

Pensieve header: Analysis of k=2 invariants in QU.

```
In[ ]:= SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\SL2Portfolio"];
<< KnotTheory`
<< "SL2PortfolioProgram.m"
```

Loading KnotTheory` version of January 20, 2015, 10:42:19.1122.
Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

```
In[ ]:= OverbayP2Data = Get["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\People\\Overbay\\OverbayP2Data.m"];
OP2[K_Knot] := K /. OverbayP2Data /. T -> T^{1/2};
```

```
In[ ]:= Last[OverbayP2Data]
```

```
Out[ ]:= Knot[8, 21] -> 2670 + \frac{1}{T^{14}} + \frac{4}{T^{12}} - \frac{60}{T^{10}} + \frac{276}{T^8} - \frac{775}{T^6} +
\frac{1550}{T^4} - \frac{2331}{T^2} - 2331 T^2 + 1550 T^4 - 775 T^6 + 276 T^8 - 60 T^{10} + 4 T^{12} + T^{14}
```

```
In[ ]:= $p = 5; $k = 2; $U = QU;
```

```
In[ ]:= SC@p_ := Collect[C@0@CU[{y, a, x}, p] /. {CU -> Times, \gamma | \hbar -> 1}, \epsilon, Simplify];
SQ@p_ := Collect[Q@0@QU[{y, a, x}, p] /. {QU -> Times, \gamma | \hbar -> 1}, \epsilon, Simplify];
```

```
In[ ]:= E[L_, Q_, P_]_{k_} := E[L, Q, Series[Normal@P, {\epsilon, 0, $k}]];
E_{d->r}[L_, Q_, P_]_{k_} := E_{d->r}@E[L, Q, P]_{k_};
E3@E[\omega_, L_, Q_, Ps_] := CF / @ E[L, \omega^{-1} Q, \omega^{-1} (\omega^{-4} \epsilon)^{-1+Range@Length@Ps}.Ps]_{k_};
E4@E[L_, Q_, P_] := Module[
  {\omega = Normal[P]^{-1} /. \epsilon -> 0, Ps = CoefficientList[P, \epsilon]},
  CF / @ E[\omega, L, \omega Q, \omega^{-3+4 Range@Length@Ps} Ps]];
E3@E_{sp___}[as___] := E3@E[as] /. E -> E_{sp};
E4@E_{sp___}[as___] := E4@E[as] /. E -> E_{sp};
```

```
In[ ]:= Clear[QP, \omega];
QP[Knot[n_, k_]] := QP[Knot[n, k]] = Collect[Module[{fname},
  fname = "../SL2Invariant/k=2/Data/" <> ToString[n] <> "_" <> ToString[k] <> ".m";
  Collect[E3[Get[fname][2, 2]][3] // Normal, \epsilon, Simplify]
], \epsilon, CF];
\omega[K_Knot] := \omega[K] = Factor[(QP@K /. \epsilon -> 0)^{-1}];
LQP[K_] := Collect[Normal@Log[\omega[K] QP[K] + O[\epsilon]^3], \epsilon, Simplify];
C_{R_, d_}[K_Knot] :=
  Factor[SeriesCoefficient[LQP[K], {y, 0, 0}, {\epsilon, 0, k}, {a, 0, d}] \omega[K]^{1+k}]
```

```
In[ ]:= H[p_] := If[TrueQ@Simplify[p == (p /. T -> 1/T)],
  σ@@CoefficientList[Expand@Together[p] /. T^n -> 0, T], p];
H[p_] := If[TrueQ@Simplify[p == (p /. T -> 1/T)],
  Style[Expand@Together[p] /. T^n -> 0, Background -> Yellow], p];
H[p_] := If[TrueQ@Simplify[p == (p /. T -> 1/T)], Style[p, Background -> Yellow], p];
```

```
In[ ]:= Total[Table[
  Simplify[(c_{0,0}[K] == 0 ∧ c_{1,1}[K] == 2 ω[K] T ∂_T ω[K])],
  {K, AllKnots[{3, 8]}] }]]
```

