

Pensieve Header: Computing $\Delta(e^x)$ in PSS.

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In[1]:=  $\text{D}_{x \rightarrow y, z} [f] := \text{Simplify} \left[ \frac{(f / . x \rightarrow y) - (f / . x \rightarrow z)}{y - z} \right];$ 
 $\Delta_{x \rightarrow y, z} [f] := \text{Simplify}[f / . x \rightarrow y + z];$ 
 $m_{x, y \rightarrow z} [f] := \text{Simplify}[f / . \{x \rightarrow z, y \rightarrow z\}];$ 
 $\sigma_{x \rightarrow y} [f] := \text{Simplify}[f / . x \rightarrow y]$ 

In[2]:=  $e^{x_1} // \text{D}_{x_1 \rightarrow x_1, x_2}$ 
Out[2]= 
$$\frac{e^{x_1} - e^{x_2}}{x_1 - x_2}$$


In[3]:=  $e^{x_1} // \text{D}_{x_1 \rightarrow x_1, x_2} // \text{D}_{x_2 \rightarrow x_2, x_3}$ 
Out[3]= 
$$\frac{e^{x_1} - e^{x_2}}{x_1 - x_2} + \frac{-e^{x_1} + e^{x_3}}{x_1 - x_3}$$


$$x_2 - x_3$$


In[4]:=  $e^{x_1} // \text{D}_{x_1 \rightarrow x_1, x_2} // \text{D}_{x_2 \rightarrow x_2, x_3} // \Delta_{x_1 \rightarrow y_1, z_1}$ 
Out[4]= 
$$\frac{-e^{x_2} + e^{y_1 + z_1}}{-x_2 + y_1 + z_1} + \frac{e^{x_3} - e^{y_1 + z_1}}{-x_3 + y_1 + z_1}$$


$$x_2 - x_3$$


In[5]:=  $e^{x_1} // \text{D}_{x_1 \rightarrow x_1, x_2} // \text{D}_{x_2 \rightarrow x_2, x_3} // \Delta_{x_1 \rightarrow y_1, z_1} // \Delta_{x_2 \rightarrow y_2, z_2} // \Delta_{x_3 \rightarrow y_3, z_3}$ 
Out[5]= 
$$\frac{e^{y_1 + z_1} - e^{y_2 + z_2}}{y_1 - y_2 + z_1 - z_2} + \frac{-e^{y_1 + z_1} + e^{y_3 + z_3}}{y_1 - y_3 + z_1 - z_3}$$


$$y_2 - y_3 + z_2 - z_3$$


In[6]:=  $e^{x_1} // \text{D}_{x_1 \rightarrow x_1, x_2} // \text{D}_{x_2 \rightarrow x_2, x_3} // \Delta_{x_1 \rightarrow y_1, z_1} // \Delta_{x_2 \rightarrow y_2, z_2} // \Delta_{x_3 \rightarrow y_3, z_3} // m_{y_1, y_2 \rightarrow y_1}$ 
Out[6]= 
$$\frac{e^{y_1} (e^{z_1} - e^{z_2})}{z_1 - z_2} + \frac{-e^{y_1 + z_1} + e^{y_3 + z_3}}{y_1 - y_3 + z_1 - z_3}$$


$$y_1 - y_3 + z_2 - z_3$$


In[7]:=  $e^{x_1} // \text{D}_{x_1 \rightarrow x_1, x_2} // \text{D}_{x_2 \rightarrow x_2, x_3} // \Delta_{x_1 \rightarrow y_1, z_1} // \Delta_{x_2 \rightarrow y_2, z_2} // \Delta_{x_3 \rightarrow y_3, z_3} // m_{y_1, y_2 \rightarrow y_1} // \sigma_{y_3 \rightarrow y_2}$ 
Out[7]= 
$$\frac{e^{y_1} (e^{z_1} - e^{z_2})}{z_1 - z_2} + \frac{-e^{y_1 + z_1} + e^{y_2 + z_3}}{y_1 - y_2 + z_1 - z_3}$$


$$y_1 - y_2 + z_2 - z_3$$


In[8]:=  $e^{x_1} // \text{D}_{x_1 \rightarrow x_1, x_2} // \text{D}_{x_2 \rightarrow x_2, x_3} // \Delta_{x_1 \rightarrow y_1, z_1} // \Delta_{x_2 \rightarrow y_2, z_2} // \Delta_{x_3 \rightarrow y_3, z_3} // m_{y_1, y_2 \rightarrow y_1} // \sigma_{y_3 \rightarrow y_2} // m_{z_2, z_3 \rightarrow z_2}$ 
Out[8]= 
$$\frac{e^{y_1} (e^{z_1} - e^{z_2})}{z_1 - z_2} + \frac{-e^{y_1 + z_1} + e^{y_2 + z_2}}{y_1 - y_2 + z_1 - z_2}$$


$$y_1 - y_2$$

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In[=]:= Simplify[
  (ex1 // Dx1→x1, x2 // Dx2→x2, x3 // Δx1→y1, z1 // Δx2→y2, z2 // Δx3→y3, z3 // my1, y2→y1 // σy3→y2 // mz2, z3→z2)
  (y1 - y2)]

Out[=]=

$$\frac{e^{y_1} (e^{z_1} - e^{z_2})}{z_1 - z_2} + \frac{-e^{y_1+z_1} + e^{y_2+z_2}}{y_1 - y_2 + z_1 - z_2}$$


In[=]:= res = Limit[Simplify[
  (ex1 // Dx1→x1, x2 // Dx2→x2, x3 // Δx1→y1, z1 // Δx2→y2, z2 // Δx3→y3, z3 // my1, y2→y1 // σy3→y2 // mz2, z3→z2)
  (y1 - y2)],
  y2 → z1 + y1 - z2]

Out[=]=

$$\frac{e^{y_1} (e^{z_1} - e^{z_2} - e^{z_1} z_1 + e^{z_1} z_2)}{z_1 - z_2}$$

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Compare with the results in PhilnPSS.pdf:

$$\text{O}_{12} \left(e^{x_1} e^{x_2} + t^{12} e^{x_1+x_2} \left(\frac{e^{\bar{x}_2-x_2}-1}{\bar{x}_2-x_2} - 1 \right) \right) / . \{x_1 \rightarrow y_1, \bar{x}_1 \rightarrow y_2, x_2 \rightarrow z_1, \bar{x}_2 \rightarrow z_2\}$$

$$\text{In[=]:= Simplify}[res == e^{y₁+z₁} \left(\frac{e^{z_2-z_1}-1}{z_2-z_1} - 1 \right)]$$

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Out[=]=
True
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