

Non Commutative Gaussian Elimination - Program I

By Dror Bar-Natan

Amended from a similar notebook by Dror Bar-Natan and Itai Bar-Natan. The original version is at <http://www.math.toronto.edu/~drorbn/Misc/SchreierSimsRubik/>.

Pensieve Header: NCGE Program 1 - keeping track of lengths of tricks; the results are sad.

The Cube

The Generating Permutations

```
n = 54; $RecursionLimit = 2^16;
Generators = {
  M[{18, 27, 36, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 3, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,
    45, 2, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 44, 1, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 43,
    37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 10, 19, 28, 52, 49, 46, 53, 50, 47, 54, 51, 48},
    {BottomFace}, 1],
  M[{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 16, 25, 34, 10, 11, 9, 15, 24, 33, 39, 17,
    18, 19, 20, 8, 14, 23, 32, 38, 26, 27, 28, 29, 7, 13, 22, 31, 37, 35, 36,
    12, 21, 30, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54},
    {TopFace}, 1],
  M[{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,
    18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 48, 47, 46,
    39, 42, 45, 38, 41, 44, 37, 40, 43, 30, 29, 28, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54},
    {FrontFace}, 1],
  M[{3, 6, 9, 2, 5, 8, 1, 4, 7, 54, 53, 52, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14,
    15, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36,
    37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 18, 17, 16},
    {BackFace}, 1],
  M[{13, 2, 3, 22, 5, 6, 31, 8, 9, 12, 21, 30, 37, 14, 15, 16,
    17, 18, 11, 20, 29, 40, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 10, 19, 28, 43, 32, 33, 34, 35,
    36, 46, 38, 39, 49, 41, 42, 52, 44, 45, 1, 47, 48, 4, 50, 51, 7, 53, 54},
    {LeftFace}, 1],
  M[{1, 2, 48, 4, 5, 51, 7, 8, 54, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 3, 18, 27,
    36, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 6, 17, 26, 35, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 9, 16, 25, 34,
    37, 38, 15, 40, 41, 24, 43, 44, 33, 46, 47, 39, 49, 50, 42, 52, 53, 45},
    {RightFace}, 1]
};
```

Program I

```

Clear[s, M];
M /: M[a1_, {w1___}, m1_] ** M[a2_, {w2___}, m2_] := M[a1[[a2]], {w1, w2}, m1 + m2];
M /: Inverse[M[a_, w_, m_]] := M[Ordering[a], -Reverse[w], m];
Feed[M[Range[n], __]] := Null;
Feed[M[a_, {w___}, m_] := Module[{i, j, k, l},
  For[i = 1, a[[i]] == i, ++i]; j = a[[i]];
  If[Head[s[[i, j]]] === M,
    Feed[ReplacePart[Inverse[s[[i, j]]] ** M[a, {w}, m], {-S[[i, j]], w}, 2]],
    s[[i, j]] = M[a, {w}, m];
  Do[
    If[Head[s[[k, l]]] == M,
      Feed[ReplacePart[s[[i, j]] ** s[[k, l]], {S[[i, j]], S[[k, l]]}, 2]];
      Feed[ReplacePart[s[[k, l]] ** s[[i, j]], {S[[k, l]], S[[i, j]]}, 2]]
    ],
    {k, n}, {l, n}
  ]
];
Images[i_] := Prepend[Select[Range[n], Head[s[[i, #]]] === M &], i]

```

The Order of the Group

```

Timing[
  (Feed[#]; Product[Length[Images[i]], {i, n}]) & /@ Generators
]
{103.865, {4, 16, 159 993 501 696 000,
  21 119 142 223 872 000, 43 252 003 274 489 856 000, 43 252 003 274 489 856 000}}

```

It is lovely to note that the number computed right above, the order of the Rubik's cube group according to our computer, agrees with the number that appears in the literature, for example, in Wikipedia. Note also that according to our computation the last generator of the group was actually not necessary.

The Worst Case Scenario

```

Sum[Max[Last[s[[i, #]]] & /@ Images[i]], {i, n}]
1 059 923 953 939 810

```

For the Patient : A Recipe for Solving the Cube

```

Reap[
  Do[If[Head[s[[i, j]]] === M, Sow[S[[i, j]] → Rest[s[[i, j]]]], {i, n - 1}, {j, i + 1, n}]
][[2, 1]] // ColumnForm
S[1, 3] → M[{S[3, 37], S[1, 31]}, 2 977 037]
S[1, 7] → M[{S[3, 7], S[1, 3]}, 8 947 611]
S[1, 9] → M[{S[3, 9], S[1, 3]}, 20 864 120]

