

Pensieve header: Searching for perturbations of the Heisenberg R-matrix.

$$R_{ij} = \mathbb{O}_{px} \left(\mathbb{E}^{(\mathbb{E}^t - 1)(p_i - p_j)x_j} \right)$$

$$\mathcal{G}(hm_k^{ij}) = \mathbb{E}^{-\xi_i \pi_j + (\pi_i + \pi_j)p_k + (\xi_i + \xi_j)x_k}$$

`hp[i,j]` is the positive Heisenberg R-matrix.

```
In[]:= hp /: P_P ** hp[i_, j_] := Simplify[P /. {xi → xi - (T - 1) xj, xj → T xj}];  
hp /: hp[i_, j_] ** P_P := Simplify[P /. {pj → pj - (T - 1) (pi - pj)}]
```

```
In[]:= P[P[x1, x2, x3]] ** hp[1, 2]
```

```
Out[]:= P[P[x1 - (-1 + T) x2, T x2, x3]]
```

```
In[]:= P[P[x1, x2, x3]] ** hp[1, 2] ** hp[1, 3]
```

```
Out[]:= P[P[x1 - (-1 + T) (x2 + x3), T x2, T x3]]
```

```
In[]:= P[P[x1, x2, x3]] ** hp[1, 2] ** hp[1, 3] ** hp[2, 3]
```

```
Out[]:= P[P[x1 - (-1 + T) (x2 + x3), T (x2 - (-1 + T) x3), T2 x3]]
```

```
In[]:= P[P[x1, x2, x3]] ** hp[2, 3] ** hp[1, 3] ** hp[1, 2]
```

```
Out[]:= P[P[x1 - (-1 + T) (x2 + x3), T (x2 - (-1 + T) x3), T2 x3]]
```

```
In[]:= hp[1, 2] ** hp[1, 3] ** hp[2, 3] ** P[p1, p2, p3]]
```

```
Out[]:= P[P[p1, -(-1 + T) p1 + T p2, -(-1 + T) p1 + T (-(-1 + T) p2 + T p3)]]
```

```
In[]:= hp[2, 3] ** hp[1, 3] ** hp[1, 2] ** P[p1, p2, p3]]
```

```
Out[]:= P[P[p1, -(-1 + T) p1 + T p2, -(-1 + T) p1 + T (-(-1 + T) p2 + T p3)]]
```

```
In[]:= Fi_, j_ := P[F[pi, xi, pj, xj]];
```

```
eq = F1,2 ** hp[1, 3] ** hp[2, 3] + hp[1, 2] ** F1,3 ** hp[2, 3] + hp[1, 2] ** hp[1, 3] ** F2,3 -  
    F2,3 ** hp[1, 3] ** hp[1, 2] - hp[2, 3] ** F1,3 ** hp[1, 2] - hp[2, 3] ** hp[1, 3] ** F1,2
```

```
Out[]:= -P[F[p1, x1, p2, x2]] + P[F[p1, x1, p3, T x3]] -  
    P[F[p1, x1 + x2 - T x2, p2 - T p2 + T p3, x3]] + P[F[p1, x1 - (-1 + T) T x3, p2, x2 - (-1 + T) x3]] -  
    P[F[p2, T x2, p3, T x3]] + P[F[p1 - T p1 + T p2, x2, p1 - T p1 + T p3, x3]]
```

```
In[]:= Expand[eq /. P[F[p1_, x1_, p2_, x2_]] → (p1 - p2) x2]
```

```
Out[]:= 0
```

```
In[]:= Expand[eq /. P[F[p1_, x1_, p2_, x2_]] → p1 x1 - T p1 x2]
```

```
Out[]:= 0
```

```
In[]:= AllMonomials[{}, 0] = {1};  
AllMonomials[{}, d_Integer] /; d > 0 := {};  
AllMonomials[{v_}, vs__], d_Integer ] :=  
  Join @@ Table[vd-k AllMonomials[{vs}, k], {k, 0, d}];  
AllMonomials[vs_List, {d_}] := Join @@ Table[AllMonomials[vs, k], {k, 0, d}];
```

In[1]:= **AllMonomials**[{**p1**, **p2**, **p3**}, {2}]

