

Pensieve header: Programs for  $\beta$ -calculus, development notebook.

```

KnotTheory
<< KnotTheory` 

KnotTheory
Loading KnotTheory` version of February 5, 2013, 3:48:46.4762.
Read more at http://katlas.org/wiki/KnotTheory.

Initialization
 $\beta\text{Simp} = \text{Factor}; \text{SetAttributes}[\beta\text{Collect}, \text{Listable}]$ ;
 $\beta\text{Collect}[B[w_, \Lambda_]] := B[\beta\text{Simp}[w],$ 
 $\quad \text{Collect}[\Lambda, h_, \text{Collect}[\#, t_, \beta\text{Simp}] \&]]$ ;
 $\beta\text{Form}[B[w_, \Lambda_]] := \text{Module}[\{ts, hs, M\},$ 
 $\quad ts = \text{Union}[\text{Cases}[B[w, \Lambda], (t | T)_s \rightarrow s, \text{Infinity}]]$ ;
 $\quad hs = \text{Union}[\text{Cases}[B[w, \Lambda], h_s \rightarrow s, \text{Infinity}]]$ ;
 $\quad M = \text{Outer}[\beta\text{Simp}[\text{Coefficient}[\Lambda, h_{\#1} t_{\#2}]] \&, hs, ts]$ ;
 $\quad \text{PrependTo}[M, t_{\#} \& /@ ts]$ ;
 $\quad M = \text{Prepend}[\text{Transpose}[M], \text{Prepend}[h_{\#} \& /@ hs, w]]$ ;
 $\quad \text{MatrixForm}[M]$ ];
 $\beta\text{Form}[\text{else}_] := \text{else} /. \beta_B \rightarrow \beta\text{Form}[\beta]$ ;
Format[ $\beta_B$ , StandardForm] :=  $\beta\text{Form}[\beta]$ ;

Program
 $\langle \mu_ \rangle := \mu /. t_ \rightarrow 1$ ;
 $tm_{x\_y \rightarrow z\_}[\beta_] := \beta\text{Collect}[\beta /. \{t_{x|y} \rightarrow t_z, T_{x|y} \rightarrow T_z\}]$ ;
 $hm_{x\_y \rightarrow z\_}[B[w_, \Lambda_]] := \text{Module}[$ 
 $\quad \{\alpha = D[\Lambda, h_x], \beta = D[\Lambda, h_y], \gamma = \Lambda /. h_{x|y} \rightarrow 0\},$ 
 $\quad B[w, (\alpha + (1 + \langle \alpha \rangle) \beta) h_z + \gamma] // \beta\text{Collect}]$ ;
 $sw_{x\_y\_}[B[w_, \Lambda_]] := \text{Module}[\{\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta, \epsilon\},$ 
 $\quad \alpha = \text{Coefficient}[\Lambda, h_y t_x]; \beta = D[\Lambda, t_x] /. h_y \rightarrow 0;$ 
 $\quad \gamma = D[\Lambda, h_y] /. t_x \rightarrow 0; \quad \delta = \Lambda /. h_y | t_x \rightarrow 0;$ 
 $\quad \epsilon = 1 + \alpha;$ 
 $\quad B[w * \epsilon, \alpha (1 + \langle \gamma \rangle / \epsilon) h_y t_x + \beta (1 + \langle \gamma \rangle / \epsilon) t_x$ 
 $\quad + \gamma / \epsilon h_y + \delta - \gamma * \beta / \epsilon$ 
 $\quad] // \beta\text{Collect}]$ ;
 $gm_{x\_y \rightarrow z\_}[\beta_] := \beta // sw_{xy} // hm_{xy \rightarrow z} // tm_{xy \rightarrow z}$ ;
 $B /: B[w1_, \Lambda1_] B[w2_, \Lambda2_] := B[w1 * w2, \Lambda1 + \Lambda2]$ ;
 $(R^+)_x\_y\_ := B[1, (T_x - 1) t_x h_y]$ ;
 $(R^-)_x\_y\_ := B[1, ((T_x)^{-1} - 1) t_x h_y]$ ;

```

tm

```

 $\{\beta = \text{B}[\omega, \text{Sum}[\alpha_{2 i+j-6} t_i h_j, \{i, 1, 4\}, \{j, 5, 6\}]]\},$ 
 $O_1 = \beta // \text{tm}_{12 \rightarrow 1} // \text{tm}_{13 \rightarrow 1},$ 
 $O_2 = \beta // \text{tm}_{23 \rightarrow 2} // \text{tm}_{12 \rightarrow 1},$ 
 $O_1 == O_2$ 
 $\} // \text{ColumnForm}$ 

