

Pensieve header: An attempt to “mine” all the diamonds within an Extraction Graph. Fails because the notion of a diamond is not entirely well-defined, as in `ExtractionGraph[BR[3,{-1,-2,-2,-2,-1}]]`.

```
In[*]:= SetDirectory@"C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Projects\\OU";
<< "OU-Programs.m"
```

Loading KnotTheory` version of February 2, 2020, 10:53:45.2097.  
Read more at <http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory>.

```
In[*]:= MineDiamonds[_] := Module[{vd, n, gs, vs, p, m1, m2, g, q, k,
  c, cs (* children *), pds (* pure descendents *), ds, diamonds},
  gs = VPBGenerators[n = Count[vd =  $\bar{\Gamma}$ [_], _EOS]];
  vs = {vd}; cs = {}; p = 0;
  While[p < Length[vs],
    m1 = Count[vd = vs[[++p]], X[_[_]];
    Do[
      m2 = Count[q =  $\bar{\Gamma}$ [VD[VPB[n, g /. { $\sigma \rightarrow \bar{\sigma}, \bar{\sigma} \rightarrow \sigma$ ]}] ** vd], X[_[_]];
      If[m2 < m1,
        If[! MemberQ[vs, q], AppendTo[vs, q]; AppendTo[cs, {}]];
        k = Position[vs, q][[1, 1]];
        cs[[p]] = cs[[p]]  $\cup$  {g  $\rightarrow$  k};
      ],
      {g, gs}
    ];
  ];
  pds = Table[{}, p]; diamonds = {};
  Do[
    ds = SortBy[Last]@Flatten@Table[
      {{c[[1]]  $\rightarrow$  (c[[2]]}  $\cup$  ((Prepend[#[[1], c[[1]]]  $\rightarrow$  (#[[2]])) & /@ pds[[c[[2]]]]),
      {c, cs[[k]]}];
    ds = GatherBy[ds, Last];
    ds = If[Length[#] == 1, #,
      diamonds = Join[diamonds, Prepend[k] /@ Diamond@@@ Subsets[First /@ #, {2}]]]; {}
    ] & /@ ds;
    pds[[k]] = Join@@ds;
    Print[{k, pds[[k]]},
      {k, OrderingBy[vs, Length]}
    ];
  Sort@diamonds
]
```

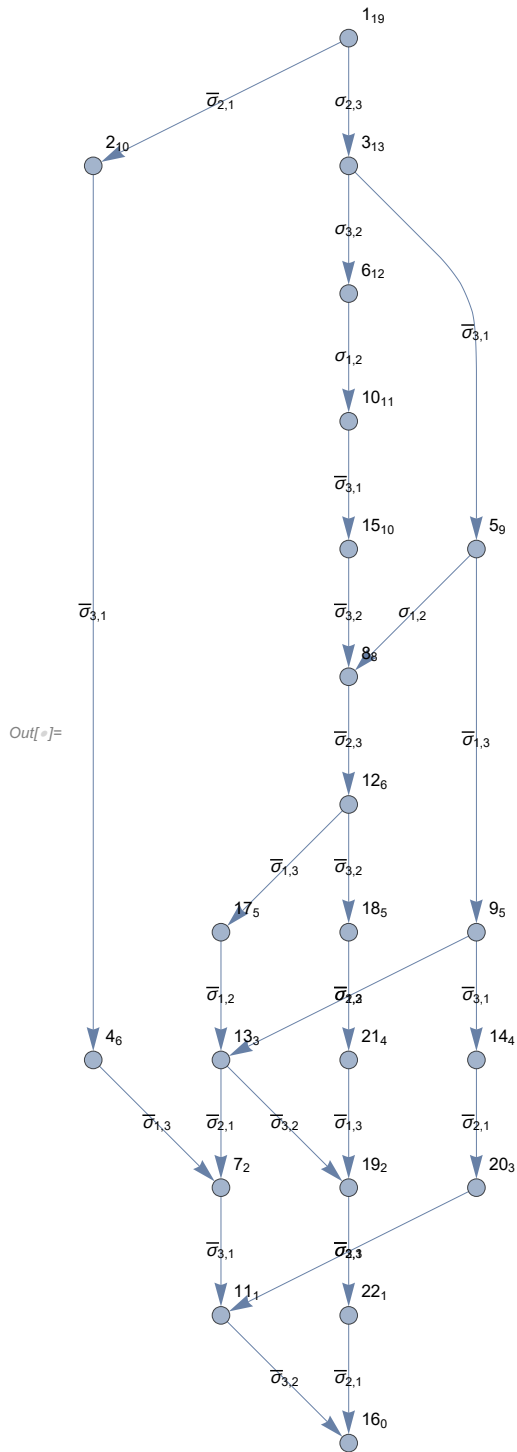
```
In[*]:= MineDiamonds[BR[3, {-1, -2, -2, -2, -1}]] // Column
```

```
{16, {}}
{11, {{ $\bar{\sigma}_{3,2} \rightarrow 16$ }}
{22, {{ $\bar{\sigma}_{2,1} \rightarrow 16$ }}
{7, {{ $\bar{\sigma}_{3,1} \rightarrow 11$ , { $\bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2} \rightarrow 16$ }}
{19, {{ $\bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,1} \rightarrow 16$ , { $\bar{\sigma}_{3,1} \rightarrow 22$ }}
{20, {{ $\bar{\sigma}_{2,3} \rightarrow 11$ , { $\bar{\sigma}_{2,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2} \rightarrow 16$ }}
```