Out[1]= {1, **p1**, **p2**, **p3**, **p1**^{2, **p1****p2**, **p1****p3**, **p2**^{2, **p2****p3**, **p3**^{2}}}}

```
In[2]:= Basis[n_, m_] := Flatten@
    Outer[Times, AllMonomials[Table[pj, {j, n}], m], AllMonomials[Table[xj, {j, n}], m]];
Basis[n_, {m_}] := Flatten@Table[Basis[n, k], {k, 1, m}]
```

In[3]:= {**Basis**[2, 2], **Basis**[2, {2}]}]

Out[3]= {{**p1**^{2**x1**^{2, **p1**^{2**x1****x2**, **p1**^{2**x2**^{2, **p1****p2****x1**^{2, **p1****p2****x1****x2**, **p1****p2****x2**^{2, **p2**^{2**x1**^{2, **p2**^{2**x1****x2**, **p2**^{2**x2**^{2}, {**p1****x1**, **p1****x2**, **p2****x1**, **p2****x2**, **p1**^{2**x1**^{2, **p1**^{2**x1****x2**, **p1**^{2**x2**², **p1****p2****x1**², **p1****p2****x1****x2**, **p1****p2****x2**², **p2**^{2**x1**², **p2**^{2**x1****x2**, **p2**^{2**x2**²}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}

```
In[4]:= MatrixForm[mat = Table[
    Coefficient[
        eq /. P[F[p1_, x1_, p2_, x2_]] ↪ Expand[in /. {p1 → p1, p2 → p2, x1 → x1, x2 → x2}],
        out
    ] /. (p | x) → 0,
    {in, Basis[2, {2}]], {out, Basis[3, {2}]}]
]]
```

Out[4]//**MatrixForm**=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & T - T^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 - T & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 - T & 0 & -1 + T & -1 + 2T - T^2 & T - T^2 & 1 - T & -T + T^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 - T & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 + 2T & 2T - 2T^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 - 2T \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 - 2T + T^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 - 2T + \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 - 2T + T^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 - 2T + \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

In[5]:= **Simplify**[**T NullSpace**[**Transpose**@**mat**].**Basis**[2, {2}]]

Out[5]= {**p1****x2** (-**p1****x1** + **T****p2****x2**), $\frac{1}{2}$ **p1****x2** (2 **T****p2****x1** + **p1** ((1 - 3 **T**) **x1** + (-1 + **T**) **T****x2**)), -**p1****x1** + **T****p2****x2**, **p1** (-**x1** + **T****x2**)}

```
In[=]:= MatrixForm[mat = Table[
  Coefficient[
    eq /. P[F[p1_, x1_, p2_, x2_]] :> Expand[in /. {p1 → p1, p2 → p2, x1 → x1, x2 → x2}],
    out
  ] /. (p | x)_ → 0,
  {in, Basis[2, {4}]}, {out, Basis[3, {4}]}
]]
```

Out[=]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dots & 1 & \dots \end{pmatrix}$$

large output

show less

show more

show all

set size limit...

```
In[=]:= Factor[T^3 NullSpace[Transpose@mat].Basis[2, {4}]]
```

```
Out[=]= 
$$\left\{ \frac{1}{2} p_1 x_2 (-p_1 x_1 + T p_2 x_2) (2 p_1^2 x_1^2 + 3 p_1^2 x_1 x_2 - 3 T p_1^2 x_1 x_2 + 2 T p_1 p_2 x_1 x_2 + 2 p_1^2 x_2^2 - 4 T p_1^2 x_2^2 + 2 T^2 p_1^2 x_2^2 + 3 T p_1 p_2 x_2^2 - 3 T^2 p_1 p_2 x_2^2 + 2 T^2 p_2^2 x_2^2), -T p_1 x_2 (-p_1 x_1 - p_1 x_2 + T p_1 x_2 - T p_2 x_2) (-p_1 x_1 + T p_2 x_2), T^2 p_1 x_2 (-p_1 x_1 + T p_2 x_2), \frac{1}{2} T^2 p_1 x_2 (p_1 x_1 - 3 T p_1 x_1 + 2 T p_2 x_1 - T p_1 x_2 + T^2 p_1 x_2), T^2 (-p_1 x_1 + T p_2 x_2), T^2 p_1 (-x_1 + T x_2) \right\}$$

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```
In[=]:= Unprotect[SeriesData];
SeriesData /: Expand[sd_SeriesData] := MapAt[Expand, sd, 3];
Protect[SeriesData];
```

```
In[=]:= 
$$\mathbb{E}_n [Q_, P_]^{m-[l]} := \mathbb{E}_m [Q, P] /. \text{Flatten}@Table[\{p_i \rightarrow p_{\{l\}[[i]]}, x_i \rightarrow x_{\{l\}[[i]]}\}, \{i, n\}]$$