```

tm

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega & h_5 & h_6 \\ t_1 & \alpha_1 & \alpha_2 \\ t_2 & \alpha_3 & \alpha_4 \\ t_3 & \alpha_5 & \alpha_6 \\ t_4 & \alpha_7 & \alpha_8 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega & h_5 & h_6 \\ t_1 & \alpha_1 + \alpha_3 + \alpha_5 & \alpha_2 + \alpha_4 + \alpha_6 \\ t_4 & \alpha_7 & \alpha_8 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega & h_5 & h_6 \\ t_1 & \alpha_1 + \alpha_3 + \alpha_5 & \alpha_2 + \alpha_4 + \alpha_6 \\ t_4 & \alpha_7 & \alpha_8 \end{pmatrix}$$

True

hm

```

 $\{\beta = \text{B}[\omega, \text{Sum}[\alpha_{4 i+j-6} t_i h_j, \{i, 1, 2\}, \{j, 3, 6\}]]\},$ 
 $O_1 = \beta // \text{hm}_{34 \rightarrow 3} // \text{hm}_{35 \rightarrow 3},$ 
 $O_2 = \beta // \text{hm}_{45 \rightarrow 4} // \text{hm}_{34 \rightarrow 3};$ 
 $O_1 == O_2$ 
 $\} /. \alpha_i \leftrightarrow \hat{i} // \text{ColumnForm}$ 

```

hm

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega & h_3 & h_4 & h_5 & h_6 \\ t_1 & \hat{1} & \hat{2} & \hat{3} & \hat{4} \\ t_2 & \hat{5} & \hat{6} & \hat{7} & \hat{8} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \omega & h_3 & h_6 \\ t_1 & \hat{1} + \hat{2} + \hat{1} \hat{2} + \hat{3} + \hat{1} \hat{3} + \hat{2} \hat{3} + \hat{1} \hat{2} \hat{3} + \hat{2} \hat{5} + \hat{3} \hat{5} + \hat{2} \hat{3} \hat{5} + \hat{3} \hat{6} + \hat{1} \hat{3} \hat{6} + \hat{3} \hat{5} \hat{6} & \hat{4} \\ t_2 & \hat{5} + \hat{6} + \hat{1} \hat{6} + \hat{5} \hat{6} + \hat{7} + \hat{1} \hat{7} + \hat{2} \hat{7} + \hat{1} \hat{2} \hat{7} + \hat{5} \hat{7} + \hat{2} \hat{5} \hat{7} + \hat{6} \hat{7} + \hat{1} \hat{6} \hat{7} + \hat{5} \hat{6} \hat{7} & \hat{8} \end{pmatrix}$$

True

htt

```

 $\{\beta = \text{B}[\omega, \text{Sum}[\alpha_{2 i+j-5} t_i h_j, \{i, 1, 3\}, \{j, 4, 5\}]]\},$ 
 $O_1 = \beta // \text{tm}_{12 \rightarrow 1} // \text{sw}_{14},$ 
 $O_2 = \beta // \text{sw}_{24} // \text{sw}_{14} // \text{tm}_{12 \rightarrow 1};$ 
 $O_1 == O_2\}$ 

```

htt

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \omega & h_4 & h_5 \\ t_1 & \alpha_1 & \alpha_2 \\ t_2 & \alpha_3 & \alpha_4 \\ t_3 & \alpha_5 & \alpha_6 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \omega (1 + \alpha_1 + \alpha_3) & h_4 & h_5 \\ t_1 & \frac{(\alpha_1 + \alpha_3) (1 + \alpha_1 + \alpha_3 + \alpha_5)}{1 + \alpha_1 + \alpha_3} & \frac{(\alpha_2 + \alpha_4) (1 + \alpha_1 + \alpha_3 + \alpha_5)}{1 + \alpha_1 + \alpha_3} \\ t_3 & \frac{\alpha_5}{1 + \alpha_1 + \alpha_3} & \frac{-\alpha_2 \alpha_5 - \alpha_4 \alpha_5 + \alpha_6 + \alpha_1 \alpha_6 + \alpha_3 \alpha_6}{1 + \alpha_1 + \alpha_3} \end{pmatrix}, \text{True} \right\}$$

hht

```

 $\beta = \text{B}[\omega, \text{Sum}[\alpha_{3i+j-5} t_i h_j, \{i, 1, 2\}, \{j, 3, 5\}]]$ ,
 $O_1 = \beta // \text{hm}_{34 \rightarrow 3} // \text{sw}_{13} // \beta\text{Collect},$ 
 $O_2 = \beta // \text{sw}_{13} // \text{sw}_{14} // \text{hm}_{34 \rightarrow 3} // \beta\text{Collect};$ 
 $O_1 == O_2$ 
 $\}$  /.  $\alpha_{i\_} \Rightarrow \hat{i}$  // ColumnForm