```

$S[1, 10] \rightarrow M[\{S[1, 18], S[1, 43]\}, 17]$
 $S[1, 12] \rightarrow M[\{S[7, 15], S[1, 15]\}, 490\,330\,168\,473]$
 $S[1, 13] \rightarrow M[\{S[7, 13], S[1, 7]\}, 199\,899\,209]$
 $S[1, 15] \rightarrow M[\{S[3, 15], S[1, 3]\}, 274\,762\,218]$
 $S[1, 16] \rightarrow M[\{S[3, 16], S[1, 3]\}, 1\,550\,614\,226]$
 $S[1, 18] \rightarrow M[\{\text{BottomFace}\}, 1]$
 $S[1, 28] \rightarrow M[\{S[1, 45], S[1, 18]\}, 3]$
 $S[1, 30] \rightarrow M[\{S[1, 37], S[1, 10]\}, 7782]$
 $S[1, 31] \rightarrow M[\{S[1, 36], S[1, 18]\}, 5]$
 $S[1, 33] \rightarrow M[\{S[1, 54], S[1, 3]\}, 5\,954\,091]$
 $S[1, 34] \rightarrow M[\{S[1, 10], S[1, 46]\}, 16\,471]$
 $S[1, 36] \rightarrow M[\{S[3, 48], S[1, 18]\}, 4]$
 $S[1, 37] \rightarrow M[\{S[30, 31], S[1, 31]\}, 7765]$
 $S[1, 39] \rightarrow M[\{S[3, 33], S[1, 18]\}, 15]$
 $S[1, 43] \rightarrow M[\{S[1, 39], S[1, 18]\}, 16]$
 $S[1, 45] \rightarrow M[\{S[1, 18], S[1, 18]\}, 2]$
 $S[1, 46] \rightarrow M[\{S[3, 28], S[1, 18]\}, 16\,454]$
 $S[1, 48] \rightarrow M[\{S[3, 45], S[1, 18]\}, 52]$
 $S[1, 52] \rightarrow M[\{S[1, 10], S[1, 10]\}, 34]$
 $S[1, 54] \rightarrow M[\{S[1, 3], S[1, 10]\}, 2\,977\,054]$
 $S[2, 4] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 3], S[4, 38], S[1, 3]\}, 50\,651\,388]$
 $S[2, 6] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 3], \text{BackFace}\}, 2\,977\,038]$
 $S[2, 8] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 7], S[24, 29], S[1, 7]\}, 167\,102\,274]$
 $S[2, 11] \rightarrow M[\{S[4, 6], S[2, 47]\}, 192\,121\,876\,680\,667]$
 $S[2, 14] \rightarrow M[\{S[6, 14], S[2, 6]\}, 86\,563\,299\,147\,907]$
 $S[2, 17] \rightarrow M[\{S[4, 17], S[2, 4]\}, 192\,424\,693\,921\,820]$
 $S[2, 19] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 10], S[19, 44], S[1, 10]\}, 184]$
 $S[2, 21] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 3], S[9, 36], S[1, 3]\}, 51\,440\,227\,323]$
 $S[2, 22] \rightarrow M[\{S[21, 22], S[2, 21]\}, 280\,182\,525\,877]$
 $S[2, 24] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 13], S[21, 51], S[1, 13]\}, 191\,814\,538\,594\,760]$
 $S[2, 25] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 18], S[21, 40], S[1, 18]\}, 66\,292\,781\,183]$
 $S[2, 27] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 31], S[1, 18], S[1, 31]\}, 11]$
 $S[2, 29] \rightarrow M[\{S[2, 21], S[2, 24]\}, 191\,865\,978\,822\,083]$
 $S[2, 32] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 30], S[2, 22], S[1, 9]\}, 280\,203\,397\,779]$
 $S[2, 35] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 31], S[2, 51], S[1, 54]\}, 40\,273\,171\,341\,770]$
 $S[2, 38] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 10], S[28, 33], S[1, 10]\}, 50\,960]$
 $S[2, 40] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 10], S[28, 37], S[1, 10]\}, 68\,751]$
 $S[2, 42] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 45], S[1, 48], S[1, 10]\}, 71]$
 $S[2, 44] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 10], S[27, 42], S[1, 10]\}, 402]$
 $S[2, 47] \rightarrow M[\{S[3, 9], S[2, 29]\}, 191\,865\,996\,709\,166]$
 $S[2, 49] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 7], S[27, 35], S[1, 7]\}, 17\,341\,866\,236\,863]$
 $S[2, 51] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 7], S[27, 47], S[1, 7]\}, 40\,273\,168\,364\,711]$
 $S[2, 53] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 3], S[35, 42], S[1, 3]\}, 57\,160\,228\,574]$
 $S[3, 7] \rightarrow M[\{S[7, 16], S[3, 30]\}, 5\,970\,574]$
 $S[3, 9] \rightarrow M[\{-S[2, 42], -S[1, 3], S[9, 33], S[1, 3]\}, 17\,887\,083]$
 $S[3, 12] \rightarrow M[\{-S[2, 27], -S[1, 15], S[7, 9], S[1, 12]\}, 1\,642\,087\,560\,492]$
 $S[3, 13] \rightarrow M[\{-S[2, 42], -S[1, 3], S[7, 37], S[1, 3]\}, 1\,598\,372\,835]$
 $S[3, 15] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 7], S[30, 33], S[1, 7]\}, 271\,785\,181]$
 $S[3, 16] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 3], S[9, 28], S[1, 3]\}, 1\,547\,637\,189]$
 $S[3, 18] \rightarrow M[\{-S[2, 27], -S[1, 10], S[2, 42], S[1, 10]\}, 116]$
 $S[3, 28] \rightarrow M[\{-S[2, 27], -S[1, 18], S[27, 44], S[1, 18]\}, 16\,453]$
 $S[3, 30] \rightarrow M[\{-S[2, 27], -S[1, 10], S[1, 33], S[1, 46]\}, 5\,970\,573]$
 $S[3, 31] \rightarrow M[\{-S[2, 19], -S[1, 36], S[1, 10], S[1, 34]\}, 16\,676]$
 $S[3, 33] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 45], S[2, 27], S[1, 18]\}, 14]$
 $S[3, 34] \rightarrow M[\{-S[2, 19], -S[1, 45], S[3, 36], S[1, 18]\}, 8002]$
 $S[3, 36] \rightarrow M[\{-S[2, 27], -S[1, 31], S[1, 30], S[1, 10]\}, 7815]$
 $S[3, 37] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 18], S[28, 34], S[1, 18]\}, 2\,977\,032]$
 $S[3, 39] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 10], S[19, 40], S[1, 10]\}, 17\,217]$
 $S[3, 43] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 10], S[19, 38], S[1, 10]\}, 16\,962]$
 $S[3, 45] \rightarrow M[\{S[1, 52], S[1, 10]\}, 51]$