```

```
In[=]:= Unprotect[NonCommutativeMultiply];

$$\mathbb{E}_n [Q1_, P1_] ** \mathbb{E}_n [Q2_, P2_] := \text{Module}[\{i, k, pp, xx\}, \text{Expand} /@ \mathbb{E}_n [Q1 + Q2 + \text{Sum}[(\partial_{x_i} Q1) (\partial_{p_i} Q2), \{i, n\}], \text{Expand}[(P1 /. \text{Table}[x_i \rightarrow x_i + xx_i + \partial_{p_i} Q2, \{i, n\}]) (P2 /. \text{Table}[p_i \rightarrow p_i + pp_i + \partial_{x_i} Q1, \{i, n\}])] // pp_i^k xx_i^k \rightarrow k! /. (pp | xx)_ \rightarrow 0]]$$

```

```

In[1]:= RandomPolynomial[specs___]:= 
  Basis[specs].Table[RandomInteger[{-9, 9}], Length@Basis[specs]];
Clear[RE];
RE[k_]:= RE[k]= $\mathbb{E}_2[\text{RandomPolynomial}[2, 1],$ 
 $1 + \epsilon \text{RandomPolynomial}[2, \{2\}] + \epsilon^2 \text{RandomPolynomial}[2, \{4\}] + O[\epsilon]^3]$ ;
RE[
1]
Out[1]=  $\mathbb{E}_2[6 p_1 x_1 - 8 p_2 x_1 - 7 p_1 x_2 + 8 p_2 x_2,$ 
 $1 + (p_1 x_1 - 6 p_2 x_1 - 5 p_1^2 x_1^2 + 2 p_1 p_2 x_1^2 - 5 p_2^2 x_1^2 + 6 p_1 x_2 - 4 p_2 x_2 - 7 p_1^2 x_1 x_2 -$ 
 $7 p_1 p_2 x_1 x_2 + 6 p_2^2 x_1 x_2 - 8 p_1^2 x_2^2 - 6 p_1 p_2 x_2^2 + 9 p_2^2 x_2^2) \in +$ 
 $(5 p_1 x_1 + p_2 x_1 + p_1^2 x_1^2 - p_1 p_2 x_1^2 + 7 p_2^2 x_1^2 + 7 p_1^3 x_1^3 - 2 p_1^2 p_2 x_1^3 + 5 p_1 p_2^2 x_1^3 - 2 p_2^3 x_1^3 - 3 p_1^4 x_1^4 +$ 
 $2 p_1^3 p_2 x_1^4 - 9 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_1^4 + 7 p_1 p_2^3 x_1^4 + 3 p_2^4 x_1^4 + 9 p_1 x_2 - p_2 x_2 + 3 p_1^2 x_1 x_2 + 6 p_1 p_2 x_1 x_2 +$ 
 $4 p_2^2 x_1 x_2 + 6 p_1^3 x_2^2 - 3 p_1^2 p_2 x_1^2 x_2 + 9 p_1 p_2^2 x_1^2 x_2 + 6 p_2^3 x_1^2 x_2 - 9 p_1^4 x_1^3 x_2 + 8 p_1^3 p_2 x_1^3 x_2 -$ 
 $7 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_1^3 x_2 + 5 p_1 p_2^3 x_1^3 x_2 - 4 p_2^4 x_1^3 x_2 + 6 p_1^2 x_2^2 - 7 p_1 p_2 x_2^2 + 3 p_2^2 x_2^2 + 4 p_1^3 x_1 x_2^2 -$ 
 $6 p_1^2 p_2 x_1 x_2^2 + 5 p_1 p_2^2 x_1 x_2^2 - 9 p_1^3 x_1 x_2^2 - p_1^4 x_1 x_2^2 + 4 p_1^3 p_2 x_1^2 x_2^2 + 6 p_2^2 p_1^2 x_1^2 x_2^2 + 5 p_1 p_2^3 x_1^2 x_2^2 -$ 
 $3 p_2^4 x_1^2 x_2^2 + 3 p_1^3 x_2^3 - 9 p_1^2 p_2 x_2^3 - 5 p_1 p_2^2 x_2^3 - 8 p_2^3 x_2^3 - 4 p_1^3 p_2 x_1 x_2^3 - 3 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_1 x_2^3 -$ 
 $6 p_1 p_2^3 x_1 x_2^3 + 5 p_2^4 x_1 x_2^3 - 3 p_1^3 p_2 x_2^4 - p_1^2 p_2^2 x_2^4 + 3 p_1 p_2^3 x_2^4 + 6 p_2^4 x_2^4) \in^2 + O[\epsilon]^3]$ 

In[2]:= l=RE[1]**RE[2];
r=RE[2]**RE[3];
l**RE[3]==RE[1]**r
Out[2]= True

In[3]:= R= $\mathbb{E}_2[(T-1)(p_1-p_2)x_2,$ 
 $1 + \epsilon \frac{1}{2} p_1 x_2 (2 T p_2 x_1 + p_1 ((1-3 T) x_1 + (-1+T) T x_2)) + O[\epsilon]^3] /. p_{i\_} \rightarrow -p_i$ 
Out[3]=  $\mathbb{E}_2[(-1+T)(-p_1+p_2)x_2, 1 - \frac{1}{2} (p_1 x_2 (-2 T p_2 x_1 - p_1 ((1-3 T) x_1 + (-1+T) T x_2))) \in + O[\epsilon]^3]$ 

In[4]:= R^3[1,3]
Out[4]=  $\mathbb{E}_3[(-1+T)(-p_1+p_3)x_3, 1 - \frac{1}{2} (p_1 x_3 (-2 T p_3 x_1 - p_1 ((1-3 T) x_1 + (-1+T) T x_3))) \in + O[\epsilon]^2]$ 

In[5]:= R^3[1,2]**R^3[1,3]**R^3[2,3]
Out[5]=  $\mathbb{E}_3[p_1 x_2 - T p_1 x_2 - p_2 x_2 + T p_2 x_2 + p_1 x_3 - T p_1 x_3 + T p_2 x_3 - T^2 p_2 x_3 - p_3 x_3 + T^2 p_3 x_3,$ 
 $1 + \left( \frac{1}{2} p_1^2 x_1 x_2 - \frac{3}{2} T p_1^2 x_1 x_2 + T p_1 p_2 x_1 x_2 - \frac{1}{2} T p_1^2 x_2^2 + \frac{1}{2} T^2 p_1^2 x_2^2 + \frac{1}{2} p_1^2 x_1 x_3 - \frac{3}{2} T p_1^2 x_1 x_3 + \right.$ 
 $T p_1 p_2 x_1 x_3 - T^2 p_1 p_2 x_1 x_3 + T^2 p_1 p_3 x_1 x_3 + \frac{1}{2} p_1^2 x_2 x_3 - 2 T p_1^2 x_2 x_3 + \frac{3}{2} T^2 p_1^2 x_2 x_3 +$ 