```

hht

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc} \omega & h_3 & h_4 & h_5 \\ t_1 & \hat{1} & \hat{2} & \hat{3} \\ t_2 & \hat{4} & \hat{5} & \hat{6} \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{ccc} \omega (1 + \hat{1} + \hat{2} + \hat{1} \hat{2} + \hat{2} \hat{4}) & h_3 & h_5 \\ t_1 & \frac{(\hat{1} + \hat{2} + \hat{1} \hat{2} + \hat{2} \hat{4})(1 + \hat{2} + \hat{5})}{1 + \hat{1} + \hat{2} + \hat{1} \hat{2} + \hat{2} \hat{4}} & \frac{\hat{3} (1 + \hat{1} + \hat{4})(1 + \hat{2} + \hat{5})}{1 + \hat{1} + \hat{2} + \hat{1} \hat{2} + \hat{2} \hat{4}} \\ t_2 & \frac{\hat{4} \hat{5} + \hat{1} \hat{5} + \hat{4} \hat{5}}{1 + \hat{1} + \hat{2} + \hat{1} \hat{2} + \hat{2} \hat{4}} & \frac{-\hat{3} \hat{4} - \hat{3} \hat{5} - \hat{1} \hat{3} \hat{5} - \hat{3} \hat{4} \hat{5} + \hat{6} + \hat{1} \hat{6} + \hat{2} \hat{6} + \hat{1} \hat{2} \hat{6} + \hat{2} \hat{4} \hat{6}}{1 + \hat{1} + \hat{2} + \hat{1} \hat{2} + \hat{2} \hat{4}} \end{array} \right)$$

True

R3

```

 $\{ (\mathbf{R}^-)_{51} (\mathbf{R}^-)_{62} (\mathbf{R}^+)_{34} // \text{gm}_{14 \rightarrow 1} // \text{gm}_{25 \rightarrow 2} // \text{gm}_{36 \rightarrow 3},$ 
 $(\mathbf{R}^+)_{61} (\mathbf{R}^-)_{24} (\mathbf{R}^-)_{35} // \text{gm}_{14 \rightarrow 1} // \text{gm}_{25 \rightarrow 2} // \text{gm}_{36 \rightarrow 3} \}$ 

```

R3

$$\left\{ \left( \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & h_1 & h_2 \\ t_2 & -\frac{-1+T_2}{T_2} & 0 \\ t_3 & \frac{-1+T_3}{T_2} & -\frac{-1+T_3}{T_3} \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & h_1 & h_2 \\ t_2 & -\frac{-1+T_2}{T_2} & 0 \\ t_3 & \frac{-1+T_3}{T_2} & -\frac{-1+T_3}{T_3} \end{array} \right) \right\}$$

8\_17-1

 $\beta = (\mathbf{R}^-)_{12,1} (\mathbf{R}^-)_{27} (\mathbf{R}^-)_{83} (\mathbf{R}^-)_{4,11} (\mathbf{R}^+)_{16,5} (\mathbf{R}^+)_{6,13} (\mathbf{R}^+)_{14,9} (\mathbf{R}^+)_{10,15}$ 

8\_17-1

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccccccccc} 1 & h_1 & h_3 & h_5 & h_7 & h_9 & h_{11} & h_{13} & h_{15} \\ t_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{-1+T_2}{T_2} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ t_4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{-1+T_4}{T_4} & 0 & 0 \\ t_6 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 + T_6 & 0 \\ t_8 & 0 & -\frac{-1+T_8}{T_8} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ t_{10} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 + T_{10} \\ t_{12} & -\frac{-1+T_{12}}{T_{12}} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ t_{14} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 + T_{14} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ t_{16} & 0 & 0 & -1 + T_{16} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

