

Pensieve header: Solving the $\$PR^4\$$ relation degree by degree.

Startup

```
In[0]:= SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\People\\Frohlich"];
PP_ := Identity;
<< "../.. /Projects/SL2Portfolio2/Engine-Speedy.m";
HL[ε_] := Style[ε, Background → If[TrueQ@ε, Green, Red]];
```

The Objects

Symmetric Algebra Objects

```
In[0]:= sm_{i,j}→k_ := E_{i,j}→{k} [b_k (β_i + β_j) + t_k (τ_i + τ_j) + a_k (α_i + α_j) + y_k (η_i + η_j) + x_k (ξ_i + ξ_j)];
sΔ_{i,j}→k_ := E_{i}→{j,k} [β_i (b_j + b_k) + τ_i (t_j + t_k) + α_i (a_j + a_k) + η_i (y_j + y_k) + ξ_i (x_j + x_k)];
sS_{i_} := E_{i}→{i} [-β_i b_i - τ_i t_i - α_i a_i - η_i y_i - ξ_i x_i];
sη_{i_} := E_{i}→{i} [0];
sε_{i_} := E_{i}→{i} [0];
```

```
In[0]:= sσ_{i→j_} := E_{i}→{j} [β_i b_j + τ_i t_j + α_i a_j + η_i y_j + ξ_i x_j];
sY_{i→j,k,l,m_} := E_{i}→{j,k,l,m} [β_i b_k + τ_i t_k + α_i a_l + η_i y_j + ξ_i x_m];
```

The CU Definitions

```
In[0]:= cΛ = (η_i + (e^{-γ α_i - ε β_i} η_j) / (1 + γ ε η_j ξ_i)) y_k + (β_i + β_j + (Log[1 + γ ε η_j ξ_i] / ε)) b_k +
(α_i + α_j + (Log[1 + γ ε η_j ξ_i] / γ)) a_k + (e^{-γ α_j - ε β_j} ξ_i / (1 + γ ε η_j ξ_i) + ξ_j) x_k;
Define[cm_{i,j}→k = E_{i,j}→{k} [cΛ]]
```

```
In[0]:= Define[cσ_{i→j} = sσ_{i,j} /. τ_i → 0, cε_i = sε_i, cη_i = sη_i, cΔ_{i→j,k} = sΔ_{i,j,k},
cS_i = sS_i // sY_{i→1,2,3,4} // cm_{4,3→i} // cm_{i,2→i} // cm_{i,1→i}];
```

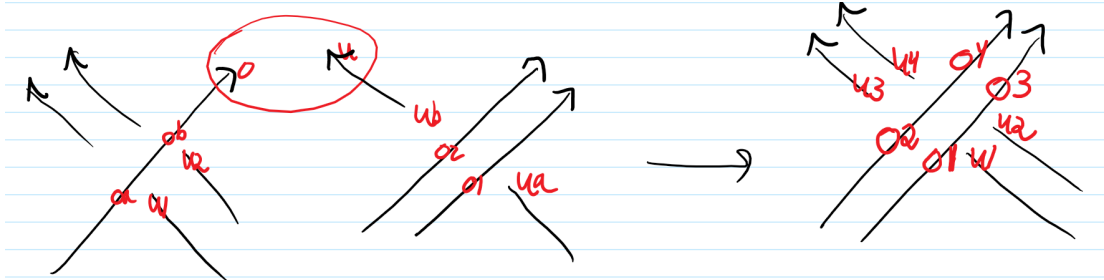
```
In[0]:= $k = 1; (*ħ=γ=1;*)
```

Booting Up QU

```
In[0]:= Define[aσ_{i→j} = E_{i}→{j} [a_j α_i + x_j ξ_i], bσ_{i→j} = E_{i}→{j} [b_j β_i + y_j η_i]]
```

```
In[*]:= Define [ami,j→k = E{i,j}→{k} [ (αi + αj) ak + (Aj-1 ξi + ξj) xk ],
           bmi,j→k = E{i,j}→{k} [ (βi + βj) bk + (ηi + e-ε βi ηj) yk ]
```