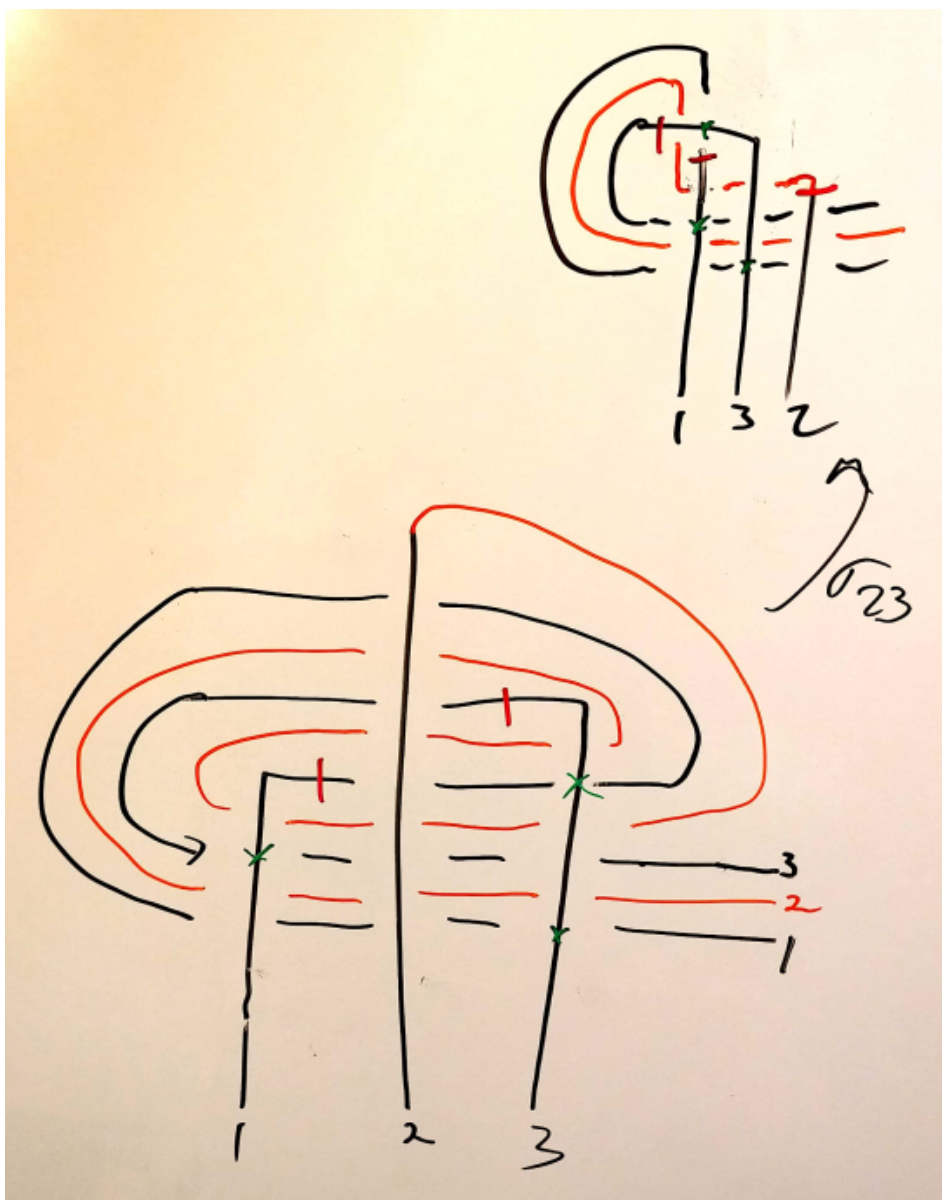


$$\begin{aligned}
& 1 \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{2,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,3}\} \diamond \{\sigma_{2,3}, \sigma_{3,2}, \sigma_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,1}\} \\
& 1 \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{2,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}\} \diamond \{\sigma_{2,3}, \sigma_{3,2}, \sigma_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,1}\} \\
& 3 \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \sigma_{1,2}\} \diamond \{\sigma_{3,2}, \sigma_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}\} \\
& 3 \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \sigma_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}\} \diamond \{\sigma_{3,2}, \sigma_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}\} \\
& 3 \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \sigma_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,3}\} \diamond \{\sigma_{3,2}, \sigma_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,3}\} \\
& 3 \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \sigma_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}\} \diamond \{\sigma_{3,2}, \sigma_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}\} \\
& 3 \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \sigma_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,2}\} \diamond \{\sigma_{3,2}, \sigma_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,2}\} \\
\text{Out[ ]=} & 3 \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \sigma_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}\} \diamond \{\sigma_{3,2}, \sigma_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}\} \\