$S[3, 46] \rightarrow M[\{-S[2, 42], -S[1, 10], S[2, 44], S[1, 10]\}, 507]$
 $S[3, 48] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 18], S[28, 31], S[1, 18]\}, 3]$
 $S[3, 54] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 10], S[2, 19], S[1, 10]\}, 218]$
 $S[4, 6] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 28], -S[2, 6], -S[1, 7], S[4, 25], S[1, 7]\}, 255879971501]$
 $S[4, 8] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 28], -S[2, 6], -S[1, 37], S[6, 42], S[1, 7]\}, 68096886284]$
 $S[4, 11] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 36], -S[2, 6], S[2, 11], S[2, 4]\}, 192121930316908]$
 $S[4, 14] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 43], -S[2, 40], -S[1, 13], S[4, 24], S[1, 9]\}, 41585830285675]$
 $S[4, 17] \rightarrow M[\{S[4, 25], S[4, 51]\}, 192424643270432]$
 $S[4, 19] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 16], -S[2, 42], -S[1, 10], S[4, 42], S[1, 10]\}, 257660264146]$
 $S[4, 21] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 48], -S[2, 6], S[4, 6], S[2, 4]\}, 255933599930]$
 $S[4, 22] \rightarrow M[\{-S[2, 4], S[19, 22], S[2, 4]\}, 41305367271378]$
 $S[4, 24] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 37], -S[2, 32], -S[1, 7], S[4, 35], S[1, 7]\}, 41585609436633]$
 $S[4, 25] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 7], -S[2, 21], S[6, 21], S[2, 6]\}, 255859082788]$
 $S[4, 27] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 13], -S[2, 38], -S[1, 18], S[2, 4], S[1, 7]\}, 1658022795]$
 $S[4, 29] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 43], -S[1, 3], S[4, 32], S[1, 3]\}, 1765499851]$
 $S[4, 32] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 16], -S[2, 38], -S[1, 3], S[4, 47], S[1, 3]\}, 1759528815]$
 $S[4, 35] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 7], S[4, 22], S[1, 7]\}, 41305385166600]$
 $S[4, 38] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 37], -S[2, 6], -S[1, 3], S[4, 40], S[1, 3]\}, 44697314]$
 $S[4, 40] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 30], -S[2, 44], -S[1, 9], S[2, 6], S[1, 3]\}, 32789170]$
 $S[4, 42] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 7], -S[2, 8], -S[1, 3], S[4, 21], S[1, 3]\}, 256112626852]$
 $S[4, 44] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 34], -S[2, 4], -S[1, 3], S[4, 27], S[1, 3]\}, 1714636259]$
 $S[4, 47] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 28], -S[1, 3], S[4, 49], S[1, 3]\}, 205886592]$
 $S[4, 49] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 28], -S[2, 44], -S[1, 13], \text{LeftFace}\}, 199916065]$
 $S[4, 51] \rightarrow M[\{S[8, 22], S[4, 49]\}, 192168784187644]$
 $S[6, 8] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 33], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 7], S[6, 25], S[1, 7]\}, 204400909253]$
 $S[6, 14] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 12], -S[2, 27], -S[1, 13], S[6, 22], S[1, 16]\}, 86563296170869]$
 $S[6, 17] \rightarrow M[\{-S[4, 27], -S[3, 7], -S[2, 42], -S[1, 13], S[2, 14], S[1, 9]\}, 86565183904676]$
 $S[6, 19] \rightarrow M[\{-S[4, 8], -S[3, 54], -S[2, 4], -S[1, 3], S[4, 8], S[1, 3]\}, 136250378248]$
 $S[6, 21] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 33], -S[2, 38], -S[1, 7], S[6, 8], S[1, 39]\}, 204409907853]$
 $S[6, 22] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 16], -S[2, 21], -S[1, 3], S[6, 24], S[1, 3]\}, 84919458096931]$