Out[]:= 35 True

```
In[ ]:= MatrixForm[Table[
  H /@ Factor /@ {ω[K],  $\frac{c_{1,1}[K]}{T - T^{-1}}$ ,  $p_1 = \frac{T(-c_{1,0}[K] + \omega[K] T \partial_T \omega[K])}{(T - 1)^2}$ ,  $2 \omega[K] c_{2,0}[K] -$ 
   $\omega[K] c_{2,1}[K] / 2$ ,  $2 \omega[K] c_{2,0}[K]$ ,  $\omega[K] c_{2,1}[K] / 2$ ,  $c_{2,2}[K] / \omega[K]$ , OP2[K]},
  {K, AllKnots[{3, 7]}] }]]
```

Out[]//MatrixForm=

$\frac{1-T+T^2}{T}$	$\frac{2(1-T+T^2)}{T}$	$\frac{1+T^2}{T}$	
$-\frac{1-3T+T^2}{T}$	$\frac{2(1-3T+T^2)}{T}$	0	
$\frac{1-T+T^2-T^3+T^4}{T^2}$	$\frac{2(2-T+2T^2)(1-T+T^2-T^3+T^4)}{T^3}$	$\frac{(1+T^2)(2+T^2+2T^4)}{T^3}$	
$\frac{2-3T+2T^2}{T}$	$\frac{4(2-3T+2T^2)}{T}$	$\frac{5-4T+5T^2}{T}$	
$-\frac{(-2+T)(-1+2T)}{T}$	$\frac{4(-2+T)(-1+2T)}{T}$	$\frac{1-4T+T^2}{T}$	
$-\frac{1-3T+3T^2-3T^3+T^4}{T^2}$	$\frac{2(2-3T+2T^2)(1-3T+3T^2-3T^3+T^4)}{T^3}$	$\frac{1-4T+4T^2-4T^3+4T^4-4T^5+T^6}{T^3}$	-4
$\frac{1-3T+5T^2-3T^3+T^4}{T^2}$	$\frac{2(2-3T+2T^2)(1-3T+5T^2-3T^3+T^4)}{T^3}$	0	
$\frac{1-T+T^2-T^3+T^4-T^5+T^6}{T^3}$	$\frac{2(3-2T+4T^2-2T^3+3T^4)(1-T+T^2-T^3+T^4-T^5+T^6)}{T^5}$	$\frac{(1+T^2)(3+2T^2+4T^4+2T^6+3T^8)}{T^5}$	$-3+12T-36T^2+84T^3-174T^4+240T^5-120T^6+16T^7-8T^8$
$\frac{3-5T+3T^2}{T}$	$\frac{6(3-5T+3T^2)}{T}$	$\frac{2(7-8T+7T^2)}{T}$	
$\frac{2-3T+3T^2-3T^3+2T^4}{T^2}$	$\frac{2(4-3T+4T^2)(2-3T+3T^2-3T^3+2T^4)}{T^3}$	$\frac{9-8T+16T^2-12T^3+16T^4-8T^5+9T^6}{T^3}$	$1-8T+45T^2-16T^3$
$\frac{4-7T+4T^2}{T}$	$\frac{8(4-7T+4T^2)}{T}$	$-\frac{8(3-4T+3T^2)}{T}$	
$\frac{2-4T+5T^2-4T^3+2T^4}{T^2}$	$\frac{8(1-T+T^2)(2-4T+5T^2-4T^3+2T^4)}{T^3}$	$\frac{9-16T+29T^2-28T^3+29T^4-16T^5+9T^6}{T^3}$	$1+4T-92T^2+428T^3-1200T^4+1200T^5-428T^6+92T^7-16T^8$
$-\frac{1-5T+7T^2-5T^3+T^4}{T^2}$	$\frac{2(-2+T)(-1+2T)(1-5T+7T^2-5T^3+T^4)}{T^3}$	$\frac{1-8T+19T^2-20T^3+19T^4-8T^5+T^6}{T^3}$	-3+44
$\frac{1-5T+9T^2-5T^3+T^4}{T^2}$	$\frac{2(-2+T)(-1+2T)(1-5T+9T^2-5T^3+T^4)}{T^3}$	$-\frac{3-8T+3T^2}{T}$	-5+52

```
In[ ]:= MatrixForm[mat = Table[
  {q1 = ω[K], q2 =  $\frac{T(-c_{1,0}[K] + \omega[K] T \partial_T \omega[K])}{(T-1)^2}$ , (*  $\frac{T \partial_T \omega[K]}{T-T^{-1}}$ ,
  T∂T(T∂Tω[K]), *) q3 = -2 c2,0[K] + ω[K] c2,1[K], q4 = ω[K]  $\frac{c_{2,1}[K] - \omega[K] c_{2,2}[K]}{-2T + 2/T}$ ,
  q5 = ω[K]2 c2,2[K] / 2, q6 = ω[K]2  $\frac{T(-c_{1,0}[K] + \omega[K] T \partial_T \omega[K])}{(T-1)^2}$ };
  Times @@@ Subsets[Together /@ {q1, q2, q3, q4, q5, q6}, 5] /. T → -1,
  {K, AllKnots[{3, 9]}]
  ]];
Dimensions[mat]
MatrixRank[mat]
```

