

- ✓ 1. Finish UFDs
- ✓ 2. How show UFD? Norm \Rightarrow "PID" \Rightarrow UFD
 - ✓ a. Euclidean norms, \mathbb{Z} , $F[x]$.
 - ✓ b. Norm \Rightarrow "PID"
 - ✓ c. In a PID, a prime ideal is maximal.
 - ✓ d. PID \Rightarrow UFD
 - ✓ e. The Euclidean Algorithm
 - ✓ f. PID \Rightarrow Dedekind-Hasse norm.

3. Modules: Ex 1: Abelian groups.

Ex 2: $T: V \rightarrow V$

4. Isomorphism Theorems.

After: $\mathbb{Z}^n \neq \mathbb{Z}^m$ by "tensoring with \mathbb{Q} "

a. Rings of fractions, localizations.

b. Tensor products.

Examples: $\otimes S^{-1}R$, $\frac{R}{a} \otimes \frac{R}{b} = \frac{R}{\gcd(a,b)}$