& 5 \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{1,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}\} \diamond \{\sigma_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,2}\} \\
& 5 \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{1,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,1}\} \diamond \{\sigma_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,1}\} \\
& 5 \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{1,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}\} \diamond \{\sigma_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,1}\} \\
& 9 \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{2,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}\} \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,3}\} \\
& 12 \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{1,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}\} \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{3,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,3}\} \\
& 12 \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{1,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}\} \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{3,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{1,3}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}\} \\
& 13 \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{2,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,2}\} \diamond \{\bar{\sigma}_{3,2}, \bar{\sigma}_{3,1}, \bar{\sigma}_{2,1}\}
\end{aligned}$$

In[ ]:= BR[3, {-1, -2, -2, -2, -1}] // ExtractionGraph



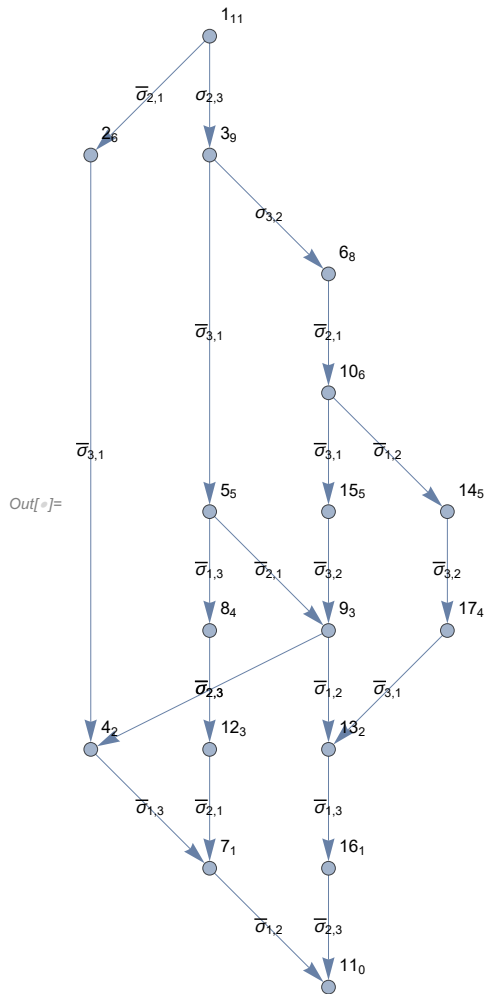
The above OU tangle is probably:



In[\*]:= BR[3, {-1, -2, -2, -2, -1}] // ExtractionGraph // PlanarGraphQ

Out[\*]= False

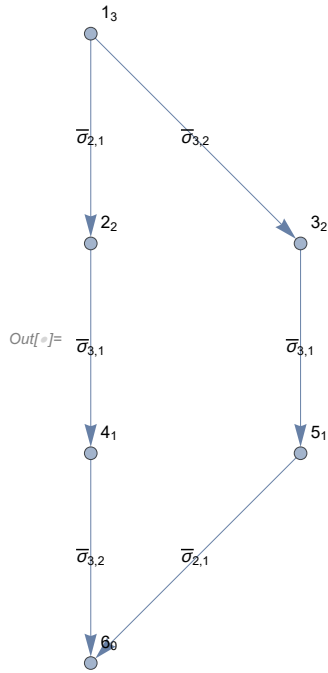
In[ ]:= BR[3, {-1, -2, -2, -1}] // ExtractionGraph



In[ ]:= BR[3, {-1, -2, -2, -1}] // ExtractionGraph // PlanarGraphQ

Out[ ]:= False

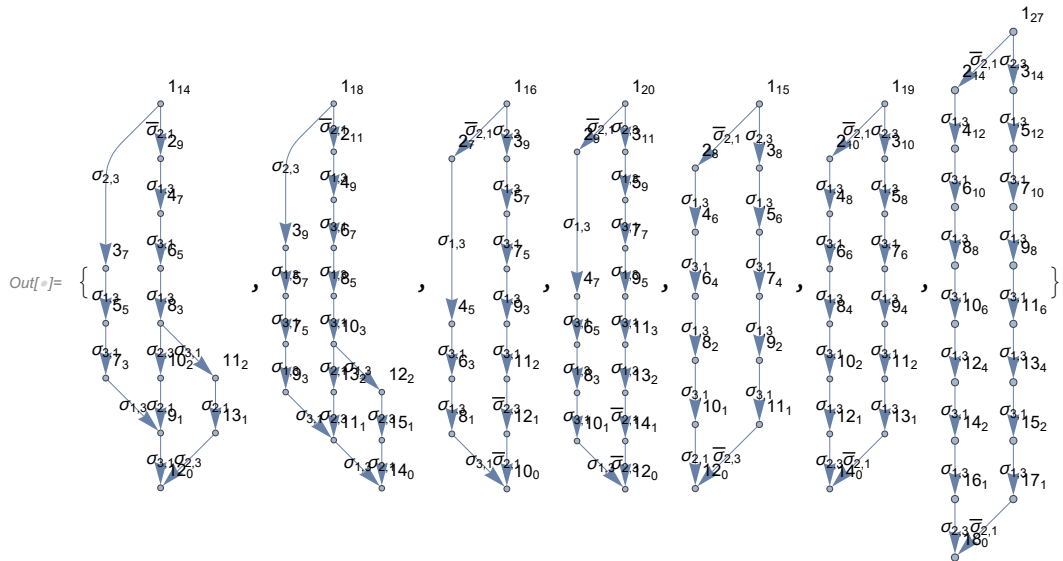
In[ ]:= BR[3, {-1, -2, -1}] // ExtractionGraph



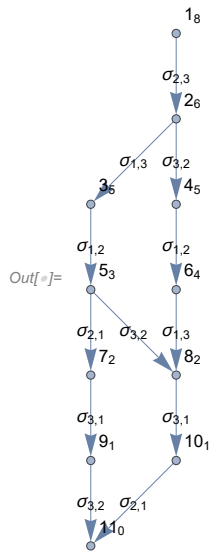
In[ ]:= BR[3, {-1, -2, -1}] // ExtractionGraph // PlanarGraphQ

Out[ ]:= True

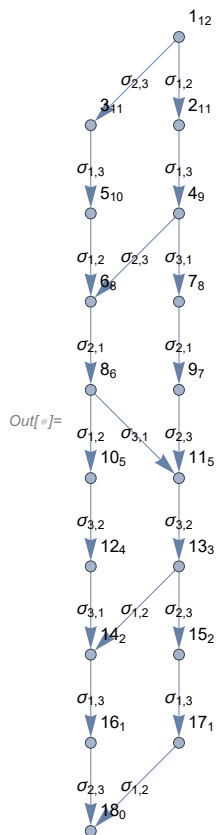
In[ ]:= ExtractionGraph /@ {BR[3, {2, 1, 1, 1, 1}], BR[3, {2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}],  
 BR[3, {-1, 2, 2, 2, 2}], BR[3, {-1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2}], BR[3, {-1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1}],  
 BR[3, {-1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1}], BR[3, {2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -2}]}