8\_17-2

```
Do[β = β // gm_1k→1, {k, 2, 10}]; β
```

8\_17-2

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccccc} \frac{T_1^2+T_{16}-T_1 T_{16}}{T_1^2} & h_1 & h_{11} & h_{13} & h_{15} \\ t_1 & -\frac{(-1+T_1) T_{14} (T_1^3+T_{16}^2)}{T_1^2 T_{12} (T_1^2+T_{16}-T_1 T_{16})} & -\frac{(-1+T_1) (1-T_1+T_1^2) T_{14} T_{16}}{T_1 (T_1^2+T_{16}-T_1 T_{16})} & \frac{(-1+T_1) (1-T_1+T_1^2) T_{14}}{T_1^2+T_{16}-T_1 T_{16}} & -1 + T_1 \\ t_{12} & -\frac{-1+T_{12}}{T_{12}} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ t_{14} & \frac{(-1+T_{14}) (-T_1+T_1^2+T_{16})}{T_{12} (T_1^2+T_{16}-T_1 T_{16})} & \frac{(-1+T_1) (1-T_1+T_1^2) (-1+T_{14}) T_{16}}{T_1 (T_1^2+T_{16}-T_1 T_{16})} & \frac{(-1+T_1) (1-T_1+T_1^2) (-1+T_{14})}{T_1^2+T_{16}-T_1 T_{16}} & 0 \\ t_{16} & \frac{T_1 (-1+T_{16})}{T_{12} (T_1^2+T_{16}-T_1 T_{16})} & \frac{(-1+T_1) T_1 (-1+T_{16})}{T_1^2+T_{16}-T_1 T_{16}} & \frac{(-1+T_1)^2 (-1+T_{16})}{T_1^2+T_{16}-T_1 T_{16}} & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

8\_17-3

```
Do[β = β // gm_1k→1, {k, 11, 16}]; β
```

8\_17-3

$$\left( -\frac{1-4 T_1+8 T_1^2-11 T_1^3+8 T_1^4-4 T_1^5+T_1^6}{T_1^3} \right)$$

8\_17-4

```
Alexander[Knot[8, 17]][x]
```

8\_17-4

KnotTheory::loading : Loading precomputed data in PD4Knots`.

8\_17-4

$$11 - \frac{1}{X^3} + \frac{4}{X^2} - \frac{8}{X} - 8 X + 4 X^2 - X^3$$

## Recycling

StandardAlexander

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccccccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & T-1 & 0 & -T \\ -1 & T & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1-T & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & T & 0 & 1-T & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ T-1 & 0 & -T & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1-T & 0 & -1 & T & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -T & 1 & 0 & T-1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1-T & 0 & 0 & -1 & T & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & T-1 & 0 & 0 & -T & 1 \end{array} \right) [[1;;7, 1;;7]] // Det$$

StandardAlexander

$$-1 + 4 T - 8 T^2 + 11 T^3 - 8 T^4 + 4 T^5 - T^6$$

## Work in Progress

```
GD[K_] := GD @@ (
  PD[K] /. X[i_, j_, k_, l_] :> If[PositiveQ[X[i, j, k, l]],
    Ar[l, i, +1], Ar[j, i, -1]
  ]
)
```

```

 $\beta Z[L_] := \text{Module}[$ 
   $\{\text{skel}, \beta, s, k\},$ 
   $\text{skel} = \text{Skeleton}[L];$ 
   $\beta = \text{Times} @@ \text{GD}[L] /. \{\text{Ar}[x_, y_, +1] \Rightarrow (R^+)_x y, \text{Ar}[x_, y_, -1] \Rightarrow (R^-)_x y\};$ 
   $\text{Do}[$ 
     $\text{Do}[$ 
       $\beta = \beta // \text{gm}_{\text{skel}[[s,1]], \text{skel}[[s,k]] \rightarrow \text{skel}[[s,1]]},$ 
       $\{k, 2, \text{Length}[\text{skel}[[s]]]\}$ 
     $],$ 
     $\{s, \text{Length}[\text{skel}]\}$ 
   $];$ 
   $\beta$ 
 $]$ 

 $\beta Z[\text{Knot}[8, 17]][[1]]$ 

$$-\frac{1 - 4 T_1 + 8 T_1^2 - 11 T_1^3 + 8 T_1^4 - 4 T_1^5 + T_1^6}{T_1^2}$$

 $\text{Factor}\left[\frac{\beta Z[\#][[1]]}{\text{Alexander}[\#][T_1]}\right] \& /@ \text{AllKnots}[\{3, 8\}]$ 
 $\left\{ \frac{1}{T_1}, T_1, \frac{1}{T_1^2}, \frac{1}{T_1^3}, 1, 1, 1, \frac{1}{T_1^3}, \frac{1}{T_1^3}, T_1^4, T_1^4, \frac{1}{T_1^3}, \frac{1}{T_1}, T_1^2, \frac{1}{T_1}, \frac{1}{T_1}, T_1, T_1, T_1^3, \frac{1}{T_1}, T_1, T_1, T_1, T_1, \frac{1}{T_1}, T_1, T_1, \frac{1}{T_1}, \frac{1}{T_1}, T_1, 1, T_1^4, 1, \frac{1}{T_1} \right\}$ 
 $\beta \text{Collect}[\text{Bu}[\omega_, \lambda_, \mu_]] := \text{Bu}[$ 
   $\beta \text{Simp}[\omega],$ 
   $\text{Collect}[\lambda, h_, \beta \text{Simp}],$ 
   $\text{Collect}[\mu, h_, \text{Collect}[\#, t_, \beta \text{Simp}] \&]$ 
 $];$ 
 $\text{Bu}[\eta s\_List, B[\omega_, \mu_]] := \text{Module}[\{\lambda\},$ 
   $\lambda = (1 + \text{Coefficient}[\mu, \#] /. t_ \rightarrow 1) \& /@ \eta s;$ 
   $\text{Bu}[\omega,$ 
     $\text{Thread}[\eta s \rightarrow \lambda],$ 
     $-\mu + (\eta s /. h_a_ \rightarrow t_a h_a) . \lambda$ 
   $] // \beta \text{Collect}$ 
 $];$ 
 $B[\text{Bu}[\omega_, \lambda_, \mu_]] := 0;$ 