The PR⁴ Equation



$$\text{rhs} = (R_{o1,u1} R_{o3,u2} R_{o2,u3} R_{o4,u4}) // (bm_{o1,o3 \to o1} bm_{o2,o4 \to o2} am_{u1,u3 \to u1} am_{u2,u4 \to u2})$$

$$\text{Out[*]} = E_{\{\} \to \{o1, o2, u1, u2\}} \left[\hbar a_{u1} b_{o1} + \hbar a_{u2} b_{o1} + \hbar a_{u1} b_{o2} + \hbar a_{u2} b_{o2}, \hbar B_{o2} x_{u1} y_{o1} + \hbar B_{o2} x_{u2} y_{o1} + \hbar x_{u1} y_{o2} + \hbar x_{u2} y_{o2}, \right. \\ \left. 1 + \left(-\hbar^2 a_{u1} B_{o2} x_{u2} y_{o1} - \frac{1}{4} \gamma \hbar^3 B_{o2}^2 x_{u1}^2 y_{o1}^2 - \frac{1}{4} \gamma \hbar^3 B_{o2}^2 x_{u2}^2 y_{o1}^2 - \hbar^2 a_{u1} x_{u2} y_{o2} + \gamma \hbar^3 B_{o2} x_{u1} x_{u2} y_{o1} y_{o2} - \frac{1}{4} \gamma \hbar^3 x_{u1}^2 y_{o2}^2 - \frac{1}{4} \gamma \hbar^3 x_{u2}^2 y_{o2}^2 \right) \epsilon + O[\epsilon]^2 \right]$$

$$\text{In[*]} = \text{lhs} = (R_{oa,u1} R_{ob,u2} // bm_{oa,ob \to o}) (R_{o1,ua} R_{o2,ub} // am_{ua,ub \to u}) // P_{o,u};$$

$$\text{In[*]} = \text{lhs} \equiv \text{rhs}$$

Out[*] = True

Solving the PR⁴ Equation

```
In[*]:= Invert[R_, k_] i_,j_ := Module[{n1, n2},
           E{i,j}→{} [ βi αj / ħ, ηi ξj / ħ, 1 + If[k == 0, 0, (Invert[R, k - 1] i,j)k[3] -
           (Rn1,n2 // ((Invert[R, 0] n1,j)k (Invert[R, k - 1] i,n2)k)[3] ] ] ]
```

```
In[*]:= RR[0] i_,j_ := E{i}→{i,j} [ ħ aj bi, ħ xj yi, 1 ];
           PPP[0] i_,j_ := Invert[RR[0], 0] i,j;
```

```
In[*]:= Eq[k_] :=
           Last [ (RR[k] o1,u1 RR[k] o3,u2 RR[k] o2,u3 RR[k] o4,u4) // (bmo1,o3 \to o1 bmo2,o4 \to o2 amu1,u3 \to u1 amu2,u4 \to u2) ] -
           Last [ (RR[k] oa,u1 RR[k] ob,u2 // bmoa,ob \to o) (RR[k] o1,ua RR[k] o2,ub // amua,ub \to u) // PPP[k] o,u ]
```

$$\text{In[*]} = (RR[0]_{o1,u1} RR[0]_{o3,u2} RR[0]_{o2,u3} RR[0]_{o4,u4}) // (bm_{o1,o3 \to o1})$$

$$\text{Out[*]} = E_{\{\} \to \{o1, o2, o4, u1, u2, u3, u4\}} \left[\hbar a_{u1} b_{o1} + \hbar a_{u2} b_{o1} + \hbar a_{u3} b_{o2} + \hbar a_{u4} b_{o4}, \hbar x_{u1} y_{o1} + \hbar x_{u2} y_{o1} + \hbar x_{u3} y_{o2} + \hbar x_{u4} y_{o4}, 1 - \hbar^2 a_{u1} x_{u2} y_{o1} \epsilon + O[\epsilon]^2 \right]$$