`In[ ]:= BR[3, {1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1}] // ExtractionGraph`



`In[ ]:= BR[3, {1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1}] // ExtractionGraph`

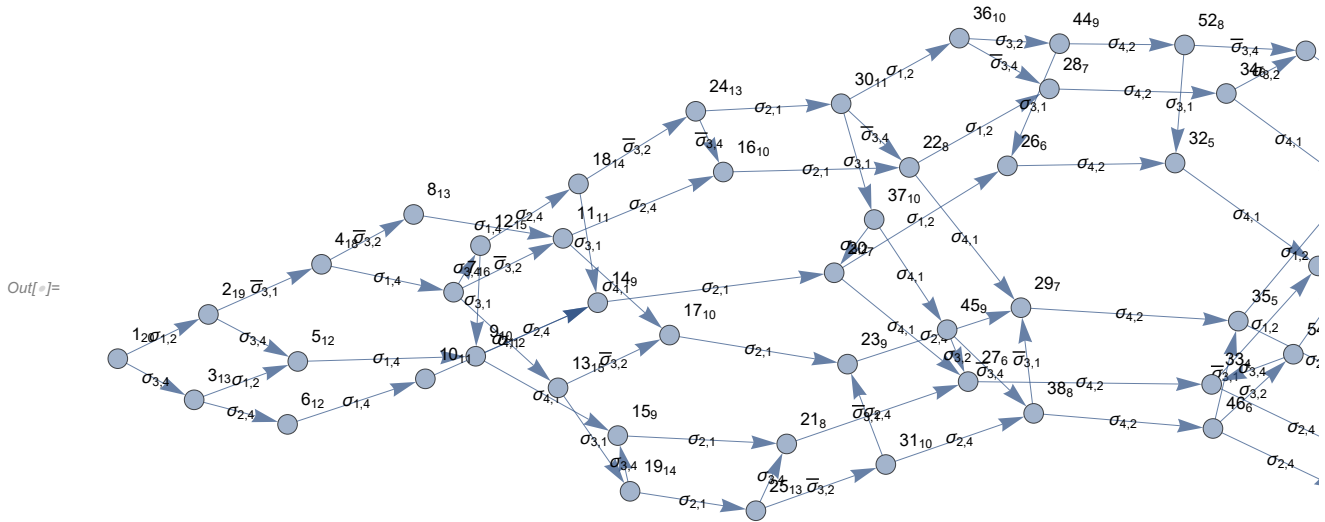


`In[ ]:= BR[4, {3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, -3}] // ExtractionGraph // PlanarGraphQ`

`Out[ ]:= False`



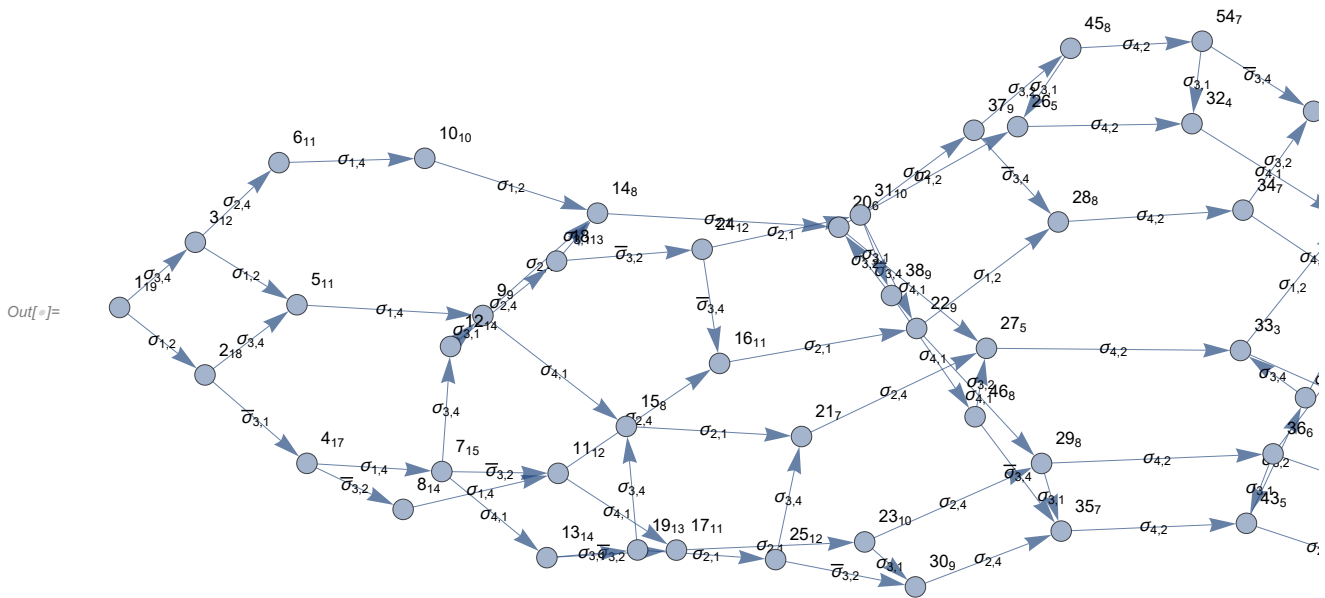
In[ ]:= BR[4, {3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, -3}] // ExtractionGraph