```

$$\beta0 = \betaZ[L = \text{Link}["L6a5"]]$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{(-1+T_1+T_5) (-1+T_1+T_9) (-1+T_5+T_9)}{T_1^2 T_5^2 T_9^2} h_1 \\ t_1 \\ - \frac{(-1+T_1) (1-T_1-T_5-T_9+T_5 T_9+T_1 T_5 T_9)}{T_5 (-1+T_1+T_5) T_9 (-1+T_1+T_9)} \\ t_5 \\ - \frac{(-1+T_5) (-T_1-T_5+T_1 T_5+T_1 T_9+T_5 T_9)}{(-1+T_1+T_5) (-1+T_1+T_9) (-1+T_5+T_9)} \\ t_9 \\ - \frac{(-1+T_9) (1-T_1-T_5+T_1 T_5-T_9+T_1 T_9+T_5 T_9)}{(-1+T_1+T_5) (-1+T_1+T_9) (-1+T_5+T_9)} \end{array} \right. - \frac{(-1+T_5) (-1+2 T_1-T_1^2+T_5-T_1 T_5+2 T_9-2 T_1 T_9-T_5 T_9-T_1)}{T_1 (-1+T_1+T_5) T_9 (-1+T_1+T_9)} \\ h_5 \\ - \frac{(-1+T_9) (-T_5+T_1 T_5-T_9+T_1 T_9)}{(-1+T_1+T_5) (-1+T_1+T_9) (-1+T_5+T_9)} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{Bu}[\{h_1, h_5, h_9\}, \beta0]$$

$$\text{Bu}\left[ \frac{(-1+T_1+T_5) (-1+T_1+T_9) (-1+T_5+T_9)}{T_1^2 T_5^2 T_9^2}, \left\{ h_1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{T_5 T_9}, h_5 \rightarrow \frac{1}{T_1 T_9}, h_9 \rightarrow \frac{1}{T_1 T_5} \right\}, \right. \\ h_9 \left( \frac{t_1 (-1+T_1)}{-1+T_1+T_9} + \frac{t_5 (-1+T_5) T_9}{(-1+T_1+T_9) (-1+T_5+T_9)} + \frac{t_9 T_9^2}{(-1+T_1+T_9) (-1+T_5+T_9)} \right) + \\ h_1 \left( \frac{t_1 T_1^2}{(-1+T_1+T_5) (-1+T_1+T_9)} + \frac{t_5 (-1+T_5) (-T_1-T_5+T_1 T_5+T_1 T_9+T_5 T_9)}{(-1+T_1+T_5) (-1+T_1+T_9) (-1+T_5+T_9)} + \right. \\ \left. \frac{t_9 (-1+T_9) (1-T_1-T_5+T_1 T_5-T_9+T_1 T_9+T_5 T_9)}{(-1+T_1+T_5) (-1+T_1+T_9) (-1+T_5+T_9)} \right) + \\ h_5 \left( \frac{t_1 (-1+T_1) T_1}{(-1+T_1+T_5) (-1+T_1+T_9)} + \frac{t_9 (-1+T_9) (-T_5+T_1 T_5-T_9+T_1 T_9+T_5 T_9)}{(-1+T_1+T_5) (-1+T_1+T_9) (-1+T_5+T_9)} + \right. \\ \left. \left( t_5 (-1+T_1+T_5-T_1 T_5-T_5^2+T_1 T_5^2+T_9-T_1 T_9-T_5 T_9+T_1 T_5 T_9+T_5^2 T_9) \right) / \right. \\ \left. ((-1+T_1+T_5) (-1+T_1+T_9) (-1+T_5+T_9)) \right]$$

```


$$\betaMVA[\text{Bu}[\omega_, \lambda_, \mu_]] := \text{Module}[$$

  {lbls, mat},
  lbls = Rest[First /@ \lambda];
  mat = Outer[
    Coefficient[\mu - lbls.(lbls /. ha_ \rightarrow ta), #1 * #2] &,
    lbls, lbls /. ha_ \rightarrow ta
  ];
  Print[mat];
  Print[{w, Det[mat]}];
  w * Det[mat] / (1 - \lambda[[1, 1]] /. hi_ \rightarrow Ti) // Factor
];

$$\betaMVA[L\_Link] := \betaMVA[\text{Bu}[h_# & /@ (\text{First} /@ \text{Skeleton}[L]), \betaZ[L]]]$$


$$\betaMVA[L]$$