 $S[6, 24] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 36], -S[2, 21], -S[1, 37], S[6, 32], S[1, 28]\}, 84866464278345]$
 $S[6, 25] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 9], -S[1, 3], S[6, 40], S[1, 3]\}, 204383013833]$
 $S[6, 27] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 45], -S[2, 25], -S[1, 39], S[6, 44], S[1, 7]\}, 68055125591]$
 $S[6, 29] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 48], -S[2, 6], S[8, 49], S[2, 6]\}, 84221726945830]$
 $S[6, 32] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 30], -S[2, 21], -S[1, 9], S[6, 51], S[1, 9]\}, 84815024035439]$
 $S[6, 35] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 33], -S[2, 42], -S[1, 3], S[6, 47], S[1, 3]\}, 84221744824707]$
 $S[6, 38] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 28], -S[2, 42], -S[1, 3], S[6, 27], S[1, 3]\}, 68061096189]$
 $S[6, 40] \rightarrow M[\{-S[4, 8], -S[3, 37], -S[2, 6], -S[1, 3], S[6, 19], S[1, 3]\}, 204359172676]$
 $S[6, 42] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 9], -S[2, 42], -S[1, 3], S[6, 38], S[1, 3]\}, 68084937417]$
 $S[6, 44] \rightarrow M[\{-S[4, 40], -S[3, 39], -S[2, 27], -S[1, 3], S[4, 44], S[1, 3]\}, 1753396731]$
 $S[6, 47] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 37], -S[2, 42], -S[1, 36], S[6, 29], S[1, 7]\}, 84221738870548]$
 $S[6, 49] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 31], -S[2, 21], -S[1, 9], S[6, 35], S[1, 12]\}, 84763536101299]$
 $S[6, 51] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 36], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 45], S[6, 49], S[1, 28]\}, 84763536109303]$
 $S[7, 9] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 13], -S[2, 21], -S[1, 28], S[7, 31], S[1, 9]\}, 1151482629790]$
 $S[7, 12] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 9], -S[1, 7], S[8, 19], S[1, 7]\}, 7046988148]$
 $S[7, 13] \rightarrow M[\{-S[1, 7], S[8, 40], S[1, 7]\}, 190951598]$
 $S[7, 15] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 13], S[9, 45], S[3, 13]\}, 490055406255]$
 $S[7, 16] \rightarrow M[\{\text{TopFace}\}, 1]$
 $S[7, 28] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 37], -S[1, 7], S[1, 16], S[1, 7]\}, 1571486480]$
 $S[7, 30] \rightarrow M[\{S[7, 39], S[7, 16]\}, 3]$
 $S[7, 31] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 36], -S[2, 25], -S[1, 36], S[7, 48], S[1, 12]\}, 1098423165509]$
 $S[7, 33] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 33], -S[2, 8], -S[1, 13], S[9, 30], S[1, 13]\}, 236364402983]$
 $S[7, 34] \rightarrow M[\{S[30, 39], S[7, 37]\}, 44864783719]$
 $S[7, 36] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 37], -S[2, 42], -S[1, 3], S[7, 33], S[1, 3]\}, 236373334160]$
 $S[7, 37] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 34], -S[2, 42], -S[1, 3], S[7, 45], S[1, 3]\}, 1592418690]$
 $S[7, 39] \rightarrow M[\{S[7, 16], S[7, 16]\}, 2]$
 $S[7, 43] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 18], -S[2, 38], -S[1, 7], S[2, 21], S[1, 7]\}, 51458173621]$
 $S[7, 45] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 33], -S[2, 38], -S[1, 3], S[7, 46], S[1, 3]\}, 1586456543]$
 $S[7, 46] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 39], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 28], S[7, 28], S[1, 7]\}, 1580451495]$
 $S[7, 48] \rightarrow M[\{-S[3, 46], -S[2, 21], -S[1, 9], S[1, 7], S[1, 12]\}, 541800208034]$

