Non Commutative Gaussian Elimination @ MAT 1100

By Dror Bar-Natan

Amended from a similar notebook by Dror Bar-Natan and Itai Bar-Natan. The original version is at http://www.math.toronto.edu/~drorbn/Misc/SchreierSimsRubik/.

Pensieve Header: Non Commutative Gaussian Ellimination @ MAT 1100 - as on handout + a printout of the filling table. See more at pensieve://2009-07/.

Program 0

```
gs = {purple = P[18, 27, 36, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 3, 11, 12, 13, 14,
       15, 16, 17, 45, 2, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 44, 1, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34,
       35, 43, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 10, 19, 28, 52, 49, 46, 53, 50, 47, 54, 51, 48],
    white = P[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 16, 25, 34, 10, 11, 9, 15, 24, 33, 39, 17, 18, 19,
       20, 8, 14, 23, 32, 38, 26, 27, 28, 29, 7, 13, 22, 31, 37, 35, 36, 12,
       21, 30, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54],
    green = P[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20,
       21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 48, 47, 46, 39,
       42, 45, 38, 41, 44, 37, 40, 43, 30, 29, 28, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54],
    blue = P[3, 6, 9, 2, 5, 8, 1, 4, 7, 54, 53, 52, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 20,
       21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37,
       38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 18, 17, 16],
    red = P[13, 2, 3, 22, 5, 6, 31, 8, 9, 12, 21, 30, 37, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 11, 20,
       29, 40, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 10, 19, 28, 43, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 46,
       38, 39, 49, 41, 42, 52, 44, 45, 1, 47, 48, 4, 50, 51, 7, 53, 54],
    yellow = P[1, 2, 48, 4, 5, 51, 7, 8, 54, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 3, 18, 27, 36, 19,
       20, 21, 22, 23, 6, 17, 26, 35, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 9, 16, 25, 34, 37,
       38, 15, 40, 41, 24, 43, 44, 33, 46, 47, 39, 49, 50, 42, 52, 53, 45]};

($RecursionLimit = 2^16;
  n = 54;
  P /: p_P ** P[a___] := p[[{a}]];
  Inv[p_P] := P @@ Ordering[p];
  Feed[P @@ Range[n]] := Null;
  Feed[p_P] := Module[{i, j},
    For[i = 1, p[[i]] == i, ++i]; j = p[[i]];
    If[Head[s[i, j]] === P,
      Feed[Inv[s[i, j]] ** p],
      (*Else*)s[i, j] = p;
      Do[If[Head[s[k, l]] == P,
        Feed[s[i, j] ** s[k, l]];
        Feed[s[k, l] ** s[i, j]]
      ],
      {k, n}, {l, n}]
    ]]
 );

(Feed[#]; Product[1 + Length[Select[Range[n], Head[s[i, #]] === P &]], {i, n}]) & /@ gs

{4, 16, 159 993 501 696 000, 21 119 142 223 872 000, 43 252 003 274 489 856 000, 43 252 003 274 489 856 000}
```
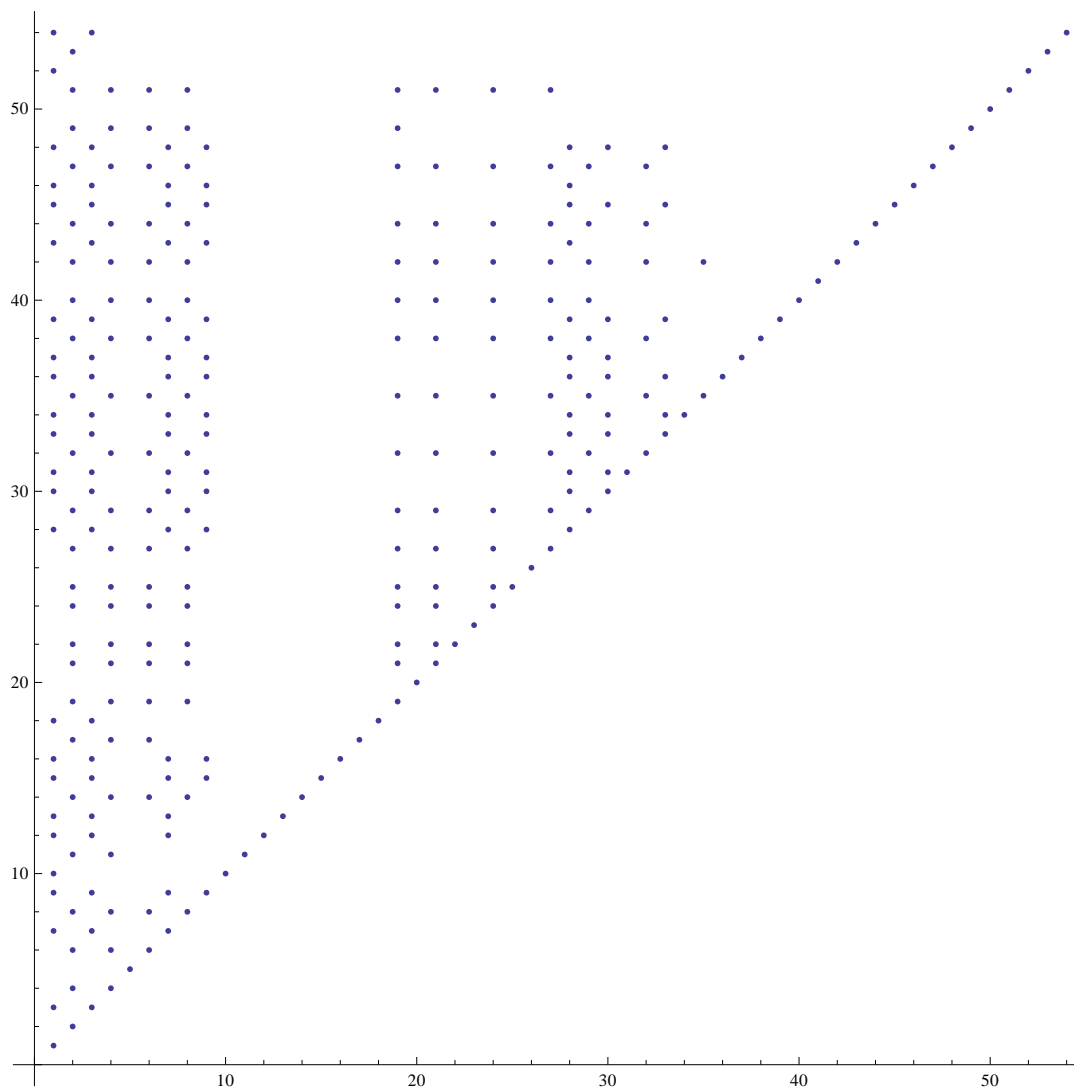
```
Images[i_] := {i} ~ Join ~ Select[Range[n], Head[s[i, #]] === P &];
ListPlot[
 Join @@ Table[{i, #} & /@ Images[i], {i, n}],
 AspectRatio → 1
]
```



```
43 252 003 274 489 856 000 / (8 ! * 3 ^ 8 * 12 ! * 2 ^ 12)
```

$$\frac{1}{12}$$