```

$\{h_5, h_9\}$ 

$$\left\{ \left\{ -1 + \frac{-1 + T_1 + T_5 - T_1 T_5 - T_5^2 + T_1 T_5^2 + T_9 - T_1 T_9 - T_5 T_9 + T_1 T_5 T_9 + T_5^2 T_9}{(-1 + T_1 + T_5) (-1 + T_1 + T_9) (-1 + T_5 + T_9)}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \frac{(-1 + T_9) (-T_5 + T_1 T_5 - T_9 + T_1 T_9 + T_5 T_9)}{(-1 + T_1 + T_5) (-1 + T_1 + T_9) (-1 + T_5 + T_9)} \right\}, \right.$$

$$\left\{ \frac{(-1 + T_5) T_9}{(-1 + T_1 + T_9) (-1 + T_5 + T_9)}, -1 + \frac{T_9^2}{(-1 + T_1 + T_9) (-1 + T_5 + T_9)} \right\} \}$$

**βMVA[L = Link["L8a16"]]**

$$\left\{ \left\{ -1 - \left( T_{11} \left( 1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 - T_5 + 3 T_1 T_5 - 2 T_1^2 T_5 - T_1 T_5^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 - T_{11} + 2 T_1 T_{11} - T_1^2 T_{11} + T_5 T_{11} - 5 T_1 T_5 T_{11} + 3 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11} + 2 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11} - 2 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11} + T_1 T_5 T_{11}^2 - T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 - T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 \right) \right) / \right. \right.$$

$$\left( 1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 - 2 T_5 + 4 T_1 T_5 - 2 T_1^2 T_5 + T_5^2 - 2 T_1 T_5^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 - 2 T_{11} + 4 T_1 T_{11} - 2 T_1^2 T_{11} + 4 T_5 T_{11} - 10 T_1 T_5 T_{11} + 6 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11} - 2 T_5^2 T_{11} + 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11} - 5 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1 T_{11}^2 + T_1^2 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + 8 T_1 T_5 T_{11}^2 - 5 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + T_5^2 T_{11}^2 - 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 6 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 2 T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - T_1 T_5 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^3 + 2 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^3 \right), \right.$$

$$(T_5 (-1 + T_{11}) (1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 + T_1 T_5 - T_1^2 T_5 + T_1 T_{11} - T_1^2 T_{11} - 3 T_1 T_5 T_{11} + 2 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11} + T_1 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^2)) / \right.$$

$$\left( 1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 - 2 T_5 + 4 T_1 T_5 - 2 T_1^2 T_5 + T_5^2 - 2 T_1 T_5^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 - 2 T_{11} + 4 T_1 T_{11} - 2 T_1^2 T_{11} + 4 T_5 T_{11} - 10 T_1 T_5 T_{11} + 6 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11} - 2 T_5^2 T_{11} + 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11} - 5 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1 T_{11}^2 + T_1^2 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + 8 T_1 T_5 T_{11}^2 - 5 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + T_5^2 T_{11}^2 - 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 6 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 2 T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - T_1 T_5 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^3 + 2 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^3 \right), \right.$$

$$\left\{ \left( (-1 + T_5) T_{11} (1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 - T_5 + 2 T_1 T_5 - T_1^2 T_5 - T_{11} + 2 T_1 T_{11} - T_1^2 T_{11} + T_5 T_{11} - 5 T_1 T_5 T_{11} + 3 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11} + T_1 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11} + T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^2)) / \right. \right.$$