$S[8, 14] \rightarrow M\{-S[1, 7], S[24, 25], S[1, 7]\}, 171\,564\,174\,758]$
 $S[8, 19] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 37], -S[2, 27], -S[1, 7], S[21, 25], S[1, 7]\}, 7\,011\,205\,843]$
 $S[8, 21] \rightarrow M\{-S[7, 12], -S[3, 48], -S[2, 44], -S[1, 36], S[7, 36], S[1, 7]\}, 243\,429\,270\,328]$
 $S[8, 22] \rightarrow M\{-S[7, 34], -S[6, 44], -S[4, 40], -S[3, 34], -S[2, 27], S[4, 11], S[2, 6]\}, 192\,16]$
 $S[8, 24] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 33], -S[1, 7], S[24, 38], S[1, 7]\}, 12\,976\,466\,236\,803]$
 $S[8, 25] \rightarrow M\{-S[7, 37], -S[3, 34], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 13], S[3, 13], S[1, 3]\}, 3\,393\,675\,957]$
 $S[8, 27] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 34], -S[1, 3], S[8, 38], S[1, 3]\}, 343\,462\,338]$
 $S[8, 29] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 15], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 7], S[19, 51], S[1, 7]\}, 3\,231\,023\,217\,992]$
 $S[8, 32] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 39], -S[2, 27], -S[1, 3], S[8, 35], S[1, 3]\}, 84\,220\,170\,377\,495]$
 $S[8, 35] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 15], -S[2, 27], -S[1, 7], S[24, 27], S[1, 7]\}, 84\,220\,164\,406\,193]$
 $S[8, 38] \rightarrow M\{-S[2, 40], -S[1, 7], S[24, 35], S[1, 7]\}, 337\,500\,262]$
 $S[8, 40] \rightarrow M\{-S[2, 27], -S[1, 54], S[2, 8], S[1, 3]\}, 173\,056\,376]$
 $S[8, 42] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 46], -S[1, 28], S[8, 44], S[1, 45]\}, 66\,310\,702\,038]$
 $S[8, 44] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 34], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 7], S[21, 27], S[1, 7]\}, 66\,310\,701\,526]$
 $S[8, 47] \rightarrow M\{-S[2, 8], S[29, 44], S[2, 8]\}, 17\,514\,175\,509\,023]$
 $S[8, 49] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 33], -S[2, 27], -S[1, 16], S[8, 32], S[1, 31]\}, 84\,221\,720\,991\,751]$
 $S[8, 51] \rightarrow M\{-S[7, 13], -S[3, 46], -S[2, 27], -S[1, 7], S[8, 24], S[1, 7]\}, 12\,976\,675\,084\,141]$
 $S[9, 15] \rightarrow M\{-S[8, 19], -S[3, 31], -S[2, 38], -S[1, 7], S[19, 21], S[1, 7]\}, 21\,472\,639\,202]$
 $S[9, 16] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 9], -S[2, 38], -S[1, 3], S[9, 48], S[1, 3]\}, 65\,604\,252]$
 $S[9, 28] \rightarrow M\{-S[1, 3], S[9, 39], S[1, 3]\}, 1\,541\,683\,115]$
 $S[9, 30] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 39], -S[2, 21], S[9, 43], S[2, 21]\}, 235\,797\,502\,277]$
 $S[9, 31] \rightarrow M\{-S[1, 7], S[33, 48], S[1, 7]\}, 1\,529\,774\,967]$
 $S[9, 33] \rightarrow M\{-S[7, 16], -S[3, 46], -S[1, 30], S[1, 7], S[1, 3]\}, 11\,932\,938]$
 $S[9, 34] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 18], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 3], S[9, 37], S[1, 3]\}, 29\,803\,364]$
 $S[9, 36] \rightarrow M\{-S[8, 25], -S[7, 28], -S[3, 13], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 3], S[7, 34], S[1, 3]\}, 51\,434\,2]$
 $S[9, 37] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 45], -S[1, 30], S[1, 9], S[1, 3]\}, 23\,848\,990]$
 $S[9, 39] \rightarrow M\{-S[1, 3], S[9, 31], S[1, 3]\}, 1\,535\,729\,041]$
 $S[9, 43] \rightarrow M\{-S[8, 42], -S[1, 15], S[8, 42], S[1, 9]\}, 132\,917\,030\,414]$
 $S[9, 45] \rightarrow M\{-S[8, 21], -S[3, 54], -S[2, 38], S[8, 21], S[2, 40]\}, 486\,858\,660\,585]$
 $S[9, 46] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 18], -S[1, 3], S[9, 34], S[1, 3]\}, 35\,757\,554]$
 $S[9, 48] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 46], -S[1, 3], S[9, 46], S[1, 3]\}, 41\,712\,135]$
 $S[19, 21] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 54], -S[1, 3], S[21, 42], S[1, 3]\}, 14\,443\,470\,501]$