 $T p_1 p_2 x_2 x_3 - 2 T^2 p_1 p_2 x_2 x_3 + T^3 p_1 p_2 x_2 x_3 + \frac{1}{2} T^2 p_2^2 x_2 x_3 - \frac{3}{2} T^3 p_2^2 x_2 x_3 + T^2 p_1 p_3 x_2 x_3 -$ 
 $T^3 p_1 p_3 x_2 x_3 + T^3 p_2 p_3 x_2 x_3 - \frac{1}{2} T p_1^2 x_3^2 + \frac{1}{2} T^2 p_1^2 x_3^2 - \frac{1}{2} T^3 p_2^2 x_3^2 + \frac{1}{2} T^4 p_2^2 x_3^2 \Big) \in + O[\epsilon]^2]$ 

In[6]:= R^3[1,2]**R^3[1,3]**R^3[2,3]==R^3[2,3]**R^3[1,3]**R^3[1,2]
Out[6]= True

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{In}[\#]:= \mathbf{R} = \mathbb{E}_2 \left[(\mathbf{T} - \mathbf{1}) (\mathbf{p}_1 - \mathbf{p}_2) \mathbf{x}_2, 1 + \epsilon \mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 (-\mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{x}_1 + \mathbf{T} \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_2) + \mathbf{O}[\epsilon]^3 \right] / . \mathbf{p}_{i_} \Rightarrow -\mathbf{p}_i \\
& \text{Out}[\#]= \mathbb{E}_2 \left[(-1 + \mathbf{T}) (-\mathbf{p}_1 + \mathbf{p}_2) \mathbf{x}_2, 1 - \mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 (\mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{x}_1 - \mathbf{T} \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_2) \in + \mathbf{O}[\epsilon]^3 \right] \\
& \text{In}[\#]:= \mathbf{R} = \mathbb{E}_2 \left[(\mathbf{T} - \mathbf{1}) (\mathbf{p}_1 - \mathbf{p}_2) \mathbf{x}_2, \right. \\
& \quad \left. 1 + \epsilon \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 (2 \mathbf{T} \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_1 + \mathbf{p}_1 ((1 - 3 \mathbf{T}) \mathbf{x}_1 + (-1 + \mathbf{T}) \mathbf{T} \mathbf{x}_2)) + \mathbf{O}[\epsilon]^3 \right] / . \mathbf{p}_{i_} \Rightarrow -\mathbf{p}_i; \\
& \mathbf{err} = \epsilon^{-2} \mathbf{Normal}[\mathbf{Last}[\mathbf{R}^{3[1,2]} \mathbf{**} \mathbf{R}^{3[1,3]} \mathbf{**} \mathbf{R}^{3[2,3]}] - \mathbf{Last}[\mathbf{R}^{3[2,3]} \mathbf{**} \mathbf{R}^{3[1,3]} \mathbf{**} \mathbf{R}^{3[1,2]}]] \\
& \text{Out}[\#]= \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 - \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 + \mathbf{T} \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 - 4 \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 + 3 \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 + \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 - \\
& \quad \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 - \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 + \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 + \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 - \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 - \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_1^2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 + \\
& \quad \frac{7}{4} \mathbf{T} \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_1^2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 - \frac{15}{4} \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_1^2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 + \frac{9}{4} \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_1^2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 - \mathbf{T} \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_1^2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 + 4 \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_1^2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 - \\