In[ ]:= BR[4, {3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1}] // ExtractionGraph // PlanarGraphQ

Out[ ]:= False

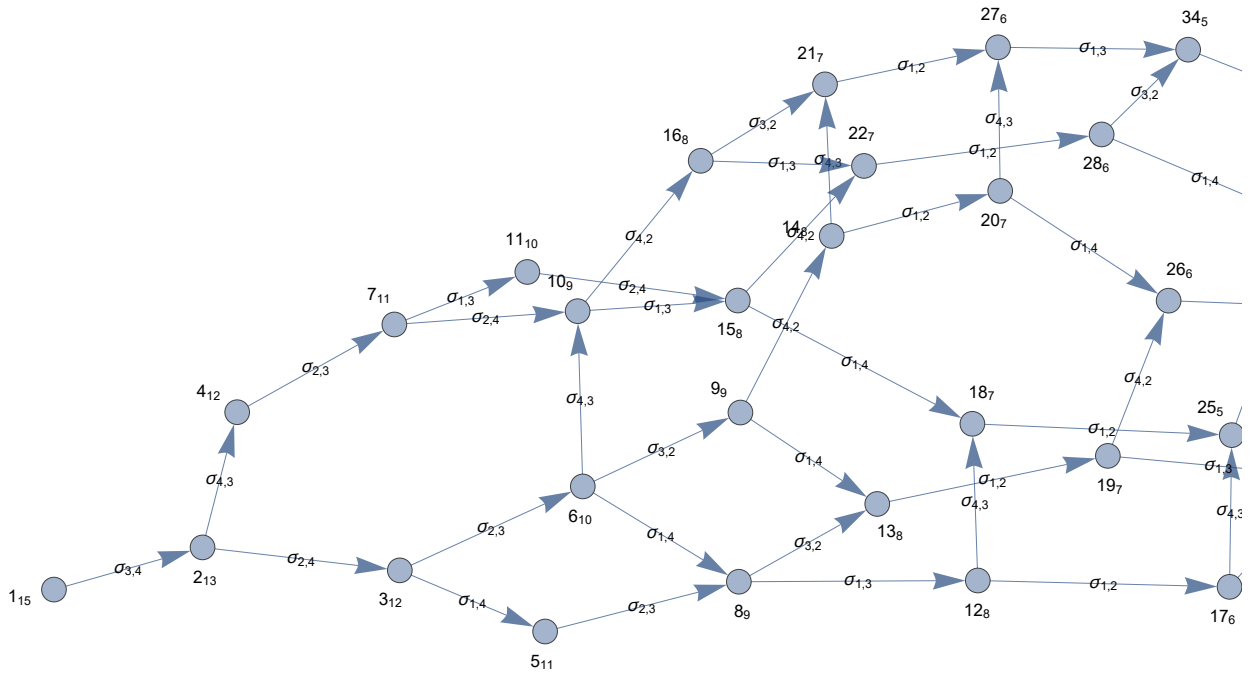
In[ ]:= BR[4, {3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1}] // ExtractionGraph





```
In[ ]:= ExtractionGraph[BR[4, {1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1}],
  GraphLayout -> "SpringElectricalEmbedding"]
```

