

```

sign [ $\mathcal{E}$ _] := Module [ {n, d, v, p, rs, e, k },
  {n, d} = NumeratorDenominator [ $\mathcal{E}$ ];
  {n, d} /=  $\omega^{\text{Exponent}[\mathbf{n}, \omega] / 2 + \text{Exponent}[\mathbf{n}, \omega, \text{Min}] / 2}$ ;
  p = Factor [ $\omega^2[\mathbf{v}] @ \mathbf{n} * \omega^2[\mathbf{v}] @ \mathbf{d} /. \mathbf{v} \rightarrow 4 \mathbf{u}^2 - 2$ ];
  rs = Solve [p == 0, u, Reals];
  If [rs === {}, Sign [p /. u → 0],
    rs = Union@ (u /. rs);
    Sign [ (-1)e=Exponent [p, u] Coefficient [p, u, e] ] + Sum [
      k = 0;
      While [ (d = RootReduce [ $\partial_{\{\mathbf{u}, ++\mathbf{k}\}} \mathbf{p} /. \mathbf{u} \rightarrow \mathbf{r}$ ]) == 0 ];
      If [EvenQ [k], 0, 2 Sign [d]] *  $\theta[\mathbf{u} - \mathbf{r}]$ ,
        {r, rs}]
  ]
]
]

```