& \quad 3 \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_1^2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 - \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_1^2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 + \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_1^2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3 - \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 + \frac{3}{2} \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 - \\
& \quad 2 \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 - \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 + 3 \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 - \frac{5}{2} \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 - \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 + \\
& \quad \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{T} \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 - 2 \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 + \frac{3}{2} \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 + \\
& \quad \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 - \frac{3}{2} \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 - \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 + \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3 - \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_2^3 \mathbf{x}_3 + \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_2^3 \mathbf{x}_3 + \\
& \quad \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_2^3 \mathbf{x}_3 - \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{T}^5 \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_2^3 \mathbf{x}_3 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_2^3 \mathbf{x}_3 - \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_2^3 \mathbf{x}_3 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{T}^5 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_2^3 \mathbf{x}_3 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \\
& \quad \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + 4 \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - 3 \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \\
& \quad \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - 2 \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \frac{3}{2} \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \\
& \quad \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \mathbf{T}^5 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + 2 \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - 7 \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + 8 \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \\
& \quad 3 \mathbf{T}^5 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + 3 \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - 8 \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + 5 \mathbf{T}^5 \mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{T}^5 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \\
& \quad \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \mathbf{T}^5 \mathbf{p}_1 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \frac{3}{2} \mathbf{T} \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \frac{13}{4} \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \\
& \quad \frac{17}{4} \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \frac{9}{2} \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \frac{9}{4} \mathbf{T}^5 \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \mathbf{T} \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \frac{11}{2} \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \\