Out[ ]:=

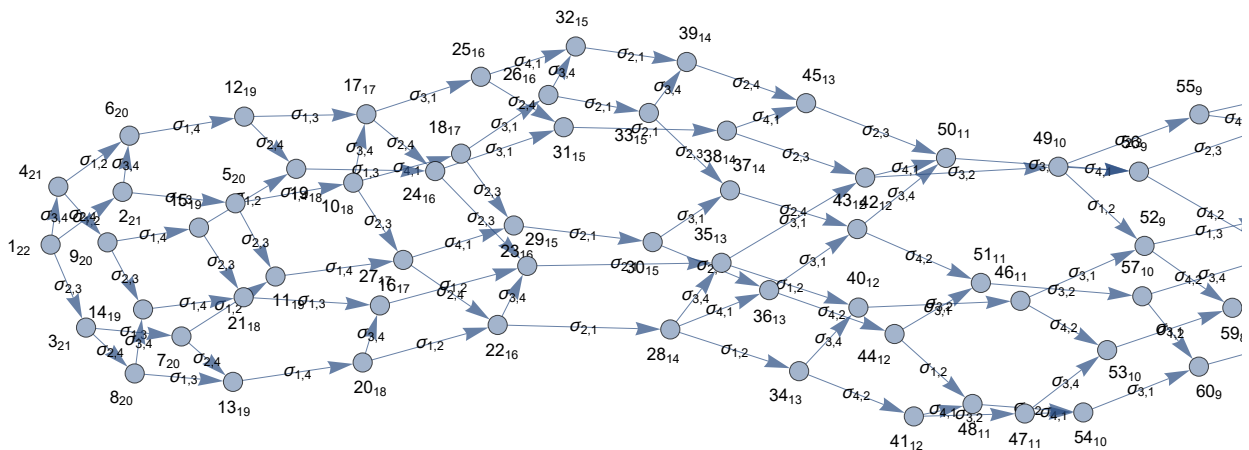


```
In[ ]:= ExtractionGraph[BR[4, {1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1}]] // PlanarGraphQ
```

Out[ ]:= True

```
In[ ]:= ExtractionGraph[BR[4, {1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1}],
  GraphLayout -> "SpringElectricalEmbedding"]
```

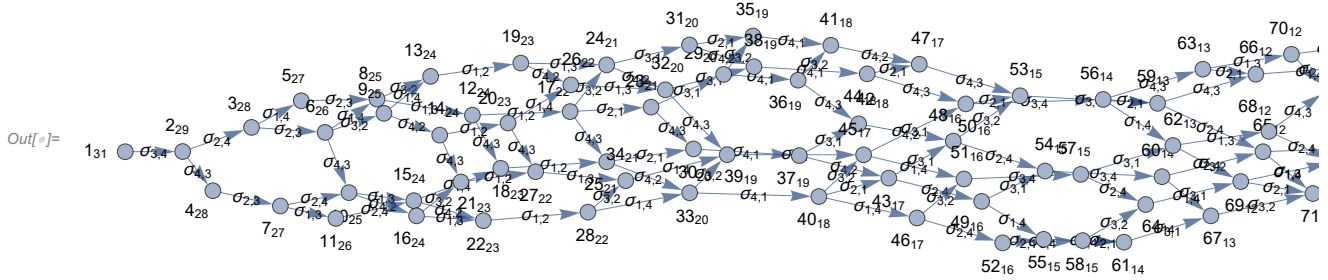
Out[ ]:=



```
In[ ]:= ExtractionGraph[BR[4, {1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1}]] //
  PlanarGraphQ
```

Out[ ]:= True

```
In[ ]:= ExtractionGraph[BR[4, {1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1}],
  GraphLayout -> "SpringElectricalEmbedding"]
```



```
In[ ]:= ExtractionGraph[BR[4, {1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2,
  1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1}], // PlanarGraphQ
```

Out[ ]:= True

```
In[ ]:= ExtractionGraph[
  BR[4, {1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 1}],
  GraphLayout -> "SpringElectricalEmbedding"]
```