Out[]:= {84, 63}

Out[]:= 63

```
In[ ]:= MatrixForm[mat = Table[
  {q1, q2, q3, q4, q5} =
  Together /@ {ω[K],  $\frac{T(-c_{1,0}[K] + \omega[K] T \partial_T \omega[K])}{(T-1)^2}$ , (*  $\frac{T \partial_T \omega[K]}{T-T^{-1}}$ , T∂T(T∂Tω[K]), *)
  -2 c2,0[K] + ω[K] c2,1[K], ω[K]  $\frac{c_{2,1}[K] - \omega[K] c_{2,2}[K]}{-2T + 2/T}$ , ω[K]2 c2,2[K] / 2};
  Join@@ Table[q1k {q2, q3, q4, q5}, {k, 0, 5}] /. T → -1,
  {K, AllKnots[{3, 8]}]
  ]];
Dimensions[mat]
MatrixRank[mat]
```

Out[]:= {35, 24}

Out[]:= 24

```
In[ ]:= NullSpace[mat].Join@@ Table[qq1k {qq2, qq3, qq4, qq5}, {k, 0, 5}]
```

Dot: Tensors {} and +
 {qq2, qq3, qq4, qq5, qq1 qq2, qq1 qq3, qq1 qq4, qq1 qq5, qq1² qq2, qq1² qq3, qq1² qq4, qq1² qq5, qq1³ qq2, qq1³ qq3, qq1³ qq4, qq1³ qq5, qq1⁴ qq2, qq1⁴ qq3, qq1⁴ qq4, qq1⁴ qq5, qq1⁵ qq2, qq1⁵ qq3, qq1⁵ qq4, qq1⁵ qq5} have incompatible shapes.