& \quad \frac{25}{2} \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \frac{25}{2} \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \frac{9}{2} \mathbf{T}^5 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - 5 \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \\
& \quad 7 \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - 3 \mathbf{T}^5 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - 4 \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + 3 \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \\
& \quad 2 \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - 4 \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + 2 \mathbf{T}^5 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \mathbf{T}^5 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_3 \mathbf{x}_1 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \\
& \quad \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{T} \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \frac{3}{4} \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \frac{3}{4} \mathbf{T}^5 \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{T}^6 \mathbf{p}_1^4 \mathbf{x}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \\
& \quad 2 \mathbf{T}^5 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \mathbf{T}^6 \mathbf{p}_1^3 \mathbf{p}_2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - \frac{1}{4} \mathbf{T}^2 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \frac{5}{2} \mathbf{T}^3 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 - 7 \mathbf{T}^4 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 + \frac{15}{2} \mathbf{T}^5 \mathbf{p}_1^2 \mathbf{p}_2^2 \mathbf{x}_2 \mathbf{x}_3^2 -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{11}{4} T^6 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_2^2 x_3^2 - \frac{1}{2} T^3 p_1 p_2^3 x_2^2 x_3^2 + 3 T^4 p_1 p_2^3 x_2^2 x_3^2 - \frac{11}{2} T^5 p_1 p_2^3 x_2^2 x_3^2 + 3 T^6 p_1 p_2^3 x_2^2 x_3^2 - \frac{1}{2} T^3 p_1^3 p_3 x_2^2 x_3^2 + \\
& \frac{1}{2} T^4 p_1^3 p_3 x_2^2 x_3^2 + \frac{1}{2} T^5 p_1^3 p_3 x_2^2 x_3^2 - \frac{1}{2} T^6 p_1^3 p_3 x_2^2 x_3^2 - \frac{1}{2} T^3 p_1^2 p_2 p_3 x_2^2 x_3^2 + \frac{5}{2} T^4 p_1^2 p_2 p_3 x_2^2 x_3^2 - \\
& \frac{7}{2} T^5 p_1^2 p_2 p_3 x_2^2 x_3^2 + \frac{3}{2} T^6 p_1^2 p_2 p_3 x_2^2 x_3^2 - \frac{3}{2} T^4 p_1 p_2^2 p_3 x_2^2 x_3^2 + 5 T^5 p_1 p_2^2 p_3 x_2^2 x_3^2 - \frac{7}{2} T^6 p_1 p_2^2 p_3 x_2^2 x_3^2 - \\
& T^5 p_1 p_2 p_3^2 x_2^2 x_3^2 + T^6 p_1 p_2 p_3^2 x_2^2 x_3^2 + \frac{1}{2} T^2 p_1^3 x_3^3 - \frac{3}{2} T^3 p_1^3 x_3^3 + \frac{5}{2} T^4 p_1^3 x_3^3 - \frac{5}{2} T^5 p_1^3 x_3^3 + T^6 p_1^3 x_3^3 - \\
& \frac{1}{2} T^3 p_1^2 p_2 x_3^3 + \frac{3}{2} T^4 p_1^2 p_2 x_3^3 - \frac{3}{2} T^5 p_1^2 p_2 x_3^3 + \frac{1}{2} T^6 p_1^2 p_2 x_3^3 - T^4 p_1 p_2^2 x_3^3 + 2 T^5 p_1 p_2^2 x_3^3 - T^6 p_1 p_2^2 x_3^3 - \\
& \frac{1}{4} T p_1^4 x_1 x_3^3 + \frac{3}{2} T^2 p_1^4 x_1 x_3^3 - \frac{15}{4} T^3 p_1^4 x_1 x_3^3 + \frac{25}{4} T^4 p_1^4 x_1 x_3^3 - 6 T^5 p_1^4 x_1 x_3^3 + \frac{9}{4} T^6 p_1^4 x_1 x_3^3 - \\
& T^2 p_1^3 p_2 x_1 x_3^3 + 5 T^3 p_1^3 p_2 x_1 x_3^3 - \frac{19}{2} T^4 p_1^3 p_2 x_1 x_3^3 + 8 T^5 p_1^3 p_2 x_1 x_3^3 - \frac{5}{2} T^6 p_1^3 p_2 x_1 x_3^3 - T^3 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_1 x_3^3 + \\
