] & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

The Cap Equations

$$\begin{aligned} & \{ \\ & \quad V0 = B[V0[c_1, c_2], \text{Sum}[V_{10\ i+j}[c_1, c_2] t[i] h[j], \{i, 2\}, \{j, 2\}]], \\ & \quad C0 = B[\kappa[c_1], 0], \\ & \quad C0 // dP[12], \\ & \quad V0 ** (C0 // dP[12]), \\ & \quad V0 ** (C0 // dP[12]) // dcap[1] // dcap[2], \\ & \quad C0 (C0 // dP[2]), \\ & \quad C0 (C0 // dP[2]) // dcap[1] // dcap[2], \\ & \quad (V0 ** (C0 // dP[12]) // dcap[1] // dcap[2]) == \\ & \quad (C0 (C0 // dP[2]) // dcap[1] // dcap[2]), \\ & \quad C0 // t\eta[1] \\ & \} // \text{ColumnForm} \\ & \begin{pmatrix} V0[c_1, c_2] & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & V_{11}[c_1, c_2] & V_{12}[c_1, c_2] \\ t[2] & V_{21}[c_1, c_2] & V_{22}[c_1, c_2] \end{pmatrix} \\ & \begin{pmatrix} \kappa[c_1] \\ t[1] \end{pmatrix} \\ & \begin{pmatrix} \kappa[c_1 + c_2] \\ t[1] \\ t[2] \end{pmatrix} \\ & \begin{pmatrix} \kappa[c_1 + c_2] V0[c_1, c_2] & h[1] & h[2] \\ t[1] & V_{11}[c_1, c_2] & V_{12}[c_1, c_2] \\ t[2] & V_{21}[c_1, c_2] & V_{22}[c_1, c_2] \end{pmatrix} \\ & \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\kappa[c_1 + c_2] V0[c_1, c_2] + c_1 \kappa[c_1 + c_2] V0[c_1, c_2] V_{12}[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \kappa[c_1 + c_2] V0[c_1, c_2] V_{21}[c_1, c_2]}{1 + c_1 V_{11}[c_1, c_2] + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] + c_1^2 V_{11}[c_1, c_2] V_{12}[c_1, c_2] + c_2 V_{21}[c_1, c_2] + c_1 c_2 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] V_{21}[c_1, c_2] + c_2 V_{22}[c_1, c_2] + c_1 c_2 V_{11}[c_1, c_2] V_{22}[c_1, c_2]} \\ t[1] \\ t[2] \end{pmatrix} \\ & \begin{pmatrix} \kappa[c_1] \kappa[c_2] \\ t[1] \\ t[2] \end{pmatrix} \\ & \begin{pmatrix} \kappa[c_1] \kappa[c_2] \\ t[1] \\ t[2] \end{pmatrix} \\ & \frac{\kappa[c_1 + c_2] V0[c_1, c_2] + c_1 \kappa[c_1 + c_2] V0[c_1, c_2] V_{12}[c_1, c_2] + c_2 \kappa[c_1 + c_2] V0[c_1, c_2] V_{21}[c_1, c_2]}{1 + c_1 V_{11}[c_1, c_2] + c_1 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] + c_1^2 V_{11}[c_1, c_2] V_{12}[c_1, c_2] + c_2 V_{21}[c_1, c_2] + c_1 c_2 V_{12}[c_1, c_2] V_{21}[c_1, c_2] + c_2 V_{22}[c_1, c_2] + c_1 c_2 V_{11}[c_1, c_2] V_{22}[c_1, c_2]} \\ & (\kappa[0]) \end{aligned}$$