Out[]:= {} . {qq2, qq3, qq4, qq5, qq1 qq2, qq1 qq3, qq1 qq4, qq1 qq5, qq1² qq2, qq1² qq3, qq1² qq4, qq1² qq5, qq1³ qq2, qq1³ qq3, qq1³ qq4, qq1³ qq5, qq1⁴ qq2, qq1⁴ qq3, qq1⁴ qq4, qq1⁴ qq5, qq1⁵ qq2, qq1⁵ qq3, qq1⁵ qq4, qq1⁵ qq5}

```
In[ ]:= Most /@ (Join@@ (Permutations /@ (PadRight[#, 6] & /@ IntegerPartitions[3])))
```

```
Out[ ]:= { {3, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 3, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 3, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 3, 0},
  {0, 0, 0, 0, 3}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {2, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {2, 0, 1, 0, 0},
  {2, 0, 0, 1, 0}, {2, 0, 0, 0, 1}, {2, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {1, 2, 0, 0, 0},
  {1, 0, 2, 0, 0}, {1, 0, 0, 2, 0}, {1, 0, 0, 0, 2}, {1, 0, 0, 0, 0},
  {0, 2, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 2, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 2, 0, 0, 1}, {0, 2, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 2, 0, 0},
  {0, 1, 0, 2, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 2}, {0, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 2, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 2, 0, 1},
  {0, 0, 2, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 2, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 2}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 2, 1},
  {0, 0, 0, 2, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 2}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 2}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 1},
  {1, 1, 1, 0, 0}, {1, 1, 0, 1, 0}, {1, 1, 0, 0, 1}, {1, 1, 0, 0, 0}, {1, 0, 1, 1, 0},
  {1, 0, 1, 0, 1}, {1, 0, 1, 0, 0}, {1, 0, 0, 1, 1}, {1, 0, 0, 1, 0}, {1, 0, 0, 0, 1},
  {0, 1, 1, 1, 0}, {0, 1, 1, 0, 1}, {0, 1, 1, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0, 1, 1}, {0, 1, 0, 1, 0},
  {0, 1, 0, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 1, 1, 1}, {0, 0, 1, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 1, 0, 1}, {0, 0, 0, 1, 1}}
```

```
In[ ]:= MatrixForm[mat = Table[
  vs = ( Together /@ {ω[K], p1 =  $\frac{T(-c_{1,0}[K] + \omega[K] T \partial_T \omega[K])}{(T-1)^2}$ ,
     $\frac{T \partial_T p1}{T-T^{-1}}$ ,  $\frac{T \partial_T \omega[K]}{T-T^{-1}}$ ,  $T \partial_T (T \partial_T \omega[K])$ ,  $-2 c_{2,0}[K] + \omega[K] c_{2,1}[K]$ ,
     $\omega[K] \frac{c_{2,1}[K] - \omega[K] c_{2,2}[K]}{-2T + 2/T}$ ,  $\omega[K]^2 c_{2,2}[K] / 2(*, OP2[K]*)$  } ) /. T -> 22/7;
  PS = Select[Most /@ (Join@@ (Permutations /@ (PadRight[#, 1 + Length[vs]] & /@
    IntegerPartitions[4]))), (Total[#[-3 ;; -1]] == 1 & #[[3]] + #[[5]] <= 1) &];
  Table[Times@@ (v /@ Range@Length@vs)^ps, {ps, PS}] /. v[i_] -> vs[[i],
  {K, AllKnots[{3, 9]}]
  ]];
Dimensions[mat]
MatrixRank[mat]
```

```
Out[ ]:= {84, 120}
```

```
Out[ ]:= 84
```

In[]:= NullSpace[mat].Table[Times@@(v/@Range@Length@vs)^{PS}, {ps, PS}]

