

# Severa on quantization of Lie bialgebras

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## generalities

$\mathcal{D}$ -BMC

(Braided monoidal category)

$$M \in \mathcal{D} \quad \epsilon: M \rightarrow I_{\mathcal{D}}$$

$$\Delta: M \rightarrow M \otimes M$$

co-commutative coalgebra

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ \text{---} \\ \text{---} \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ \text{---} \\ \text{---} \end{array}$$

$\mathcal{E}$ -BMC

$$F: \mathcal{D} \rightarrow \mathcal{E}$$

$$F(X \otimes Y) \longrightarrow F(X) \otimes F(Y)$$

braided  $\otimes$ -monoidal

s.t.

$$F((X \otimes M) \otimes Y)$$

$$\downarrow \circ$$

$$F(X \otimes M) \otimes F(M \otimes Y)$$

and

$$F(M) \xrightarrow{F(\epsilon)} F(I_{\mathcal{D}}) \xrightarrow{\cong} I_{\mathcal{E}}$$

$$H := F(M \otimes M)$$

## Example

$$g, g^* \subset \mathcal{D}$$

$$\mathcal{D} = U(\mathfrak{g}) - \text{Mod}^{\mathbb{Z}}$$

More precisely,  $\mathfrak{g}$ -modules that are also  $\mathfrak{g}$ -cocomodules.

$$M = U(g) = U(\mathfrak{g}) / U(\mathfrak{g})g^*$$

usual  $\Delta, \epsilon$ , satisfies

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{---} \\ \text{---} \\ \text{---} \end{array} = 0 \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{(diagrams are} \\ \text{read from} \\ \text{bottom to} \\ \text{top)} \end{array}$$

$\mathcal{E} = \text{Vect}$

$$F(X) = X/gX$$

$$X \otimes Y / g(X \otimes Y) \rightarrow \cancel{X/gX} \otimes \cancel{Y/gY}$$

$$\mathcal{D} \xrightarrow[\text{comonoid}]{} \mathcal{D} \xrightarrow[\text{comonoid}]{} \mathcal{E}$$

"The Twist"  
composition  
should be  
strongly  
comonoidal.

In these circumstances,

(in example,  
 $\cong U(g)$ )

$$H := F(M \otimes M)$$

(in example,  
 $\cong U(g)$   
by  $x \otimes y \mapsto s(x)y$ )

H is a co-algebra:

$$\begin{array}{c} F(MM) \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ F(M) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} H & \text{is an algebra:} & \\ F(M \otimes M) & \xrightarrow{F(I \otimes \otimes)} & F(M \otimes M) \\ \downarrow S & & \\ F(M \otimes M) \otimes F(M \otimes M) & \xrightarrow{\text{product}} & \text{constructed.} \end{array}$$

Unit:  $I_0 \cong F(M) \rightarrow F(M \otimes M)$

Antipode:

$$F\left(\begin{array}{c} M \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ M \\ M \end{array}\right) = S$$

Associativity by looking at  $\cdots \circ \cdots \circ \cdots$

$$F(M \otimes M \otimes M \otimes M)$$

$M^{\otimes(n+1)} =: X_n$  simplicial coalgebra in  $\mathcal{D}$

Applying  $F$  we get a simplicial coalgebra in  $\mathcal{C}$

Another example where construction applies:

$\mathcal{D}, \subset \supset$   
 $P, P'$  co-isotropic

Example:

$$\begin{array}{c} n \otimes h \otimes n' \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ p \quad p' \end{array}$$

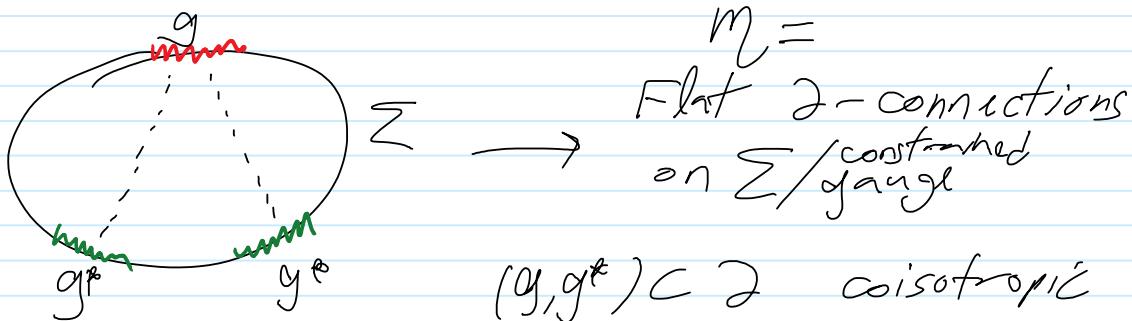
$$\mathcal{D} : U(g)\text{-Mod}^{\mathbb{I}}$$

$$M = U(n) = U\mathcal{D}/(U\mathcal{D})P'$$

$$F(X) = X/nX$$

$$F: \mathcal{D} \longrightarrow \mathcal{U}(h)\text{-Mod}^{\mathbb{Z}} =: \mathcal{G}$$

Where it comes from?



$M$  is a Poisson manifold  
in the case on the left it is  $G$  as a  
Poisson-Lie group.