 $S[19, 22] \rightarrow M\{-S[9, 36], -S[3, 28], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 12], S[2, 35], S[1, 12]\}, 41\,305\,265\,968\,60]$
 $S[19, 24] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 37], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 3], S[21, 35], S[1, 3]\}, 1\,076\,897\,234\,907]$
 $S[19, 25] \rightarrow M\{-S[9, 16], -S[3, 30], -S[2, 40], -S[1, 3], S[9, 16], S[1, 3]\}, 143\,201\,902]$
 $S[19, 27] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 18], -S[1, 10], S[28, 46], S[1, 10]\}, 1\,566]$
 $S[19, 29] \rightarrow M\{-S[1, 3], S[29, 42], S[1, 3]\}, 9\,693\,478\,809\,322]$
 $S[19, 32] \rightarrow M\{-S[1, 28], S[32, 44], S[1, 28]\}, 17\,341\,876\,789\,811]$
 $S[19, 35] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 31], -S[2, 38], -S[1, 3], S[27, 32], S[1, 3]\}, 17\,284\,664\,263\,771]$
 $S[19, 38] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 54], -S[1, 10], S[3, 31], S[1, 10]\}, 16\,928]$
 $S[19, 40] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 48], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 10], S[3, 43], S[1, 10]\}, 17\,183]$
 $S[19, 42] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 46], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 10], S[3, 46], S[1, 10]\}, 1\,232]$
 $S[19, 44] \rightarrow M\{-S[1, 10], S[3, 18], S[1, 10]\}, 150]$
 $S[19, 47] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 28], -S[1, 3], S[19, 32], S[1, 3]\}, 17\,341\,882\,760\,338]$
 $S[19, 49] \rightarrow M\{-S[1, 7], S[2, 53], S[1, 7]\}, 57\,178\,123\,796]$
 $S[19, 51] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 18], -S[1, 3], S[24, 40], S[1, 3]\}, 3\,230\,733\,537\,405]$
 $S[21, 22] \rightarrow M\{-S[2, 53], -S[1, 7], S[8, 14], S[1, 7]\}, 228\,742\,298\,554]$
 $S[21, 24] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 35], -S[3, 18], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 12], S[21, 47], S[1, 12]\}, 39\,010\,257\,513]$
 $S[21, 25] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 25], -S[3, 31], -S[2, 38], -S[1, 3], S[21, 38], S[1, 3]\}, 6\,990\,333\,578]$
 $S[21, 27] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 38], -S[1, 31], S[2, 25], S[1, 45]\}, 66\,292\,798\,118]$
 $S[21, 29] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 38], -S[3, 46], -S[1, 3], S[21, 32], S[1, 3]\}, 1\,076\,909\,177\,673]$
 $S[21, 32] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 40], -S[1, 3], S[19, 24], S[1, 3]\}, 1\,076\,903\,206\,164]$
 $S[21, 35] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 25], -S[9, 30], -S[2, 32], -S[1, 3], S[27, 29], S[1, 3]\}, 1\,076\,888\,303\,617]$
 $S[21, 38] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 44], -S[3, 46], -S[2, 38], -S[1, 3], S[21, 44], S[1, 3]\}, 6\,841\,109\,966]$
 $S[21, 40] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 21], -S[9, 48], -S[8, 38], -S[7, 30], -S[3, 7], -S[2, 27], -S[1, 3], S[7]$
 $S[21, 42] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 44], -S[8, 38], -S[7, 12], -S[3, 31], -S[2, 40], -S[1, 3], S[7, 12], S[1]$
 $S[21, 44] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 40], -S[9, 48], -S[8, 25], -S[3, 54], -S[2, 40], -S[1, 3], S[8, 25], S[1]$
 $S[21, 47] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 51], -S[3, 30], -S[1, 7], S[8, 47], S[1, 7]\}, 20\,744\,932\,912\,223]$
 $S[21, 51] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 47], -S[9, 34], -S[8, 21], -S[7, 31], -S[6, 17], -S[3, 7], -S[2, 44], -S$
 $S[24, 25] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 49], -S[1, 7], S[32, 38], S[1, 7]\}, 171\,546\,279\,536]$