Out[]:= {0.235532 v[5] - 0.468453 v[1] v[5] + 0.232878 v[1]² v[5] -
 0.000483308 v[2] v[5] + 0.000475733 v[1] v[2] v[5] + 2.30688 × 10⁻⁷ v[2]² v[5] +
 0.179815 v[3] v[5] - 0.178798 v[1] v[3] v[5] - 0.000175428 v[2] v[3] v[5] +
 0.0343027 v[3]² v[5] - 0.0150066 v[4] v[5] + 0.0149227 v[1] v[4] v[5] +
 0.0000146863 v[2] v[4] v[5] - 0.00573045 v[3] v[4] v[5] + 0.000239995 v[4]² v[5] +
 0.0000404166 v[5] v[6] - 0.0000495274 v[1] v[5] v[6] - 1.17055 × 10⁻⁸ v[2] v[5] v[6] +
 0.0000201261 v[3] v[5] v[6] - 1.79393 × 10⁻⁶ v[4] v[5] v[6] + 4.14679 × 10⁻¹⁰ v[5] v[6]² +
 0.286877 v[7] - 0.577451 v[1] v[7] + 0.290504 v[1]² v[7] + 0.000305026 v[2] v[7] -
 0.000294998 v[1] v[2] v[7] - 1.59076 × 10⁻⁷ v[2]² v[7] + 0.225099 v[3] v[7] -
 0.22638 v[1] v[3] v[7] + 0.000106165 v[2] v[3] v[7] + 0.0440797 v[3]² v[7] -
 0.0202173 v[4] v[7] + 0.0203202 v[1] v[4] v[7] - 8.7362 × 10⁻⁶ v[2] v[4] v[7] -
 0.00789966 v[3] v[4] v[7] + 0.00035229 v[4]² v[7] - 0.0000295223 v[6] v[7] +
 0.0000361118 v[1] v[6] v[7] + 1.22321 × 10⁻⁸ v[2] v[6] v[7] -
 0.000014402 v[3] v[6] v[7] + 1.24315 × 10⁻⁶ v[4] v[6] v[7] - 4.22287 × 10⁻¹⁰ v[6]² v[7],
 0.290331 v[5] - 0.579322 v[1] v[5] + 0.288941 v[1]² v[5] + 0.0000547222 v[2] v[5] -
 0.0000531463 v[1] v[2] v[5] - 5.73002 × 10⁻⁸ v[2]² v[5] + 0.222614 v[3] v[5] -
 0.22206 v[1] v[3] v[5] + 0.0000187087 v[2] v[3] v[5] + 0.0426746 v[3]² v[5] -
 0.0191361 v[4] v[5] + 0.0190876 v[1] v[4] v[5] - 1.63149 × 10⁻⁶ v[2] v[4] v[5] -
 0.007336 v[3] v[4] v[5] + 0.000315219 v[4]² v[5] - 0.0000473907 v[5] v[6] +
 0.000051275 v[1] v[5] v[6] - 1.48271 × 10⁻⁹ v[2] v[5] v[6] - 0.0000203981 v[3] v[5] v[6] +
 1.82607 × 10⁻⁶ v[4] v[5] v[6] + 7.34206 × 10⁻¹⁰ v[5] v[6]² - 0.234738 v[7] +
 0.468249 v[1] v[7] - 0.233486 v[1]² v[7] + 7.04974 × 10⁻⁶ v[2] v[7] -
 7.93465 × 10⁻⁶ v[1] v[2] v[7] + 3.68316 × 10⁻⁸ v[2]² v[7] - 0.179907 v[3] v[7] +
 0.179412 v[1] v[3] v[7] + 4.27332 × 10⁻⁶ v[2] v[3] v[7] - 0.0344648 v[3]² v[7] +
 0.015515 v[4] v[7] - 0.0154711 v[1] v[4] v[7] - 4.40464 × 10⁻⁷ v[2] v[4] v[7] +
 0.00594196 v[3] v[4] v[7] - 0.000255925 v[4]² v[7] + 0.0000197528 v[6] v[7] -
 0.0000216223 v[1] v[6] v[7] - 9.2874 × 10⁻¹⁰ v[2] v[6] v[7] +
 8.59837 × 10⁻⁶ v[3] v[6] v[7] - 7.64307 × 10⁻⁷ v[4] v[6] v[7] - 2.45903 × 10⁻¹⁰ v[6]² v[7]}

In[]:= \$Path

Out[]:= {C:\Users\Dror\AppData\Roaming\Mathematica\DocumentationIndices,
 C:\Program Files\Wolfram Research\Mathematica\11.3\SystemFiles\Links,
 C:\Users\Dror\AppData\Roaming\Mathematica\Kernel,
 C:\Users\Dror\AppData\Roaming\Mathematica\Autoload,
 C:\Users\Dror\AppData\Roaming\Mathematica\Applications,
 C:\ProgramData\Mathematica\Kernel, C:\ProgramData\Mathematica\Autoload,
 C:\ProgramData\Mathematica\Applications, ., C:\Users\Dror,
 C:\Program Files\Wolfram Research\Mathematica\11.3\AddOns\Packages,
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 C:\Program Files\Wolfram Research\Mathematica\11.3\SystemFiles\Data\ICC,
 C:\drorbn\projects\KnotTheory\svn\trunk, C:\drorbn\AcademicPensieve\Projects\UEA,
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