In[*]:= **bm**_{i,k→k}

$$\text{Out[*]} = \mathbb{E}_{\{i,k\} \rightarrow \{k\}} \left[b_k \beta_i + b_k \beta_k, y_k \eta_i + y_k \eta_k, 1 - y_k \beta_i \eta_k \epsilon + \mathcal{O}[\epsilon]^2 \right]$$

In[*]:= **Block** [{**\$k = 0**}, **Eq**[**0**]]

$$\text{Out[*]} = \mathcal{O}[\epsilon]^1$$

In[*]:= **Block** [{**\$k = 1**}, **Eq**[**0**]]

$$\text{Out[*]} = \gamma \hbar^3 B_{02} x_{u1} x_{u2} y_{o1} y_{o2} \epsilon + \mathcal{O}[\epsilon]^2$$

In[*]:= **RR**[**1**]_{i,j} := $\mathbb{E}_{\{i\} \rightarrow \{i,j\}} \left[\hbar a_j b_i, \hbar x_j y_i, 1 + \epsilon \left(f_1[b_i] + f_2[b_i] y_i x_j + f_3[b_i] y_i^2 x_j^2 + f_4[b_i] a_j + f_5[b_i] a_j y_i x_j + f_6[b_i] a_j^2 \right) + \mathcal{O}[\epsilon]^2 \right];$
PPP[**1**]_{i,j} := **Invert**[**RR**[**1**], **1**]_{i,j};
PPP[**1**]_{i,j}

$$\text{Out[*]} = \mathbb{E}_{\{i,j\} \rightarrow \{i\}} \left[\frac{\alpha_j \beta_i}{\hbar}, \frac{\eta_i \xi_j}{\hbar}, 1 + \left(-f_1 \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right] - \frac{\eta_i \xi_j f_2 \left[\frac{\alpha_i}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^2} - \frac{\eta_i^2 \xi_j^2 f_3 \left[\frac{\alpha_i}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^4} - \frac{\beta_i f_4 \left[\frac{\alpha_i}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar} - \frac{\beta_i \eta_i \xi_j f_5 \left[\frac{\alpha_i}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^3} - \frac{\beta_i^2 f_6 \left[\frac{\alpha_i}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^2} \right) \epsilon + \mathcal{O}[\epsilon]^2 \right]$$

In[*]:= **Block** [{**\$k = 1**}, **RR**[**1**]_{i,j} // **PPP**[**1**]_{i,k}]

$$\text{Out[*]} = \mathbb{E}_{\{k\} \rightarrow \{j\}} \left[a_j \alpha_k, x_j \xi_k, 1 + \mathcal{O}[\epsilon]^2 \right]$$

In[*]:= **Eq**[**1**] // **FullSimplify**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[*]} = & \left(f_1[b_{o1}] + f_1[b_{o2}] - f_1[b_{o1} + b_{o2}] + \right. \\ & x_{u1} y_{o2} \left(2 x_{u2} y_{o2} \left(-f_3[b_{o2}] + f_3[b_{o1} + b_{o2}] \right) + a_{u2} \left(-f_5[b_{o2}] + f_5[b_{o1} + b_{o2}] \right) \right) - \\ & 2 B_{02}^2 x_{u1} x_{u2} y_{o1}^2 \left(f_3[b_{o1}] - f_3[b_{o1} + b_{o2}] + \gamma^2 \hbar^2 f_6[b_{o2}] \right) + \\ & B_{02} y_{o1} \left(a_{u1} x_{u2} \left(-f_5[b_{o1}] + f_5[b_{o1} + b_{o2}] + 2 \gamma \hbar f_6[b_{o2}] \right) + x_{u1} \left(x_{u2} y_{o2} \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \left(\gamma \hbar^3 + 4 f_3[b_{o1} + b_{o2}] + 2 \gamma \hbar f_5[b_{o2}] \right) + a_{u2} \left(-f_5[b_{o1}] + f_5[b_{o1} + b_{o2}] + 2 \gamma \hbar f_6[b_{o2}] \right) \right) \right) + \\ & \left. a_{u1} \left(x_{u2} y_{o2} \left(-f_5[b_{o2}] + f_5[b_{o1} + b_{o2}] \right) - 2 a_{u2} \left(f_6[b_{o1}] + f_6[b_{o2}] - f_6[b_{o1} + b_{o2}] \right) \right) \right) \epsilon + \mathcal{O}[\epsilon]^2 \end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= **CoefficientRules** [

