

```

ad[1] = x1;
ad[x1k] := Expand[(x1 + x2) x1k];
ad[p_Times] := Module[{j},
  j = Max[Cases[p, xi ↦ i, ∞]];
  Expand[p ∑i=1j+1 xi];
];
ad[s_Plus] := ad /@ s

ad[1]
x1

1 // ad // ad // ad
x13 + 2 x12 x2 + x1 x22 + x1 x2 x3

1 // ad // ad // ad // ad
x14 + 3 x13 x2 + 3 x12 x22 + x1 x23 + 3 x12 x2 x3 + 2 x1 x22 x3 + x1 x2 x32 + x1 x2 x3 x4

sf[n_] := Module[{s = 1}, 1 + ∑k=1n Expand[s = ad[s] / k!]]

sf[2]
1 + x1 + x12/2 + x1 x2/2

sf[3]
1 + x1 + x12/2 + x13/6 + x1 x2/2 + 1/3 x12 x2 + 1/6 x1 x22 + 1/6 x1 x2 x3

sf[5] /. xi /; i > 2 :> 0
1 + x1 + x12/2 + x13/6 + x14/24 + x15/120 + x1 x2/2 + 1/3 x12 x2 + 1/8 x13 x2 +
1/30 x14 x2 + 1/6 x1 x22 + 1/8 x12 x22 + 1/20 x13 x22 + 1/24 x1 x23 + 1/30 x12 x23 + 1/120 x1 x24

f[x_] = x + x2/2 + x3/6;
Expand[1 + f[x1] + f[x1] f[x2]/2]
1 + x1 + x12/2 + x13/6 + x1 x2/2 + 1/4 x12 x2 + 1/12 x13 x2 +
1/4 x1 x22 + 1/8 x12 x22 + 1/24 x13 x22 + 1/12 x1 x23 + 1/24 x12 x23 + 1/72 x13 x23

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