$$(1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 - 2 T_5 + 4 T_1 T_5 - 2 T_1^2 T_5 + T_5^2 - 2 T_1 T_5^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 - 2 T_{11} + 4 T_1 T_{11} - 2 T_1^2 T_{11} + 4 T_5 T_{11} - 10 T_1 T_5 T_{11} + 6 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11} - 2 T_5^2 T_{11} + 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11} - 5 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1 T_{11}^2 + T_1^2 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + 8 T_1 T_5 T_{11}^2 - 5 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + T_5^2 T_{11}^2 - 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 6 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 2 T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - T_1 T_5 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^3 + 2 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^3), \right. \right.$$

$$-1 - (T_5 (1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 - T_5 + 2 T_1 T_5 - T_1^2 T_5 - T_{11} + 3 T_1 T_{11} - 2 T_1^2 T_{11} + T_5 T_{11} - 5 T_1 T_5 T_{11} + 3 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11} + T_1 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 2 T_1 T_5 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 - T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^2)) / \right.$$

$$(1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 - 2 T_5 + 4 T_1 T_5 - 2 T_1^2 T_5 + T_5^2 - 2 T_1 T_5^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 - 2 T_{11} + 4 T_1 T_{11} - 2 T_1^2 T_{11} + 4 T_5 T_{11} - 10 T_1 T_5 T_{11} + 6 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11} - 2 T_5^2 T_{11} + 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11} - 5 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1 T_{11}^2 + T_1^2 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + 8 T_1 T_5 T_{11}^2 - 5 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + T_5^2 T_{11}^2 - 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 6 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 2 T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - T_1 T_5 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^3 + 2 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^3) \} \}$$

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{T_1 T_5 T_{11}} \left( 1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 - 2 T_5 + 4 T_1 T_5 - 2 T_1^2 T_5 + T_5^2 - 2 T_1 T_5^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 - 2 T_{11} + 4 T_1 T_{11} - 2 T_1^2 T_{11} + 4 T_5 T_{11} - 10 T_1 T_5 T_{11} + 6 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11} - 2 T_5^2 T_{11} + 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11} - 5 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + 8 T_1 T_5 T_{11}^2 - 5 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + T_5^2 T_{11}^2 - 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 6 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 2 T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - T_1 T_5 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^3 + 2 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^3 \right), \right. \\ \left. - \left( (-1 + T_5) T_5 (-1 + T_{11}) T_{11} (1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 + T_1 T_5 - T_1^2 T_5 + T_1 T_{11} - T_1^2 T_{11} - 3 T_1 T_5 T_{11} + 2 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11} + T_1 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11} + T_1 T_5 T_{11}^2 - T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 - T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^2) (1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 - T_5 + 2 T_1 T_5 - T_1^2 T_5 - T_{11} + 2 T_1 T_{11} - T_1^2 T_{11} + T_5 T_{11} - 5 T_1 T_5 T_{11} + 3 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11} + T_1 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11} + T_1 T_5 T_{11}^2 - T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 - T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^2) \right) / (1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 - 2 T_5 + 4 T_1 T_5 - 2 T_1^2 T_5 + T_5^2 - 2 T_1 T_5^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 - 2 T_{11} + 4 T_1 T_{11} - 2 T_1^2 T_{11} + 4 T_5 T_{11} - 10 T_1 T_5 T_{11} + 6 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11} - 2 T_5^2 T_{11} + 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11} - 5 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + 8 T_1 T_5 T_{11}^2 - 5 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + T_5^2 T_{11}^2 - 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 6 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 2 T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - T_1 T_5 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^3 + 2 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^3)^2 + (-1 - (T_5 (1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 - T_5 + 2 T_1 T_5 - T_1^2 T_5 - T_{11} + 3 T_1 T_{11} - 2 T_1^2 T_{11} + T_5 T_{11} - 5 T_1 T_5 T_{11} + 3 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11} + T_1 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1 T_5 T_{11}^2 + T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 - T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^2) / (1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 - 2 T_5 + 4 T_1 T_5 - 2 T_1^2 T_5 + T_5^2 - 2 T_1 T_5^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 - 2 T_{11} + 4 T_1 T_{11} - 2 T_1^2 T_{11} + 4 T_5 T_{11} - 10 T_1 T_5 T_{11} + 6 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11} - 2 T_5^2 T_{11} + 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11} - 5 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + 8 T_1 T_5 T_{11}^2 - 5 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + T_5^2 T_{11}^2 - 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 6 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 2 T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - T_1 T_5 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^3 + 2 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^3) )^2 + (-1 - (T_{11} (1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 - T_5 + 3 T_1 T_5 - 2 T_1^2 T_5 - T_1 T_5^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 - T_{11} + 2 T_1 T_{11} - T_1^2 T_{11} + T_5 T_{11} - 5 T_1 T_5 T_{11} + 3 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11} + 2 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11} - 2 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11} + T_1 T_5 T_{11}^2 - T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2) / (1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 - 2 T_5 + 4 T_1 T_5 - 2 T_1^2 T_5 + T_5^2 - 2 T_1 T_5^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 - 2 T_{11} + 4 T_1 T_{11} - 2 T_1^2 T_{11} + 4 T_5 T_{11} - 10 T_1 T_5 T_{11} + 6 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11} - 2 T_5^2 T_{11} + 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11} - 5 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + 8 T_1 T_5 T_{11}^2 - 5 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + T_5^2 T_{11}^2 - 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 6 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 2 T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - T_1 T_5 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^3 + 2 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^3) ) \right) / (-1 + T_1) (-1 + T_5) (-1 + T_{11}) (1 + T_5 T_{11}) \right. \\ \left. - \frac{\beta Z[\mathbf{L}]}{T_1 T_5 T_{11}} \right)$$