Simplify@SeriesCoefficient[**Block**[{**\$k = 1**}, **Eq**[**1**]], **1**], {**a**_{u1}, **a**_{u2}, **x**_{u1}, **x**_{u2}, **y**_{o1}, **y**_{o2}}

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[*]} = & \left\{ \{1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0\} \rightarrow -2 f_6[b_{o1}] - 2 f_6[b_{o2}] + 2 f_6[b_{o1} + b_{o2}], \right. \\ & \{1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0\} \rightarrow -B_{02} f_5[b_{o1}] + B_{02} f_5[b_{o1} + b_{o2}] + 2 \gamma \hbar B_{02} f_6[b_{o2}], \\ & \{1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1\} \rightarrow -f_5[b_{o2}] + f_5[b_{o1} + b_{o2}], \\ & \{0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0\} \rightarrow -B_{02} f_5[b_{o1}] + B_{02} f_5[b_{o1} + b_{o2}] + 2 \gamma \hbar B_{02} f_6[b_{o2}], \\ & \{0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1\} \rightarrow -f_5[b_{o2}] + f_5[b_{o1} + b_{o2}], \\ & \{0, 0, 1, 1, 2, 0\} \rightarrow -2 B_{02}^2 f_3[b_{o1}] + 2 B_{02}^2 f_3[b_{o1} + b_{o2}] - 2 \gamma^2 \hbar^2 B_{02}^2 f_6[b_{o2}], \\ & \{0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1\} \rightarrow \gamma \hbar^3 B_{02} + 4 B_{02} f_3[b_{o1} + b_{o2}] + 2 \gamma \hbar B_{02} f_5[b_{o2}], \\ & \{0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 2\} \rightarrow -2 f_3[b_{o2}] + 2 f_3[b_{o1} + b_{o2}], \\ & \left. \{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\} \rightarrow f_1[b_{o1}] + f_1[b_{o2}] - f_1[b_{o1} + b_{o2}] \right\} \end{aligned}$$

```
In[*]:= SolveAlways[Replace[x_ -> x == 0] /@ Values@CoefficientRules[
  Simplify@SeriesCoefficient[Block[{$k = 1}, Eq[1]], 1], {a_u1, a_u2, x_u1, x_u2, y_o1, y_o2}],
  {b_o1, B_o1, b_o2, B_o2, b_o4, B_o4, b_u1, B_u1, b_u2, B_u2, b_u3, B_u3, b_u4, B_u4}]
```

- ... InverseFunction: Inverse functions are being used. Values may be lost for multivalued inverses.
- ... InverseFunction: Inverse functions are being used. Values may be lost for multivalued inverses.
- ... InverseFunction: Inverse functions are being used. Values may be lost for multivalued inverses.
- ... General: Further output of InverseFunction::ifun will be suppressed during this calculation.

```
Out[*]:= { {f_1[b_o1] -> -f_1[b_o2] + f_1[b_o1 + b_o2],
  f_3[b_o2] -> 1/4 (-gamma h^3 - 2 gamma h f_5[b_o2]), f_5[b_o1] -> f_5[b_o2] + 2 gamma h f_6[b_o2],
  f_3[b_o1] -> -1/4 gamma h (h^2 + 2 f_5[b_o2] + 4 gamma h f_6[b_o2]), f_6[b_o1] -> -f_6[b_o2] + f_6[b_o1 + b_o2],
  f_5[b_o1 + b_o2] -> f_5[b_o2], f_3[b_o1 + b_o2] -> 1/4 (-gamma h^3 - 2 gamma h f_5[b_o2]) } }
```

```
In[*]:= Values@CoefficientRules[
  Simplify@SeriesCoefficient[Block[{$k = 1}, Eq[1]] /. f_{1|2|4|5|6}[_] -> 0, 1],
  {a_u1, a_u2, x_u1, x_u2, y_o1, y_o2}] // Column
```

```
Out[*]:= -2 B_o2^2 f_3[b_o1] + 2 B_o2^2 f_3[b_o1 + b_o2]
gamma h^3 B_o2 + 4 B_o2 f_3[b_o1 + b_o2]
-2 f_3[b_o2] + 2 f_3[b_o1 + b_o2]
```

```
In[*]:= CoefficientRules[Simplify@
  SeriesCoefficient[Block[{$k = 1}, Eq[1]] /. {f_{1|4|5|6}[_] -> 0, f_3[_] -> -gamma h^3/4}, 1],
  {a_u1, a_u2, x_u1, x_u2, y_o1, y_o2}] // Column
```