& 3 T^4 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_1 x_3^3 - 3 T^5 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_1 x_3^3 + T^6 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_1 x_3^3 - \frac{1}{2} T^3 p_1^3 p_3 x_1 x_3^3 + \frac{1}{2} T^4 p_1^3 p_3 x_1 x_3^3 + \frac{1}{2} T^5 p_1^3 p_3 x_1 x_3^3 - \\
& \frac{1}{2} T^6 p_1^3 p_3 x_1 x_3^3 - \frac{1}{4} T^2 p_1^4 x_2 x_3^3 + \frac{3}{2} T^3 p_1^4 x_2 x_3^3 - \frac{13}{4} T^4 p_1^4 x_2 x_3^3 + \frac{15}{4} T^5 p_1^4 x_2 x_3^3 - \frac{5}{2} T^6 p_1^4 x_2 x_3^3 + \\
& \frac{3}{4} T^7 p_1^4 x_2 x_3^3 + \frac{1}{2} T^2 p_1^3 p_2 x_2 x_3^3 - \frac{7}{2} T^3 p_1^3 p_2 x_2 x_3^3 + \frac{21}{2} T^4 p_1^3 p_2 x_2 x_3^3 - \frac{31}{2} T^5 p_1^3 p_2 x_2 x_3^3 + 11 T^6 p_1^3 p_2 x_2 x_3^3 - \\
& 3 T^7 p_1^3 p_2 x_2 x_3^3 + \frac{3}{2} T^3 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_2 x_3^3 - \frac{17}{2} T^4 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_2 x_3^3 + \frac{33}{2} T^5 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_2 x_3^3 - \frac{27}{2} T^6 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_2 x_3^3 + \\
& 4 T^7 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_2 x_3^3 + T^4 p_1 p_2^3 x_2 x_3^3 - \frac{9}{2} T^5 p_1 p_2^3 x_2 x_3^3 + 6 T^6 p_1 p_2^3 x_2 x_3^3 - \frac{5}{2} T^7 p_1 p_2^3 x_2 x_3^3 - T^4 p_1^3 p_3 x_2 x_3^3 + \\
& \frac{5}{2} T^5 p_1^3 p_3 x_2 x_3^3 - 2 T^6 p_1^3 p_3 x_2 x_3^3 + \frac{1}{2} T^7 p_1^3 p_3 x_2 x_3^3 + \frac{3}{2} T^4 p_1^2 p_2 p_3 x_2 x_3^3 - \frac{9}{2} T^5 p_1^2 p_2 p_3 x_2 x_3^3 + \\
& \frac{9}{2} T^6 p_1^2 p_2 p_3 x_2 x_3^3 - \frac{3}{2} T^7 p_1^2 p_2 p_3 x_2 x_3^3 + \frac{3}{2} T^5 p_1 p_2^2 p_3 x_2 x_3^3 - 3 T^6 p_1 p_2^2 p_3 x_2 x_3^3 + \frac{3}{2} T^7 p_1 p_2^2 p_3 x_2 x_3^3 + \\
& \frac{1}{2} T^3 p_1^4 x_3^4 - \frac{9}{4} T^4 p_1^4 x_3^4 + \frac{9}{2} T^5 p_1^4 x_3^4 - 5 T^6 p_1^4 x_3^4 + 3 T^7 p_1^4 x_3^4 - \frac{3}{4} T^8 p_1^4 x_3^4 - \frac{1}{2} T^3 p_1^3 p_2 x_3^4 + \frac{7}{2} T^4 p_1^3 p_2 x_3^4 - \\
& 9 T^5 p_1^3 p_2 x_3^4 + 11 T^6 p_1^3 p_2 x_3^4 - \frac{13}{2} T^7 p_1^3 p_2 x_3^4 + \frac{3}{2} T^8 p_1^3 p_2 x_3^4 - \frac{5}{4} T^4 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_3^4 + 5 T^5 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_3^4 - \\
& \frac{15}{2} T^6 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_3^4 + 5 T^7 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_3^4 - \frac{5}{4} T^8 p_1^2 p_2^2 x_3^4 - \frac{1}{2} T^5 p_1 p_2^3 x_3^4 + \frac{3}{2} T^6 p_1 p_2^3 x_3^4 - \frac{3}{2} T^7 p_1 p_2^3 x_3^4 + \frac{1}{2} T^8 p_1 p_2^3 x_3^4
\end{aligned}$$

```
In[6]:= v = Table[Coefficient[err, c] /. (p | x) → 0, {c, Basis[3, {4}]}]]
```



```
In[1]:= mat = Table[
  R = E2[(T - 1) (p2 - p1) x2, 1 + ε 1/2 p1 x2 (2 T p2 x1 + p1 ((1 - 3 T) x1 + (-1 + T) T x2)) + ε^2 b + O[ε]^3];
  db = ε^-2 Normal[Last[R^3[1,2] ** R^3[1,3] ** R^3[2,3]] - Last[R^3[2,3] ** R^3[1,3] ** R^3[1,2]]];
  Table[Coefficient[db, c] /. (p | x) → 0, {c, Basis[3, {4}]}],
  {b, Basis[2, {4}]}]
```

Out[1]=

{... 1 ...}

large output

show less

show more

show all

set size limit...

In[2]:= LinearSolve[mat^, v].Basis[2, {4}]

Out[2]= $\frac{p_1 x_1}{1 - T} + \frac{T p_1 x_2}{-1 + T}$

In[3]:= Module[{A, B1, B2},

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; B1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}; B2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix};$$

MatrixForm /@ {A.B1 - B1.A, A.B2 - B2.A}

]

Out[3]= $\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$