$S[24, 27] \rightarrow M\{-S[21, 27], -S[19, 27], -S[9, 39], -S[7, 15], -S[4, 14], -S[2, 38], -S[1, 43],$
 $S[24, 29] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 18], -S[2, 38], -S[1, 3], S[19, 25], S[1, 3]\}, 149207052]$
 $S[24, 32] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 40], -S[9, 37], -S[3, 43], -S[2, 44], -S[1, 43], S[1, 15], S[1, 3]\}, 301$
 $S[24, 35] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 38], -S[3, 46], -S[2, 42], -S[1, 3], S[24, 47], S[1, 3]\}, 319536289]$
 $S[24, 38] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 42], -S[3, 54], -S[2, 38], -S[1, 3], S[24, 44], S[1, 3]\}, 1297644834156$
 $S[24, 40] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 38], -S[2, 40], -S[1, 3], S[24, 42], S[1, 3]\}, 3230727583215]$
 $S[24, 42] \rightarrow M\{-S[21, 32], -S[19, 24], -S[3, 30], -S[2, 42], -S[1, 3], S[21, 29], S[1, 3]\}, 32$
 $S[24, 44] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 51], -S[9, 15], -S[1, 7], S[32, 42], S[1, 7]\}, 12976442335083]$
 $S[24, 47] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 40], -S[3, 30], -S[2, 42], -S[1, 3], S[24, 32], S[1, 3]\}, 313564709]$
 $S[24, 51] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 27], -S[8, 38], -S[3, 34], -S[2, 27], -S[1, 3], S[8, 27], S[1, 3]\}, 6869$
 $S[27, 29] \rightarrow M\{-S[24, 32], -S[19, 40], -S[9, 34], -S[3, 9], -S[2, 22], -S[1, 46], S[2, 32], S[$
 $S[27, 32] \rightarrow M\{-S[21, 35], -S[19, 42], -S[9, 16], -S[8, 29], -S[3, 34], -S[2, 40], -S[1, 3], S[$
 $S[27, 35] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 49], -S[1, 3], S[19, 35], S[1, 3]\}, 17341848341641]$
 $S[27, 38] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 42], -S[3, 54], -S[1, 18], S[29, 47], S[1, 18]\}, 155926]$
 $S[27, 40] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 48], -S[1, 10], S[2, 38], S[1, 10]\}, 50997]$
 $S[27, 42] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 18], -S[1, 10], S[3, 54], S[1, 10]\}, 368]$
 $S[27, 44] \rightarrow M\{-S[3, 34], -S[2, 44], -S[1, 10], S[3, 34], S[1, 10]\}, 16440]$
 $S[27, 47] \rightarrow M\{-S[24, 25], -S[21, 32], -S[19, 21], -S[3, 33], -S[1, 10], S[21, 24], S[1, 10]\},$
 $S[27, 51] \rightarrow M\{-S[2, 53], -S[1, 3], S[19, 49], S[1, 3]\}, 114344306444]$
 $S[28, 30] \rightarrow M\{-S[27, 40], -S[19, 40], -S[3, 46], -S[2, 38], -S[1, 18], S[27, 38], S[1, 18]\}, :$
 $S[28, 31] \rightarrow M\{\text{FrontFace}\}, 1]$
 $S[28, 33] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 38], -S[3, 31], -S[2, 42], -S[1, 10], S[3, 39], S[1, 10]\}, 50926]$
 $S[28, 34] \rightarrow M\{-S[27, 42], -S[19, 38], -S[1, 28], S[32, 35], S[1, 28]\}, 2977030]$
 $S[28, 36] \rightarrow M\{-S[27, 40], -S[3, 28], -S[1, 10], S[2, 40], S[1, 10]\}, 136235]$
 $S[28, 37] \rightarrow M\{-S[27, 44], -S[19, 42], -S[3, 33], -S[1, 10], S[27, 40], S[1, 10]\}, 68717]$
 $S[28, 39] \rightarrow M\{-S[27, 42], -S[19, 38], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 10], S[32, 47], S[1, 10]\}, 481606]$
 $S[28, 43] \rightarrow M\{-S[27, 42], -S[19, 42], -S[1, 10], S[19, 27], S[1, 10]\}, 3200]$