Out[*]=

```
In[*]:= RR[1]_{i,j} := E_{i -> {i,j}} [h a_j b_i, h x_j y_i,
  1 + e (f_1[b_i] + f_2[b_i] y_i x_j + f_3[b_i] y_i^2 x_j^2 + f_4[b_i] a_j + f_5[b_i] a_j y_i x_j + f_6[b_i] a_j^2) + O[e]^2 /.
  {f_{1|4|5|6}[_] -> 0, f_3[_] -> -gamma h^3/4, f_2[_] -> 0}];
RR[1]_{i,j}
```

```
Out[*]:= E_{i -> {i,j}} [h a_j b_i, h x_j y_i, 1 - 1/4 (gamma h^3 x_j^2 y_i^2) e + O[e]^2]
```

In[*]:= **RR[2]**_{i,j} :=

$$\mathbb{E}_{\{\} \rightarrow \{i,j\}} \left[\hbar a_j b_i, \hbar x_j y_i, 1 - \frac{1}{4} (\gamma \hbar^3 x_j^2 y_i^2) \epsilon + (f_{\theta,0}[b_i] + a_j f_{\theta,1}[b_i] + a_j^2 f_{\theta,2}[b_i] + a_j^3 f_{\theta,3}[b_i] + a_j^4 f_{\theta,4}[b_i] + a_j^5 f_{\theta,5}[b_i] + a_j^6 f_{\theta,6}[b_i] + x_j y_i f_{1,0}[b_i] + a_j x_j y_i f_{1,1}[b_i] + a_j^2 x_j y_i f_{1,2}[b_i] + a_j^3 x_j y_i f_{1,3}[b_i] + a_j^4 x_j y_i f_{1,4}[b_i] + a_j^5 x_j y_i f_{1,5}[b_i] + x_j^2 y_i^2 f_{2,0}[b_i] + a_j x_j^2 y_i^2 f_{2,1}[b_i] + a_j^2 x_j^2 y_i^2 f_{2,2}[b_i] + a_j^3 x_j^2 y_i^2 f_{2,3}[b_i] + a_j^4 x_j^2 y_i^2 f_{2,4}[b_i] + x_j^3 y_i^3 f_{3,0}[b_i] + a_j x_j^3 y_i^3 f_{3,1}[b_i] + a_j^2 x_j^3 y_i^3 f_{3,2}[b_i] + a_j^3 x_j^3 y_i^3 f_{3,3}[b_i]) \epsilon^2 + \mathcal{O}[\epsilon]^3 \right];$$

PPP[2]_{i,j} := **Invert**[**RR[2]**, 2]_{i,j};

PPP[2]_{i,j}

Out[*]:= $\mathbb{E}_{\{i,j\} \rightarrow \{\}} \left[\frac{\alpha_j \beta_i}{\hbar}, \frac{\eta_i \xi_j}{\hbar}, \right.$