 **$\beta Z[\mathbf{L}]$** 

$$\left( \frac{1 - 2 T_1 + T_1^2 - 2 T_5 + 4 T_1 T_5 - 2 T_1^2 T_5 + T_5^2 - 2 T_1 T_5^2 + T_1^2 T_5^2 - 2 T_{11} + 4 T_1 T_{11} - 2 T_1^2 T_{11} + 4 T_5 T_{11} - 10 T_1 T_5 T_{11} + 6 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11} - 2 T_5^2 T_{11} + 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11} - 5 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11} - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11} + T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + 8 T_1 T_5 T_{11}^2 - 5 T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^2 + T_5^2 T_{11}^2 - 8 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 6 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^2 + 2 T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^2 - T_1 T_5 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5 T_{11}^3 + 2 T_1 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - 2 T_1^2 T_5^2 T_{11}^3 - T_1 T_5^3 T_{11}^3 + T_1^2 T_5^3 T_{11}^3}{T_1 T_5 T_{11}} \right)$$

**Simplify**  $\left[ \frac{1}{\beta MVA[\#]} (\text{MultivariableAlexander}[\#][T] /. T[i_] \Rightarrow T[\text{Skeleton}[\#][[i, 1]]]) \right] \& /@$

**AllLinks[8]**

KnotTheory::loading : Loading precomputed data in MultivariableAlexander4Links`.

\$Aborted

```

test = -  $\left( \sqrt{T_1} (-1 + T_5) (-1 + T_{11}) \right) /$ 
 $\left( (-1 + T_5)^2 (-1 + T_{11})^2 + T_1^2 (-1 + T_5) (-1 + T_{11}) (1 - T_{11} + T_5^2 (-1 + T_{11})) T_{11} -$ 
 $T_5 (1 - 3 T_{11} + T_{11}^2) \right) - T_1 \left( 2 (-1 + T_{11})^2 + T_5^3 (-1 + T_{11})^2 T_{11} + T_5$ 
 $(-4 + 10 T_{11} - 8 T_{11}^2 + T_{11}^3) - 2 T_5^2 (-1 + 4 T_{11} - 4 T_{11}^2 + T_{11}^3) \right)^2$ 
 $- \left( \sqrt{T_1} (-1 + T_5) (-1 + T_{11}) \right) / \left( (-1 + T_5)^2 (-1 + T_{11})^2 +$ 
 $T_1^2 (-1 + T_5) (-1 + T_{11}) (1 - T_{11} + T_5^2 (-1 + T_{11})) T_{11} - T_5 (1 - 3 T_{11} + T_{11}^2) \right) - T_1 \left( 2 (-1 + T_{11})^2 +$ 
 $T_5^3 (-1 + T_{11})^2 T_{11} + T_5 (-4 + 10 T_{11} - 8 T_{11}^2 + T_{11}^3) - 2 T_5^2 (-1 + 4 T_{11} - 4 T_{11}^2 + T_{11}^3) \right)^2$ 

```

**AllLinks[8][[16]]**

Link[8, Alternating, 16]

**MultivariableAlexander[L][T]**

$$\frac{(-1 + T[1]) (-1 + T[2]) (-1 + T[3]) (1 + T[2] T[3])}{\sqrt{T[1] - T[2] T[3]}}$$