 $S[28, 45] \rightarrow M\{-S[27, 44], -S[19, 42], -S[3, 28], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 10], S[28, 39], S[1, 10]\}, !$
 $S[28, 46] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 44], -S[1, 10], S[19, 42], S[1, 10]\}, 1416]$
 $S[28, 48] \rightarrow M\{-S[27, 44], -S[3, 33], -S[1, 18], S[28, 45], S[1, 18]\}, 532405]$
 $S[29, 32] \rightarrow M\{-S[28, 37], -S[27, 44], -S[19, 38], -S[3, 28], -S[2, 38], -S[1, 10], S[30, 37],$
 $S[29, 35] \rightarrow M\{-S[27, 38], -S[19, 42], -S[3, 54], -S[1, 30], S[29, 32], S[1, 30]\}, 1528326]$
 $S[29, 38] \rightarrow M\{-S[28, 33], -S[24, 47], -S[21, 38], -S[19, 21], -S[9, 48], -S[8, 25], -S[7, 30]$
 $S[29, 40] \rightarrow M\{-S[28, 37], -S[27, 38], -S[19, 40], -S[3, 39], -S[2, 40], -S[1, 3], S[29, 38], :$
 $S[29, 42] \rightarrow M\{-S[28, 46], -S[24, 51], -S[19, 51], -S[8, 29], -S[3, 18], -S[1, 3], S[8, 29], S$
 $S[29, 44] \rightarrow M\{-S[28, 45], -S[27, 42], -S[24, 25], -S[19, 38], -S[9, 33], -S[1, 13], S[19, 47]$
 $S[29, 47] \rightarrow M\{-S[28, 31], -S[27, 44], -S[19, 27], -S[3, 33], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 10], S[28, 36],$
 $S[30, 31] \rightarrow M\{-S[28, 46], -S[1, 31], S[33, 34], S[1, 31]\}, 7760]$
 $S[30, 33] \rightarrow M\{-S[28, 46], -S[27, 42], -S[19, 42], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 3], S[30, 36], S[1, 3]\}, 2!$
 $S[30, 34] \rightarrow M\{-S[27, 42], -S[19, 42], -S[2, 19], -S[1, 3], S[30, 48], S[1, 3]\}, 240398413]$
 $S[30, 36] \rightarrow M\{-S[29, 35], -S[28, 33], -S[27, 42], -S[3, 46], -S[2, 42], -S[1, 3], S[30, 34], :$
 $S[30, 37] \rightarrow M\{-S[29, 47], -S[28, 39], -S[19, 44], -S[3, 39], -S[1, 18], S[28, 48], S[1, 18]\},$
 $S[30, 39] \rightarrow M\{-S[29, 35], -S[28, 33], -S[27, 44], -S[24, 47], -S[19, 27], -S[9, 15], -S[3, 36]$
 $S[30, 45] \rightarrow M\{-S[29, 47], -S[28, 31], -S[27, 42], -S[3, 46], -S[2, 42], -S[1, 3], S[33, 45], :$
 $S[30, 48] \rightarrow M\{-S[29, 35], -S[28, 37], -S[27, 38], -S[19, 27], -S[9, 34], -S[7, 16], -S[3, 34]$
 $S[32, 35] \rightarrow M\{-S[30, 31], -S[29, 32], -S[28, 33], -S[27, 42], -S[19, 38], -S[1, 10], S[29, 35]$
 $S[32, 38] \rightarrow M\{-S[1, 3], S[27, 51], S[1, 3]\}, 114350260518]$
 $S[32, 42] \rightarrow M\{-S[30, 33], -S[29, 38], -S[28, 36], -S[24, 35], -S[19, 40], -S[9, 34], -S[3, 16]$
 $S[32, 44] \rightarrow M\{-S[30, 31], -S[29, 35], -S[27, 42], -S[19, 40], -S[3, 39], -S[2, 38], -S[1, 33]$
 $S[32, 47] \rightarrow M\{-S[28, 36], -S[27, 40], -S[19, 42], -S[3, 45], -S[1, 18], S[28, 30], S[1, 18]\},$
 $S[33, 34] \rightarrow M\{-S[28, 46], -S[1, 10], S[33, 39], S[1, 10]\}, 6334]$
 $S[33, 36] \rightarrow M\{-S[32, 47], -S[30, 37], -S[29, 47], -S[28, 31], -S[1, 10], S[30, 45], S[1, 10]\}$
 $S[33, 39] \rightarrow M\{-S[19, 27], -S[3, 18], -S[1, 18], S[28, 43], S[1, 18]\}, 4884]$
 $S[33, 45] \rightarrow M\{-S[32, 47], -S[30, 33], -S[28, 45], -S[27, 44], -S[24, 32], -S[19, 42], -S[1, 3]$
 $S[33, 48] \rightarrow M\{-S[32, 47], -S[30, 36], -S[29, 47], -S[28, 37], -S[27, 42], -S[3, 46], -S[2, 42]$
 $S[35, 42] \rightarrow M\{-S[33, 34], -S[32, 47], -S[30, 31], -S[29, 38], -S[28, 39], -S[27, 42], -S[19,$