$$1 + \frac{\gamma \eta_i^2 \xi_j^2 \epsilon}{4 \hbar} + \left(\frac{1}{8} \gamma^2 \eta_i^2 \xi_j^2 + \frac{\gamma^2 \eta_i^3 \xi_j^3}{4 \hbar} + \frac{\gamma^2 \eta_i^4 \xi_j^4}{16 \hbar^2} - f_{\theta,0} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right] - \frac{\beta_i f_{\theta,1} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar} - \frac{\beta_i^2 f_{\theta,2} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^2} - \frac{\beta_i^3 f_{\theta,3} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^3} - \frac{\beta_i^4 f_{\theta,4} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^4} - \frac{\beta_i^5 f_{\theta,5} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^5} - \frac{\beta_i^6 f_{\theta,6} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^6} - \frac{\eta_i \xi_j f_{1,0} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^2} - \frac{\beta_i \eta_i \xi_j f_{1,1} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^3} - \frac{\beta_i^2 \eta_i \xi_j f_{1,2} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^4} - \frac{\beta_i^3 \eta_i \xi_j f_{1,3} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^5} - \frac{\beta_i^4 \eta_i \xi_j f_{1,4} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^6} - \frac{\beta_i^5 \eta_i \xi_j f_{1,5} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^7} - \frac{\eta_i^2 \xi_j^2 f_{2,0} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^4} - \frac{\beta_i \eta_i^2 \xi_j^2 f_{2,1} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^5} - \frac{\beta_i^2 \eta_i^2 \xi_j^2 f_{2,2} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^6} - \frac{\beta_i^3 \eta_i^2 \xi_j^2 f_{2,3} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^7} - \frac{\beta_i^4 \eta_i^2 \xi_j^2 f_{2,4} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^8} - \frac{\eta_i^3 \xi_j^3 f_{3,0} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^6} - \frac{\beta_i \eta_i^3 \xi_j^3 f_{3,1} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^7} - \frac{\beta_i^2 \eta_i^3 \xi_j^3 f_{3,2} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^8} - \frac{\beta_i^3 \eta_i^3 \xi_j^3 f_{3,3} \left[\frac{\alpha_j}{\hbar} \right]}{\hbar^9} \right) \epsilon^2 + \mathcal{O}[\epsilon]^3$$

In[*]:= **Eq[2]**

$$\mathbb{E}_{\{\} \rightarrow \{o,o1,o2,u,u1,u2\}} \left(\mathbf{1} - \mathbb{E}_{\{\} \rightarrow \{o,o1,o2,u,u1,u2\}} \left[\hbar a_{u1} b_o + \hbar a_{u2} b_o + \hbar a_u b_{o1} + \hbar a_u b_{o2}, \hbar x_{u1} y_o + \hbar x_{u2} y_o + \hbar B_{o2} x_u y_{o1} + \hbar x_u y_{o2}, \mathbf{1} \right] + \left(-\hbar^2 a_{u1} B_{o2} x_{u2} y_{o1} - \frac{1}{4} \gamma \hbar^3 B_{o2}^2 x_{u1}^2 y_{o1}^2 - \frac{1}{4} \gamma \hbar^3 B_{o2}^2 x_{u2}^2 y_{o1}^2 - \hbar^2 a_{u1} x_{u2} y_{o2} + \gamma \hbar^3 B_{o2} x_{u1} x_{u2} y_{o1} y_{o2} - \frac{1}{4} \gamma \hbar^3 x_{u1}^2 y_{o2}^2 - \frac{1}{4} \gamma \hbar^3 x_{u2}^2 y_{o2}^2 + \frac{1}{4} \left(4 \hbar^2 a_{u1} x_{u2} y_o + \gamma \hbar^3 x_{u1}^2 y_o^2 + \gamma \hbar^3 x_{u2}^2 y_o^2 + \gamma \hbar^3 B_{o2}^2 x_u^2 y_{o1}^2 + \gamma \hbar^3 x_u^2 y_{o2}^2 \right) \mathbb{E}_{\{\} \rightarrow \{o,o1,o2,u,u1,u2\}}^{(\theta,\theta,1)} \left[\hbar a_{u1} b_o + \hbar a_{u2} b_o + \hbar a_u b_{o1} + \hbar a_u b_{o2}, \hbar x_{u1} y_o + \hbar x_{u2} y_o + \hbar B_{o2} x_u y_{o1} + \hbar x_u y_{o2}, \mathbf{1} \right] \right) \epsilon + \mathcal{O}[\epsilon]^2$$

In[*]:= **Simplify@Block**[{**\$k** = 2}, **Eq[2]**]